**abate** iota (o)   
**abattolr okatomeno (uu-)   
abbreviation efupipiko (oma-)   
abdomen omumpanya (omi-). lower 41** oshinena (ii—)   
**abduct mbemba (e) po   
abduction embembopo**ability evulo (oma-)   
**able pondola.** *The man is able to build his house.* Omusamane okwe shi pondola okutunga egumbo lye.   
about: nose #, search **#** petapeta, thimbilathjmbjja   
(e)   
above kombanda [y(a-)]. *The person is looking above.* Omuntu ota tala kombanda. *An aerop lane is flying over the mountain.* Kombanda yondundu otaku tuka ondhila. *The man stays on the other side of Okahandja.* Omusamane okwa kala kombanda yaKahandja.   
abscess oshitumbuka (ii-)   
absence uukeepo   
absent ke po   
**absorb** (moisture) nina (omeya)   
abstain: **# from** idhilika (e)   
abundance (food) eloolo. **(#** fluid) -nuwambwa. **41 of** beer omalovu omanuwambwa   
**abundant ha (hi)   
academy** oakademi   
accelerate ulumika (e)   
**accent** oaksende (oo-)   
accidenta(ly) ohaluka, pashaadhilila   
accomodation ekalwah ala   
**accompany** enda (n-), thindikila (e)   
according to pa-. according to nature paunshitwe accordion enambati (oma-)   
**account: on # of moiwa-.**accountability eyalulo, uupulwankombo **accurately lela, naanaa**accusation elundilo (oma-)   
accuse lundila (e)   
**accused** (court) omutamanekwa (aa-)   
accuser omulundili *(aa-),* omutamaneki (aa-) accustomed igilila (e), Ieyana   
**acrophobia uugelele**actor omunyandi (aa-)   
adansonia digitata, baobab **tree omukwa (onu-).** 41 fruit onkwa (oo-)   
adapt, try on iyikitha. iyigililiLha. iyeleka (e) **add** hoha (o), gwcdha   
adding egwedhelo (oma-)   
**addition etulokumwc   
additional** gwedhwa po. # **budget**etengenekothaneko egwedhelwaPo

**addressee** omutumjnwa (aa-)   
adenoid omwenge (otagu: 00mw-, otadhi)   
adhere (toy kakatela (e)   
adjective oshityalupe (ii-)   
adjourn zimbuka. *The meeting****adjourned arfive.*** Oshigongi osha zimbuka potundi ontintano.   
adjournment ezimbuko   
adult omukuluntu (aa-)   
adulterer, adulteress omuhondeli (aa-) adultery oluhondelo (omalu-). practise # hondela   
(e)   
adversity omupya (omi-)   
advertisement etseyitho (oma-), etseyithilo (oma-) advice v. pa omayele, tsa omayele   
advice n. omayele   
aeroplane edhila (oma-), ondhila (oo-)   
aesthetic (art), uuwopali (omau-)   
affiliate hemukila (e) mumwe   
affiliation ehemukilomumwe   
Afnkaans Oshimbulu   
after konima (y(a-)]. *After a while the old woman   
caine.* Konima yokathimbo   
omukulukadhi omukulupe okwe ya. The man is   
behind. Omusamanc oku Ii konima.   
after opo ihe, opo nduno   
afternoon komatango   
again ishewe, natango   
against pooha [dh(a-)]. *Put the book down against the wall!* Tula embo pohi pooha dhekuma!   
age uukokele   
agenda oagenda (oo-), elandulathano (oma-) agitate tsa omaminimini   
agree pitilca, zimina (e). # (between parties) uvanena (e), uvathana   
agreement euvathano (oma-), euvaneno (oma-) agriculture uunamapya   
agricultural -kwafaalama   
agronomy uunongononimapya   
agronomist omunongononimapya (aa-)   
**ahead** komeho. *Look ahead, do not look back’*Tala komeho, mo tala konima!   
aim odha (o). *I aim at the head of the bird with the gun.* Otandi odho komutse gwokadhila nokandjembo.   
aim v. lalakanena (e)   
aim n. oshilalakanenwa (ii-)   
air ombepo, ewangandjo. # bubble ombwimbwi (oo-)   
**alarm:** sound the #, onkugo (oo-)   
**albino,** (mythical monster **who ate** people) ethithi (oma-)   
albizia anihelmintica omupopo (omi-)   
**album** oalbuma (oo-), embo lyomafano   
alcohol alkoholi   
**alcoholic drink** iikolitha

algae onguwi (oo-)   
alkali oalikali, oshimongwa   
alkaline paalikali, pashimongwa   
all (i)he. # the people aantu ayehe. # of us tse atuhe   
alliance ondjuvanene ***(00-),*** ehangano (oma-) **allurement** oshinge   
**aloe** (a. esculenta) **endombo** (oma-)   
alone (only) **-ke.** I # ngame andike   
alone (by myself) -ene. I # ngame mwene alphabet o(h)aambeendee   
alphabetically paambeendee, pahaanibeendee already nokuli. *I took it from my pocket already.*Onde yl hill mo nokuli mondjato yandje. *The   
children ate all food, even the crumbs.* Aanona   
oya Ii po iikulya ayihe, noondjagumuke nokuli. also wo, ootu   
alternative epingeno (oma-)   
although nando, nonanclo. *Although it was like that, they did not find the keys again.* The nando ongawo, upatululo inaa ke yi mona we.   
aluminium oaluminiuma   
always aluhe   
amateur boxer omumbokisilinyanyu (aa-) amazing -kuinithi   
ambassador omukalelipo (aa-)   
ambush elangelo (oma-)   
ammonia amoniaka   
ammonium sulphate amoniumsulfate   
ammunition oshuumbithi (ii-), oshiyumbithi (ii-) amnesty esohenda (Iyoonkwatwa)   
among mokati [k(a-)]   
amongst mokati   
amount omwaalu (omiyalu)   
amulet oshigegeti (ii-)   
analyse (sentence) vongokonona   
analysis (sentence) evongokonono (oma-) anatomy oanatomi   
anatree (acacia albida) omuyele (omi-) ancestor epipi (oma-)   
ancestral spirits aathithi   
anchor v. liangela   
anchor n. ohangela (oo-)   
ancient uukulupe womutoko   
and e, na   
and (has, have) na. *I go on foot and will not go far.* Tandi ende noompadhi noitandi yi kokule. *The minister told* ***it*** *to me and* ***I*** *believed him.* Muhongi okwe yi hokololele ndje nonde mu itaala. ***1*** *have time* ***for you.* Ondi ku** nine okathimbo.   
angel omuyengeli (aa-)   
angle okolonela (oo-), ekuvu (oma-), onkuvu (oo-) Anglican church ongeleka yaAngilikana angry geya (e), -dhudhu. an # dog ombwa ondhudhu

wild #oshiyarnakuti (ii-)   
**ankle onyugu (oo-)   
annex** V. **(enda ko   
annexation etendoko   
announce imeleta,** ilombola. *The man announced himself at the office.* **Omulumentu okwl** imt kombelewa.   
annoy hinda(i). yemateka(e)   
**annual function** okatuthihulitho   
anoint gwayeka **(e)**another **-kwawo, -Iwe   
answer** v. **yamukula   
answer** n. eyamukulo (oma-)   
**ant ondhindhi** (oo-), **eteta** (oma-). big brown # emboombolo (orna-). small black # ombuka (oo-), okacihidhi (uu-)   
ant-bear: African # eyamayarna (oma-) ant-eater: scaly # ongaka (oo-)   
ant-hill oshaanda (iiyanda), oshiyanda (ii-) anthrax (in caWe) ombuiwa   
antibiotic oshidhipagimbuto (dhuuvu) (ii-) anticipate, hope tegamena (e)   
anticipation etegameno   
anus onufu (oo-)   
anxiety omahwilili, uuhwenge   
anxiously nyulukuta   
anvil oshikalo *(ii-)*any kehe   
anyone kehe gumwe   
anything kehe shimwe   
anyway ando   
aorta aorta   
ape ondjima (oo-)   
apoplexy ombanda1 esilombanda   
apparatus oaparate (oo-)   
apparition oshihehelela (ii-), oshikwafa (ii-) appeal v. tsikilitha ompangu   
appeal n. etsikilompangu   
appear holoka. # suddenly mbanduka, uluka appearance eholoko (oma-)   
appearance (human) ondjelo, eholoko, ombelo.   
*She has a beaurful appearance.* Oku na ondjelo ombwanawa.   
appendicitis okiimili   
appendix okiimili (cx>), oshigwedhelwako (ii-) appetite omwamwa. desire for meat omwamwa   
gwonyama   
applaud hakela (e), pandula   
applause ehakelo, ekugililo   
apple oshiapula, oshiyapula (ii-)   
application eindilo (oma-). # form ofolomaindilO

apply longitha, ninga eind lb   
appoint lenga (e). *The chief appojflf Wilpard as h,s counsellor.* Omukwaniilwa okwa leDge Wilpard a ninge Cienga lye. # (to a Post) langeka (e) Imibonga   
appointment oshilage (ii—)   
approach hedha, engena (e)   
approximately konyala, lunga, IWop April Apilili   
apron oshitetahema *(ii-)*aquarium oakwariuma   
Arab Omwaarabia (Aayarabia)   
arbitrate potokonona   
arbitrator omupongololi (aa-)   
architect omuthanekingulu (aa-), omusincljnguju   
(aa-), omusindigumbo (aa-)   
are Ii, aa-, 0-, e-, uu-, iia   
rcheology uunongononi wiikulunjma area ondjalo (oo-), omuyabo (omi-)   
argue tamanana   
argument OOnlamanana   
arm okwaako, okwooko, okooko (omaako) arm-pit onkwapa (oo-)   
armament ehomato (oma-)   
armed: be # homara. # men aaiumentu ya homata,   
aalumenw aahomati. supply arms homateka (e) army etangakwiita (oma-), etanga lyaakwiita aroma ezimba   
around omudhingoloko   
arrange pongolola   
arrangement elongekidho (oma-), eilongekidho   
(oma-)   
arrest kwata, tula miipandeko   
arrive thika (I)   
arrival eyo (oma-), ethiko (oma-)   
arrogance elundu   
arrow oshikutj (ii-), #-tip omuvi (omi-). wooden   
tipped # ehongo (oma-). #-head eholongo (oma-), ondjindja (oo-)   
artery onkandjambinzj (oo-)   
article oshinima (ii-), okatendo (uu-)   
artisan engomba (lyiibonga)   
artist omunongo (aa-), onkulungu (oo-) arts uunkulungu (omau-), uunongo, uungongi as ngaashi   
as far as Sigo   
as soon as hela tuu   
asbestos oasbesa   
Asia Asia   
**Asian** Omwaasia (Aayasia)   
ash **omutoko** (omi-)   
aside kombinga [y(a-)]. **stand** # engena **(e)** ask pula, indila **(e).** # riddles tunga oonganO askj1 okupula   
aspt Oshjpjma (ii-)

assegai egonga oma-)   
assembly omutumba (omi-)   
assignment oshitopoiwa shiilonga, oshit opoiwailonga (ii-)   
assist kwatha, ambidhidha   
assistant omuyakuli (aa-), omupeha (a.a-)   
assistance ekwatho (oma-), eambicthidho (oma-) association ehangano (oma-)   
asthma oasma   
astonishment onkumwe   
astonished kumwa   
astounding -kumithi   
at p(u-)   
atom oatoma (oo-)   
atomic paatoma   
Atlantic Atlantika   
atlas oatilasa (oo-), oatlasa (oo-)   
atmosphere ombepo (oo-), ongandjombepo attach kopeka (e)   
attack umpila (e). ponokela (e), homona (e), tondokela (e)   
attacker omuhomoni (aa-), omumatukili (aa-), omutondokeli (aa-), omuponokeli (aa-)   
attacking eponokelo (oma-)   
attempt v. kambadhala   
attempt n. ekambadhalo   
attend (school) sikola   
attend ndhindhilika (e)   
attention n. eimweneneno   
attention: pay # ndhindhilika (e)   
attentiveness oonkoto   
attitude omikalo, oohedhi   
attract fuula, fuuka. *He was also attracted and did not want to stay at home.* Naye wo okwa fuuka noina hala we okukala pegumbo.   
attraction ohokwe (oo-)   
attractive hokitha. # woman omukiintu a hokitha. # thing oshinirna shi hokitha   
auction v. fanditha   
auction n. ofanditha (oo-), elanditho (oma-) auctioneer omulandithi (aa-)   
August Auguste   
aunt kuku (-, oo-)   
Australia Australia   
Australian Omwaaustralia (Aayaustralia) Austria Austria   
Austrian Omwaaustria (Aayaustria)   
authority oompango, oonkondo   
autumn (April - May) oshikufuthinge (ii-) available shill po   
avert ingila (e). *Man averts the pollard cow with his stick.* MaLi oti ingile ongombe ombulu

nondhimbo ye. # kandeka (e), shiga (I), keelela (e), tidha   
avocado oshiavokado (iiy-)   
avoid iyageka (e), yanda, keelela (e)   
awake **penduka,** papudhuka   
awakening ependuko   
aware shi, nongela   
awareness enongelo   
away yi, ya   
awl oniho (oo-)   
axe ekuya (oma-)   
axle oakiseli (oo-), oakisa (oo-)   
axis oakiseli (oo-)   
**B**baboon ondjima (oo-), ndjima **(-,** oo-), lunkima **(-,** oo-), munkima **(-,** 00-)   
baby okahanona (uu-), # powder oshizimba shuunona   
back omugongo (omi-), ombunda (oo-). small of the # omumpanya (omi-). # of a lorry ekangwa (oma-)   
backbone omugongo (omi-), esipa lyombunda backbite hokola   
backbiter omuhokoli (aa-)   
background osindo   
backside okatunya (uu-), etako (oma-) bacteria ombakiteli (oo-)   
bad (food) ha (hi). *The food becomes bad.* likulya otayi hi. bad adj. -nayi   
badge oshihako (ii-), epapa (oma-)   
badly nayi   
badness uuwinayi   
**bag** oshako (oo-), ondjato (oo-). plastic # oshifwagalala (ii-)   
bail n. eimbeelomo   
**bake** mbaka. # **(clay** pots) yotha   
bakery ombeka (oo-)   
baking-powder efulika   
balance ontengelelo (oo-), etengelelo (orna-), oshihupe   
baidheaded person ongwala (oo-), ombala (oo-). bald head epalu (oma-)   
**bale** (wool) ompumbulu yomafufu   
ball etanga (oma-). # wool ongonga (oo-) balloon embalona (oma-), ombalona (oo-), efulafula (oma-.). weather # enthatona lyombepo   
ballot ombapila yehogololo   
ban konda **(0)**banana embanana (oma-). # **tree** omumbanana (omi-)   
**bandolier** ekwamo (oma-)   
**bang (door) ngwanda**

bangle okagondo (uu-)   
Bangladesh Bangladesh   
Bangladeshee Omumbangaladeshi (Aa-) bank v. tsilika (e), pungula, mbaanga bank n. ombaanga (oo-). #-account   
eyalulombaanga. #-balance oshihupembaanga bankrupt mbuluka, hutuka, mbangolota bankruptcy embangoloto (oma-), embuluko ban v. konda (o)   
banning ekondo   
baobab (tree) omukwa (omi-). fruit of # onkwa (oo-)   
baptise v. shasha   
baptised n. omushashwa (aa-)   
baptlser omushashi (aa-)   
bar ombaa (oo-), enwino (oma-)   
barbed hook ongona (oo-)   
barbel (fish) ombwishi **(00-)**barber omukululi (aa-)   
barber shop okakululilo (uu-)   
barefoot ohuuna (oo-)   
bark rope omubuya (omi-.)   
bark (tree) eyula (oma-)   
bark v. gwedha   
barking egwedho (oma-)   
barrel: gun # oluungu (omaluungu)   
barter landakanitha, pingakanitha   
bartering iihehelela   
basic n. ekota   
basin oshiyaha (ii-)   
basis oshimbu *(ii-)*basket ontungwa (oo-). old # oshimbando (ii-). spherical # onkinda **(00-).** large grain # eshisha (oma-), oshigandhi (ii-)   
bass (voice) omugono (onu-), ombaatha   
**bat** elimalima (oma-)   
bathroom okaiyogelo (uu-)   
battery emanya (oma-), ombateri (oo-). car # ombateri yosbihauto. torch # emanya lyotoshe   
battle olugodhi (omalu-). #ship oskepa yolugodhi bay oshimpoko (ii-)   
be: to # Ii, **0.** *Simson was a strong man.* Simson okwa Ii omulumentu omunankondo. *The houses are near each other.* Omagumbo oge lyaathane kokule.   
beach omunkulofuta (omi-)   
beak omulungu (omi-), epakululu (oma-)   
beam omutenge (omi-)   
beam onte (oo-), oonte dhctango   
bean: vigna sinensls ekunde (oma-). # blossom oshikalango (ii-). # and corn mixture onkundenona (oo-). # sauce oshigali   
bear v. vala, humbata. # fruit ima (I)   
bear a. emwanka (orna-)   
beard ombenzi (00-). single # oluyenzi (onialu-, oombenzi)

bearer omuhumbati (aa-)   
bearing ehumbato (oma-)   
beast ongombe (00-). YOung N omutanda (omi-)   
beat thekula, dhengagula, dhenga (e). N a drum hika (1). heart # tuna   
beat (win) yule   
beater oludhigo (omalu-, oon-)   
beautiful opala. yogoka, mbindjlj, nawanawa beautify opaleka (e)   
beauty uuwopali, uuyogoki, uuhaya   
because oshoka, shaashi, shoka   
beckon lapa   
bed ontala (oo-), ombete (oo-)   
bed bug ompombo (oo-)   
bedding iinguma   
bee: honey # onyushi (oo-)   
beer: ginger # ondjindja (oo-). mahangu N efau (oma-). corn # omalovu   
beestings epuya   
beeswax ezi (oma-)   
beetle: poisonous night # ondjimbi (oo-). # species okambaambala (uu-)   
beetroot engumutulu (oma-)   
before manga, komeho   
beg hehela, indila (e), heka (e), galikana beggar omuheheli (aa-)   
begging egalikano (oma-), eindilo (oma-), ehehelo (oma-), eheko (oma-)   
behave ihumbata   
behaviour eihumbato (oma-)   
begin tameka (e), vunda (u)   
beginner omutegami (aa-), omutameki (aa-) beginning ontsapo, etameko   
behind n. okatunya (nu-), etako (oma-) behind konima [y(a-)]. *After a while the woman   
came.* Konima yokathimbo omukulukadhi okwe ya.   
Belgium Belgium   
Belgian Omubelgiuma (Aa-)   
belief eitaalo (oma-)   
believe itaala   
believer omwiitaali (aa-)   
belong Ii, kala   
below pevi [iy(a-)j   
bell ongendjo (oo-)   
bellow (cattle) ula (u)   
bellows omupepo (omi-)   
belly epunda (oma-)   
beloved one omuholike (aa-)   
belt omuya (omi-), ositolopa (oo-), epaya (oma-), omuya (omi-)   
bench oshipundi (ii-)   
bend petama, ntilika (e). # over, foreward petamena (e) komeho, ntilika (e). *He bends the palm-leaf branch.* Ota ntilike epokolo. N the knee tivula. # down gonyOfla

**bending** ekotameno, enyongamo. *The banks were high and sloping.* Oontuni odha Ii oonde nodha nyongama. # in the **road egoli (oma-)**berry: dry wild-date # onganye (oo-). # **of oshipundu** plant ompundu (oo-)   
besides nokuli   
bestman oshinkumbi (ii-)   
betimes kuyele, pethimbo   
betray gwaaleka (e), kengelela (e)   
betrayer omugwaaleki (aa-)   
better: It is # hwepo. *it is better for them to go   
into the woods.* Hwepo ya ye miihwa. between pokati [k(a-)]   
beware! Angala!, Kotoka’   
bewitch tikila (e), loga (o)   
beyond pombanda   
Bible Ombiimbeli (Oo-), Ombiibeli (Oo-)   
bicycle okafalata (uu-), okathangutbangu (uu-), okambasikela (uu-), okangangalala (uu-)   
big -mbwakuli, -nene   
big: as as thike   
bigamy ombancla   
bigger yule muunene   
biggest yule ayihe muunene   
bill oongunga, olekenenga (oo-)   
billion obiliyona (oo-)   
billow out tuwalala   
biltong oludhingu (omalu-, oon-)   
binding wire ondhalate yokumangitha   
bird okadhila (uu-), ondhila (oo-). big # edhila (oma-)   
bioscope okino   
birth v. give # vala. give # (people) pulumutha. # of twins epaha. premature # ponona   
birthday esiku lyevalo   
bisect tateka (e)   
bishop omumbisofi (aa-)   
bit sha, okanima (uu-)   
bite v. lumata, komona, # **one’s** lips mata bite n. okahuto (uu-)   
bitter lula (u), -lulu, nyenya   
bitterness club (oma-), uululu   
black -luudhe   
blackboard oshipelende (ii-)   
blacken Luudhika (e), nyateka (e)   
blackmail thina   
Blacks Aaluudhe   
blacksmith omuhambudhi (aa-), omukwaanga   
(aa-), omuhambuli (aa-)   
blade: knife # efo lyornwele   
bladder okampunda kornasita   
blanket oshinguma (ii-), ekumbatha (oma-). **blank** et wearer (Pondo person) ontana yoshinguma   
blast v. topa   
blaze eye (oma-)   
bleat lila (i)

bleed hiha   
**bleeding etiko Iyombinzi, eziyombinzj.** *He kt blood.* **Ota** tika ombinzi.   
blessed **one omuyambekwa (aa-)**blesser omuyambeki (aa-)   
blessing ehaleloyambeico (oma-), eyambeko (oma-)   
blind toga **(0).** become *#* tsika. *I am blind.* **Onda** tsika. # person omuposi (aa-)   
**blindness uuposi   
blister epuya (oma-), oompekehe**block keelela(e)   
**blood ombinzi (oo-). let # hiha, ziya. #-clot**engwili (oma-). # red **mbyu. #-veln onkandjam** binzi (oo-). **# circulation edhingolokombinzi.** #-poisomng ezigopalekombiazi   
**blossom onsheno (oo-)   
blouse ohema** yoshikiintu   
**blow V.** pepa (e)   
**blow: #** grain **of sand from the eye fugula. # nose** pemba   
**blowing** epepo   
**blowlamp olamba yokufikilitha   
blue -mbulau   
blunt simpa** (1). # knife omwele gwa simpa **board v. menekela (e)**boasting **einomo (oma-).** *A boaster is put to shame.* Omwiinomi a ka sa ohoni.   
boastful person otyaka (oo-)   
boat ombautu (oo-)   
body olutu (oma-)   
**boil v.** fuluka   
boil **n. ethina (oma-). pit of a # oshinonga**boiling efuluko (oma-)   
**bomb v.** mboma **(o),** mbomba (o)   
**bomb n. omboma (oo-)   
bombardment embombo   
bomber omumbombi (aa-), omumbonii (aa-)   
bombing embombo (oma-), embomo (oma-)   
bone esipa (oma-)**bonus **ombonasa (oo-)**book embo **(oma-). #-cover epeko lyembo**boom (dagga) epangwe   
boomsiang **iifoyamusati** (ooh-)   
**boot uukongo (omau-), epa (oma-)   
boot (motorcar) okakoto komitsalo**booth okangulu (uu-)   
**border ongamba (oo-)   
borehole omboola (oo-), omboolandungu (oo-)   
borrow hehela (e)   
borrowing ehehelo**botany obotani, ontseyoimeno   
both **-Iwe,** -ali   
**Botswana Oshawana, Botswana   
Botswanan Omushawana (Aa-)   
bottle ekende (oma-)**

bottletop oshisiikilitho *(ii-)*bottom oshitako (ii-), kohl [(ya-)]   
boulder ethindimanya (oma-)   
boundary-line ontaululi (oo-)   
bow uutati (omau-), uuta wanangongo   
bowtie okakunde (uu-)   
box oshiketha (ii-), okapakete (uu-)   
box **v.** mbokisa   
boxer omumbokisi (aa-), omudhengingonyo (aa-)   
boxing ombokisa. # glove enyalainbokisitho. # ring okalugumbombokisilo. # boots oongajcu dhombokisa. # tournament uudhengingonyo   
boy okamati (uu-). # child okanona okamati. elderly # omumati a kaha   
boyhood uumati   
brackish: big # spot oshipale (ii-)   
brain uuluyi. # power omitse ominene brake **v.** mbilika (e)   
brake n. ombiliki (oo-)   
bran uuhutu   
branch oshitayi (ii-)   
branch off puguma   
brandy ombike, ombelende   
brave pendapala   
braveness onyati (oo-), uufule   
bray koma (0)   
Brazil Brazjlia   
Brazilian Omubrazija (Aa-)   
bread omboloto (oo-), oshikwjjla (ii-). a slice of# oshipambu shomboloto   
breadth omutarno   
break pambula, tatula, teya (e), tokola, topola. # down kumuna, ngumuna. # open hwaga. # loose gwaya   
break n. okafudho (uu-)   
breaker ekuthjkuthj (orna-)   
breaking eteko   
breast (animals) ondete (oo-), # (woman) egundji (oma-)   
breath omufudho (omi-)   
**breathe fudha**breathing iifudho, omufudho (omi-)   
breed v. kola. *He breeds dogs.* Okwa kola oombwa.   
breeding ekolo   
brew hanga, dhunga (u)   
brewery ombuulaye (oo-)   
bribe a. ombumbo (oo-)   
brick om5jkena (oo-), ondhopi (oo-)   
bride omufijko (aa-). brides aafuko aakiintu   
bridegroom omufuko (aa-), ombushjkj (oo-)   
brldesmd oshinkumbj (ii-)   
bridge ontopa (oo-)   
bridle oshitomo (ii-)   
briefca ompunda (oo-)   
bright -yelele, -adhjm

**brindled** gnu oshikandagula (ii-), ompugulu (oo-) **bring eta.** # **back** galula. # up tekula. # to **someb ody etela (e)**bringing eeto   
Britain Britania   
**British Cabinet** Okabinete yaBntania   
**British Isles** Oontuntu dhaBritania   
**Briton Omubritania (Aa-)   
broadcast tuma mombepo   
broadcasting etumo mombepo   
brochure obroshure   
broken** tanduka, tatuka, teka   
broom oluhwati (omalu-), olutiati (omalu-),   
oshikombe (ii-). grass **# oluhwati lwomwiidhi,** oluhwati Iwoohozi   
brother omumwayina (aa-), mbuluta (-, oo-). half **#** omuinwaho (aamw-)   
**brown -ndjimbi. light # -hull,** -mbarnbi   
**brownsel omukolokoshi (aa-)   
bubble ombimbwi (oo-)   
bubbling (noise of** porridge **or** meat cooking) kwakwata, gwagwata   
bubonic plague uuvu wombuku   
bucket eyemele (oma-), eeine!e (oma-) etenga (oma-)   
buckle ompate **(00-)   
bud v. shena (e)** terida (e)   
**bud n. onsheno (oo-)   
budget** etengenekothaneko (oma-)   
**buffalo onyati (oo-)   
build tunga (u)   
builder omutungi (aa-)**building etungo (oma-), ongulu (oo-), egumbo (oma-). **#** contractor omutungingulu (aa-)   
**bulb** ombimbo (oo-), etindi (oma-).   
**edible #** ongehu (oo-)   
**bulge** umbuka. *His eyes bulgecL* Omeho ge ogu umbuka mo.   
**bull ontsenzi (oo-). oldish #** ekulutsezi (oma-) **bullet oholo** (oo-)   
bulletin ombuletine   
**bump (calf a cow) nguma (u), puma (u). Id.** *So that you may not bump your feet against a stone.* Opo waa pume oompadhi dhoye komamanya.   
**bump (on the head) ombole (oo-)   
bumping erigwandjulo (oma-).   
bunch ehila (oma-)   
bundle oshihampi (ii-), oshipandi (ii-). bundles of**firewood iihampi yiikuni, oshihwali (ii-). small # okamita (uu-), okapandi (uu-), okahampi (uu-)   
burial efumbiko (oma-), efumviko (oma-), epako (oma-)   
**burn** fika (e), lilika (e), lunguna, pya (p1). *The fire burns the paper.* Omuhlo otagu like ombapila. *The meat burns.* Onyaina otayi lunguna. *The*

*fire burns.* Omulilo otagu **pi.** burn-marks oondjota   
burr (in wood) oshitholongonyo (ii-)   
burrow omvugo (oo-)   
bursary iimaliwa, yokwiilongitha   
burst topa, tenda (e)   
bury fumbika (e), fumvika (e)   
bus ekambamba (oma-), ombesa (oo-)   
bush oshiheke *(ii-),* oshihwa (ii-).   
thick # omuthitu (omi-), okuti (omaku-)   
Bushman Omukwankala (Aa-). #s kraal epundo (oma-). #s hut etsali (oma-)   
business uunangeshefa (omau-)   
businessman omunangeshefa (aa-)   
**Bustard: Kori** # ekakaiwa (oma-). Roberts’ 230   
**busy** sikuuka. keep oneself # ipyakidhila **(e)   
but ihe,** ndele. *The owner hit him # it did not help.* Mwene okwe ka dhenge ihe inashi kwatha sha.   
**butcher** omurseli *(aa-)*butchery oshilahite (ii-)   
butter omagadhi, ombuta (oo-)   
butterfly embiilimbili (om4-), okambiimbili (uu-)   
buttock etako (oma-)   
button n. ombandi (oo-)   
button V. pata   
buy landa   
buyer omulandi (aa-)   
buying elando (oma-), okulanda   
by k(u-). *The work is done by father.* lilonga oya longwa kutate.   
bypass kunkula, kunduluka, dhingoloka bypassing ekunkulo (oma-)   
**C**cabinet oskopa, osikopa (oo), okabinete (cx)-) cackle kokola, tetena   
cake oshikuki *(ii-).* dry vegetable # ekaka (oma-). make a vegetable # anda   
calabash ombago (oo-), oshikola (ii-). # for scooping ompamba (oo-). # plant ontsi (oo-)   
calculate yalula   
calculation eyalulo   
calender okalindela (uu-)   
calf ontana (oo-), okatana (uu-). bull-# okatana okalumentu   
call ithana, igidha. # out igidha. # for help kuga   
(u)   
calm ngungila (e). # down mweneka (e)   
camel ongame!o (oo-)   
camel-thorn (tree) omuthiya (omi-)   
camera efano (oma-) lyokuthaneka   
camp **v.** yunga (u)   
camp n. ontanda (oo-), okaxnba (oo-). set **up #**

**yunga ontanda   
can wapa, vula (u). *After some time I was tired*** *and* ***couldfl*** ‘t *run anymore.* **Konima yethimbo onda vulwa** itandi **wapa we** okumatuka. ***I can do my work*** Otandi vulu okulonga oshilonga shandje.   
**Canada** Kanada   
**Canadian** Omukanada **(Aa-)   
canal omukanka (omi-)**Canary: Blackthroated # namukuku (-, oo-). Roberts’ **870   
cancel** kansela   
**cancellation ekanselo (oma-)**cancer okanker(a), **ondhiya (oo-)**can’t itashi **vulika**cannikin **okakana (uu)   
cannon ekanona (oma-)**cannot **vide can’t**cap **okagala (uu-)**capital **iimaliwa**capitalism uukapitali   
capitalist omukapitali (aa-)   
capriciousness **omanganga, omanyami** captain **kapitiya (oo-)**captivity **uupilca, uukwatwa, uupongekwa capture** kwata   
captured **sha kwatwa**car: motor-# oshihauto **(ii). Mercedes Benz inotor-#** Eshete **(Orna-)   
carbon dioxide** onkwakala **(ofudhwambepo)   
card** okakalata **(uu-)**cardboard **oshipakete (ii-)   
care** hunga, **sa** oshimpwiyu. caring **of ill people ehungo** lyaavu   
careful oshimpwiyu (ii-)   
carefully nekotoko, nosbimpwiyu   
caring esiloshimpwiyu **(oma-)   
carpenter omuhongi** gwiipilangi, **kapindela**carpet ombanza (oo-)   
carrier omuhumbati (aa-)   
carrot okanakamundesha **(uu-)   
carry humbata, leka (e), tumba (u). # on back (piggyback) kwiinina (e)   
carry** out **gwanitha**carrying **ehumbato (oma-)**carrying **skin ondhikwa (oo-)   
cart (along) tuta (u)**caruncle **okakunde (uu-)**carve **out nega**carving **(on stick) etakelo (oma-)   
case oshiketha (ii-)   
case (court) iiicoya   
case** (thing) **oshinirna (ii-)**cash **okeshe, oshimaliwa shopeke**caster-oil **okastololi   
caster-oil plant (ricinus communis) olumono   
(omalu-, oo-)**

castle epopioflgulu (oma-)   
cat kalenga (-, oo-), okambishi (uumbishi), ngato (-, oo-)   
catapult okatayingil (uu-)   
catastrophies iihnna   
catch kwata, **feguLa, akula, luga** (u), shongola, yula   
**(u)**catcher omukwati (aa-)   
catching ekwato (oma-)   
catholic okatolika (uu-)   
cattle oongombe. # pen oshigunda (ii-). #-owner omunangonibe (aa-). #-post ohambo   
cauliflower ombogangala (oo-)   
cause ningitha   
cave in kumuka, ngumuka   
cavity ekololo (ôma-)   
ceiling ontala (oo-)   
cement osamende (oo-)   
cemetery eendo (omayendo)   
census eyalulo lyaantu   
cent osenda (oo-)   
centipede embalangandja (oma-)   
central pokati, shopokati   
central committee ongundumutinia (oo-) centre (middle) pokati [k(a-)]   
centre osentruma (00-)   
century oomvula omayovi   
certain ontumba   
chaff omanyami, olungu (omalu-), etutu. # dust one (oo-)   
chain elyenge (oma-)   
chair oshipundi (ii-)   
chairperson omunashipundi (aa-)   
chalk ompya (oo-)   
chameleon ethimbithimbj (oma-)   
champion enyakwa (oma-)   
chance ompito (oo-), olweedhe (oma-)   
chandelier oshihukikwanyeka (ii-)   
change v. lundulula, shitula   
change n. elunduluko (oma-), elundululo (oma-)   
change money shendja iirnajjwa. small # oshendja (oo-)   
changeable -mpinyuka   
**chapter ontopoiwa (oo-)**character **uukwatya (omau-)   
cbarcJ ekala (oma-)   
charge (at) nulcjla (e), umpila (e), ponokela (e)**charge **n. eumpilo (orna-) enukilo (oma-), eponoj0 (oma-), elopoto (om.a-),** etarnaneko **(oma-)   
charge v, lopota tamaneka (e)**charm **oshigegeti** (ii-)   
charm **eheko (oma) It worj** oohapu **dliomaheko   
chatt** okaaljta (uu-)   
chase (away) ganda, tidha   
chasm **ekulukila (oma-)**

chat popyapopya   
chatter tyaatyaa, pOpyagula   
cheap ombiliha   
cheaper ombiliha Uflene, pambjljha   
cheat kotokela (e). *The storekeeper cheated* ,, Omunasitola okwa kotokele nde.   
check tala, hadha   
chcek ompanda (oo-), olupanda (omaJu..) cheekiness clundu (oma-), oshityanj (ii-),   
omanganga   
cheese ehini   
cheetah etotono (oma-)   
cheque otyeke (oo-)   
chest (people) ontulo (oo..)   
chew taasina, inyangusha. #-# mpyakumpyaku chewing emukutulo (oma-)   
chick okayuhwena (uu-)   
chickenpox epulu   
chief omukwaniilwa (aa-), elenga (oma-). person from the chief’s dwelling omumbala (aa-)   
chiefly unene   
child omunona (aa-). small # okanona (uu-)   
childhood uunona   
children (small) aangela, uunona   
chili ondungu (oo-)   
chimney oluungu (omalu-)   
China Kina   
Chinese Omukiina (Aa-)   
chip v. popoka   
chip n oshikangwa (ii-)   
chips ekoko (oma-)   
chirp sheketa   
chisel omaisela (oo-)   
chlorinated lime okaalaka kokololo   
chlorine ochiorine   
choice ehogololo (oma-)   
cholera kolera, cholera   
choose hogolola   
chop (wood) komangela (e), panda. ka (e)   
chord elimba (oma-)   
chosen sha hogoloiwa   
Christian omukriste (aa-)   
Christianity uukriste   
Christmas Okrismesa (0o)   
chunk (of wood) endangalati (oma)   
church ongeleka (oo-), ongerki (oo)   
churn (butter) hika (I)   
cicada enyenye (oma)   
cigarette okasekelela (uu)   
cigarette-end okaictela (uu-) koka5e C a   
cilia olumbatu (omalU-, oo-)   
Cinema okino (oo-)   
circle ongonga (oo-)   
circumcise kenka (e)   
citizen omukalimo (aa)   
citrus (fruit) iisituluSfl

city oshiando (ii-)   
civil -kwashigwana. # war iitashigwana,   
iitashilongo   
civilian omukwashigwana (aa-)   
civilisation eputuko, uukwashigwana   
claim (money) pula (oongunga)   
clap (hands) hakela (e)   
clapping (hands) ehakelomake   
clarity uuyelele   
class ongundu (oo-)   
clay eloya (oma-). #-hole oshiko (ii-). # pot oluyo (omalu-, oondjo), oshiyuma (ii-), oshuma   
clean -yogoka   
clean: become # yela   
clear -yelele   
clearing ehenene (oma-)   
cleave Eoogonya   
cleft ekolombongo (oma-)   
clerk okierka (oo-), omunambelewa (aa-) cliff oshimpoko (ii-), etayimanya (oma-) climate okliima (oo-)   
climb (up) londa (o). # out heluka, londoloka cling thapila (e), kakatela (e)   
clinic oklinika (oo-), okapangelogona (uu-) clipper omukululi (aa-)   
clod (soil) ekuma (oma-)   
close edhila (e), thateka (e) # up hota (o) closed she edhilwa   
cloth elapi (oma-)   
clothe zala   
clothes oonguwo, oonguyo   
clothes-basket eshungu (oma-)   
clothing oshizalomwa (ii-)   
cloud oshikogo (ii-)   
cloudy kogopala   
cloudiness ekogopalo. bank of clouds omugamba (omi-)   
clout enkawa (oma-), olupi (omalu-)   
**club** onkunya (oo-)   
**coagulate (blood) hekela (e),** ota (o)   
coal ekala (oma-)   
coast omunkulo (omi-)   
coat elwakarn (oma-), ondjatha (oo-).   
waistcoat okandholo (uu-)   
coax sisidha   
cobra efu (oma-)   
cock ekondombolo (oma-)   
cockiness oshityani (ii-)   
cockroach epenzu, cpcnzi (oma-)   
cockscomb enyaga (oma-)   
cocky lunduka, dhuma (u)   
code okoode (oo-)   
coffee okoothiwa   
coin engwanda (oma-). ten cent # osendamulongo (oo-). fifty cent # engwanda lyiitano. rand # engwanda lyoranda

coins iimaliwa iikukutu   
cold -talala. be # **huhwa, talala. *It*** *made* ***him cold****all* ***over* (fright). Okwa** talala **kehaluko. #   
uutalala, ehuhwe. #** season, winter okufu   
(omakufu)   
cold ekunku   
colic (pains) oshitheta   
collapse ongotela (e), sa ombanda   
collapsed a sa ombanda   
collect gongela (e). # (fire-wood) ndjagaya, tyaya   
collection **ongalo (cc-), egongelo (oma-)   
college okoliclji (oo-)   
colon enyo (oma-)   
colony okoloni** (oo-)   
**colour v. mbapeka (e)   
colour n. olwaala (omaiw-), ombapa** (oo-)   
**coloured omunalwaala (aa-), ombastela (oo-)**column **ombongola** (oo-), **omukweyo (cmi-)   
comb v. kamula   
comb n. oshikamule** (ii-), **ompendu (oo-). # (cock) embenge (oma-)   
combination ehanganitho (oma-)   
combine hanganitha   
come ya (i), ila. # here! Ba huka! # down kuluka. # from za (i). # out** penduka   
**comedy oshinyandwanyanyu** (ii-)   
**comfort v. hekeleka (e)**comfort n. ehekeleko (oma-)   
coming eye (oma-)   
command v. lombwela (e)   
command n. elombwelo (oma-)   
commander omukomandi (aa-), omug   
andjilombwelo (aa-)   
commentator omufatululi (aa-)   
comments: make Ironic # nega (e)   
**commerce** iipindi   
commercial paipincli   
commissioner komufala (-, oo-)   
committee okomitiye (oo-)   
commodities iipindi, iilandithomwa   
common tsa kumwe   
communal land evi lyomuhanga   
communion: **holy** # Oshilio, UuIalelo Uuyapuki communism uukomonisi   
communist omukomonisi (aa-)   
community **hail** oshinyanga shaayehe   
community school osikola yoshigwana companion omuthindikili (aa-)   
company ehangano (oma-)   
**compare** yelekanitha   
compared sha yelekanithwa   
compete thigathana   
**competition** ethigathano (oma-)   
complain yemata   
complaint eyemato (oma-), enyenyeto (oma-) complete tsakanitha, **mana,** udhitha

**completed sha** tsakana, **sha pwa, shu udhithwa completely thiluthilu**compose **tota (o)   
comprehension** etanutho   
**comprehension test etanuthokonakoflo (oma-) compulsory tashi dhengele   
computer okompiuta (oo-)**conceahneflt uuholeki, **eholeko (oma-),**uuholekedhi (omau-)   
**concentrate itula mo, dhiladhila muule**concentration eitulorno   
**concept oshidhumo (ii-)   
conception** etanutho **(oma-), euvoko concern shi na sha   
concerning moiwa-, kombiriga [y(a-)] concertina ongongi (oo-)**conciousness eipangelo   
concrete okaungulita   
**condition onkalo (oo-)   
condone dhimina (e)   
conference oshigongi** (ii-)   
confess **hempulula**confession ehempululo (oma-), ezinuno **(oma-)** conflict **eipumomumwe (oma.)**confusion evundakano (oma-)   
**Congo Kongo   
Congolese Omukongo (Aa-)**congratulation ehalelolago (oma-)   
congress oshiithanene (ii-)   
connected sha kwatakanithwa   
connection ekwatathano. **in # with kombinga**[y(a-)J   
conquer sinda (e)   
conqueror omusindani (aa-), omuwini (aa-)   
conscience eiyuvo (oma-)   
consent epitikilo **(oma-)**consent ezimino (oma-)   
conservation egameno. nature # egameno lyuunshitwe   
**consideration (to** take other people Into #) omaengweno   
consists sha thikama   
consolation **ehekeleko (oma-)**constipation **ombato**constitution ckotarnpango (oma-)   
**construction etungo (oma-)   
consume thekeka (e)   
consumer omulandj (as-), omulongithi (as-)**contagious **disease olukongo, omukithi gwomukwaw   
con** agiousuess **omukwawu, olutapo   
container oshikwatelwa (ii-)   
COntains** shi **n(a-)**contamination **enyateko** (oma-)   
contempt ondhino   
**continent okontinente (oo-)**

**continue tsikila (e)   
continues tashi tsikile   
contraception oshingambeki** (ii-) **sholuvalo   
contract okondalaka (oo-), euvathano (oma-) contraCtion eihuto (oma-)   
contractor: building # omutungingulu (aa-) contradiction oombata**control konakona, kondolola   
controlled sha konakonwa, sha kondoloiwa **conversation onkundathana (00..)**conversion eitedhululo (oma-)   
**convert itedhulula   
convey thikitha   
convulsion (kick) thanganya   
cook v. (food) teleka (e)   
cook n. omuteleki (aa-)**cooked **pya (pi)**cooking oil omagadhi gokulya   
cool down talala, pola (o)   
co-operation elongelokumwe (oma-)   
copper ongopolo, oshikushu (ii-). # wire ondhalate yongopolo. Id. He was treated badly. **Okwa nika oshikushu.   
copper anklet** ongondo (co-)   
copse (of mopane trees) omuhenye (orni-) copy v. sindila (e) ko   
copy n. okopi (oo-)   
cord: umbilical # okaankoga, (uuyankoga) cork oshisiikilitho *(ii-)*corn oshilyawala (ii-), omushokolo, iilyaalyaka corn ompwe (oo-), oshilya   
corn ontindo (oo-). He cannot walk because he has a corn **on** his toe. **Ye** ita **vulu okweenda, oshoka** oku na ontindo komunwe gwokompadhi.   
corner **(of the eye, or** mouth) ompoko (oo-)   
corner **onkotso** (oo-)   
corporation ehangano (oma-)   
corpse omudhimba (omi-)   
correct pukulula, opaleka   
corridor uupandaanda (omau-)   
corrugated iron sheet oshipeleki (ii-)   
cost ondando (oo-)   
cotton: **# wool oshilugu** (ii-), ondhilewu (oo-). # oluthipa (ornalu-, oo-). # olina. #-reei okanona kongodhi   
couch grass ongwena (oo-)   
cough v. kolola   
Cough **n. omukolo. smoker’s # ohwchwe** yomakaya   
Coughing ekololo (oma-)   
count yalula   
**Counting** eyalulo (oma-)   
Country oshilongo (ii-). **home #** evalelWafflOVt **Coup** de grace sigula   
**couple v.** haka   
Courage omukumo. muster # tsa omukUmo

course okersesa (oo-)   
court ohofa (oo-), ompangu. **supreme #** ailcota (ooh-). # case ompangu (00-)   
cousin gwaantsezi (-, oo-), omumwaho (aa-)   
cover siikila (e)   
cover n. epeko (oma-). book covers omapeko gomambo   
covering esiikilo (oma-)   
covey enduwa (oma-). a # of guinea-fowls oshinduwa shoonkanga   
cow onzinzi (oo-). # -pat epumba (oma-) coward omumbanda (aa-), omukatalume (aa-),   
ewaya (oma-)   
cowardice uukatalume, uuwaya   
cowardly gwegwembela, gwaala, lunduka crack v. tenda (e)   
crack n. ehindja (oma-)   
crack (thunder) tyalakata   
cracked tanduka   
craftsman engomba (oma-)   
cram in hwela (e)   
cramp (muscle) eyathipa (oma-)   
crane olema (oo-)   
crashing (sound) omupaulilo (omi-)   
crawl pwedha, kookolola. # through thawa crazy -pwidhi   
creak kolokota   
cream olukawe   
crease v. gonyatala   
crease egonyoto (oma-)   
create shita *(i)*creation eshito   
Creator Omushiti   
creep kookaya   
creep (Into) hita (i)   
crèche oshikunino *(ii-),* oshitsambe (ii-), uulelelo credit okrediti   
cretin eungu (oma-)   
crew (members) oonakulongamo (mosikepa, mondhila)   
cricket okathangamatondo (uu-), olcashenye (uu-). potbelly # sp. eugaster longipes elindi (oma-), elindilindi (oma-)   
criminal omuyonaguli (aa-)   
cripple oshilema (ii-)   
crisis oshikele (ii-). *The people in Okongo are experiencing a crisis, because they don* ‘t *have enough water.* Aantu yokOkongo oye Ii moshikele, oshoka kaa na omeya ga gwana.   
criticised sha tamanekwa   
criticism etamaneko (oma)   
croak (frog) zima (1)   
crockery okatashe (uu-), oshir.atuki (ii-),   
iikwakutatuka   
crocodile ongandu (oo-)   
**Crombec:** Longbilled # ndulumakunde (-, oo-).

**Roberts’ 651   
crook** otyaka (oo-)   
**crook ontseyele (oo-), ompote (oo),** omufuthi **(as-)   
crooked penga   
crookedness iitsatsa. # legs omagulu giitsatsa crop eteyo (oma-). standing #** iikunwa **cross tokola, taaguluka, shigakana   
cross: be # with geela, yala. very #** thita po **crossbar, (highjump) ontanu (oo-)   
crossbar (in** roof) **ohonga (oc-)   
crossbar olukambo**crossed **sha shigakana, sha taskana, sha** shindjakana   
crow **v. iga (I)   
crow ekola (oma-). black # edhilakola (oma-).** Roberts’ **547**crowd (together) ngundumana. # **(people)** omintu. moving # othina, onyakanyaka   
crown oshishani (ii-)   
crucifixion caleb (oma-), eyalelo (oma-)   
cruel -kolokoshi. # **person** omukolokoshi (aa-)   
cruelty uukolokoshi (omau-)   
crumb ondjagumuke (oo-)   
crush nyanyula, thenga, takula   
crusher oshikokota (ii-)   
crust (in a pot) ekoko (oma-)   
cry lila (i)   
crystal ewe (oma-)   
**Cuba** Kuba   
**Cuban** Omukuba **(Aa-)   
cucumber** okatanga **(uu-)   
cultivate** gondjoka   
cultural paikwashigwana   
**culture** iikwashigwana   
cumulo-imbus **(thunder clouds) ii-** ngungum **ikogo,** *iityalakatakogo*cumulus (clouds) iikurnulusa   
cunning **ondondolo   
cup** okakopi **(uu-). Id. become** famous okufala   
**ekopi. #-bearer omupindili** (aa-), **omupindi   
(as-)   
cupboard osikopa (oo-)   
curd omaoteka, omooteka, omoosi, oshooteka**cure aludha, panga   
curiosity uutaledhi, uutalambambi   
curl (hair) ondhinga (oo-)   
**currency iimaliwa   
current** pethimbo mpoka   
curse v. **thinga** (I)   
curse **n. ethingo**curtains omalapi gopomakende   
**cushion oshigwilo (ii-), oshikuusinga (ii-) customer okastoma** (-, oo-)   
cut **(scissors) konda (o). #** (hair) **kulula. # teta (e), kelca (e), tenga (e), lenga (e). # Out teta mo.**

(grass) mwa (mu). # (into **pieces)** henda (e)   
cutting eteto (oma-)   
cutworm enkandyangali (oma-)   
Cyprus Ciprus   
Cyprian Omuciprusa (Aa-)   
Czechoslovakia Czechoslovakia   
**D**Dabchick neyumbo **(-,** oo-), ondjumbu (oo-), neumbu **(-,** oo-), okaneumbu (uu-). Roberts’ 8   
dagga epangwe   
dagger omwele (oomw-)   
daily esiku kehe   
dam ondama (oo-)   
damage yonagula   
damn thinga(i)   
damp n. omuku   
dance nyanda, tanta, tutula, dhana   
dancer omudhani (aa-)   
danger oshiponga (ii-)   
dangerous shi na oshiponga   
dark: become # luudha, wiwila   
darkness omulema (omi-)   
darn (clothes) lapa   
dash v. nipuka   
dash n. oshidhiladhilitho (ii-)   
date enyolwasiku   
date: mountain #, phyllogeiton discolor omuye (omi-)   
daughter omukadhona (aa-). his # omwanak adhona (oyanakadhona). #-in-law oshitenya (ii-)   
dawn eluwa   
day esiku (oma-). # by # esiku nesiku. that # uuna ndoka. the # before yesterday uunambo. spend the *#* uhala. *How did you spend the* #? Ou uhala **P0** ngiini? #-dream pugalala   
daybreak eluwa. before momaushu, moontun dumene   
daylight omutenya   
dead sa (si). the # omusi (aa-)   
deaf thita omakutsj   
dealer omulandjthj (aa-), omupindiki (aa-) death eso (oma-.). # report onkundanaso debate v. tompathana, patathana   
debate n. etompathano, epatathano   
debit odebete   
debt ongunga (oo-), onkuma (oo-), oshikolo (ii-) decade oomvuLa omulongo   
deceased (person) nakusa (-, oo-), omusi (aa-) deceit ekotokelo (oma-)   
deceive kotokela (e)   
December Desemba   
deciduous tree omuyagumuki(ti)

decide tokola   
decision etokolo (oma-)   
decline siluka, peguka   
decoration uuwopali   
decrease shonopeka (e)   
decree eutho (oma-)   
deed: good # ekwathohole (oma-)   
deep -le, ondeendeka (oo-)   
defeat sindana   
defeat n. esincliko (oma-)   
defence: self-# eipopilo (oma-), egameno (oma-)   
defend popila (e)   
deforest kokola   
deforestation onkoko (oo-)   
degree (temperature) ohalate (cxi-)   
deity uukalunga   
dejected lindimana, iyekelela   
dejection elindimano (oma-), eiyekeielo (oma-)   
delay v. ugauga, kateka (e)   
delay n. eimbo (oma-), eugaugo (oma-)   
delegate omukalelipo (aa-), omutumwalilepo (aa-)   
deliberately owina. *He hit him* #. Okwe mu dhenge owina.   
delicacies iitowale   
deliciousness uuwanawa   
delight enyanyu (oma-)   
delirious adhuuka   
deliriousness eadhuuko (oma-)   
democracy uuyuki   
democratic pauyuki, pademokrate, paudemolcoli demolish kumuna   
demolisher omukumuni (aa-)   
Dane Omudenmark (Aa-)   
Denmark Denmark   
dense thita   
density esiti   
dented mbanduka   
dentures omayego gopaunkulungu   
department oshikondo (ii-)   
depend ikwatelela(e)   
dependence eikwatelelo   
dependent omwiikwateleli (aa-)   
deport tidha (moshilongo)   
deportation etidho (moshilongo)   
deposit slip okafihipi okumbaaflga   
depth uulehi, uule (womeVi). n the# mookandotl deputy minister omuyalcul ministeI1 (aa-) deputy secretary hangayakUh (ooh-) descend v. londoloka, heluka   
descend n. elondoloko (oma)   
describe hokolola, tongonofla   
description chokololo (oma-)   
desert (sand) ombuga (00-)   
desert v. thondola . -)   
deserter othondolo (0°)’   
desire haluka, tundudha. *Do IWI #y0d*

*bour’s things!* mo haluka iinima yamukweni. desire n. ehalo, okahalu (uu-)   
despise dhina (i)   
despising -dhinwa   
dessert okailathitho   
destiny ethikilo   
destroy nyanyula, hanagula, yona 0   
destruction ehanagulo (oma-), eyono (oma-) detective omupolisi gwomalunga, ondiindii (oo-) determination eutho (oma-)   
determine utha   
detest nyanyala   
detribalised (person) omukoiwakOkathe (aa-), ombwiti (oo-)   
devaluate hutuka, ngushuluka   
devaluation engushuluko   
develop huma (u) konieho   
development ehumo (oma-), ehumokomeho deviate peguka   
devil omutondi (aa-)   
devils-thorn ondjoho (oo-)   
devour letheka (e)   
dew omume. #-drop eta lyomume   
dialect onyapilaka (oo-)   
diameter ontaakano   
diamond okawe (uu-). #-dlgging ombongokawe.   
#-deposit oshaaluwatakawe   
diaphragm olweedhililo   
diarrhoea oshimela   
dictate leshela   
dictation ondeshela (oo-)   
dictator kayamukulwa (oo-)   
dictatorship uukayamukulwa   
did sha Jongwa   
die sa (si). **Id.** likola oombeke   
diesel ondiisela. *#* engine eshina lyoncliisela differ yooloka, iii   
difference ondjoolola (oo-), eyooloko (oma-) differential ondefa (oo-)   
difficult: become *#* dhigupaia   
difficulty uudhigu (omau-), olukongo   
dig: *#* out palela (e), papula, fukula. *#* a well hupa   
(u), tha (e), fula (u). *The men # a trench for the   
pole fence.* AalumentU otaa fulu omukanka   
gwongandjo.   
digest nyanyagula   
digestion einyanko (oma-)   
digger omufukuli (aa-)   
digging efulo (oma-), ehupo (oma-), efumbulo (oma-)   
dignity esimano   
Dikkop: Spotted *#* ndemuteya **(-,** oo-). Roberts’ 297   
diligence ondjungu   
diligent ndjanga. *#* person omundjangele (aa-) dilute yulika (e), hampula

**dim: be # dhimeya, tsima. $** light **uuyelele wa dhimeya   
dimple ondhigilila (oo-)   
dining-room oshililo (ii-)   
dinner** uulalelo. **prepare # tema** uulalelo dip **deJa (e)   
diplomat omudiplomate (aa-)   
diplomatic paudiplomate**direct **wilika,** udhika   
**direction euko (oma-), ombinga (oo-) director omuwiliki (aa-)   
dirt ondoya, ekako, edhilo   
dirty nyateka (e), luudhika (e). become # nyata. very # gagala. *The body is dirty.*** Olutu **olwa gagala.   
disagreement okwaatsakumwe**disappear **thenena (e), kana, nena**disasters iihuna   
disbeliever omukeenejtaalo (aa-)   
**discount ekuthiloko**discouraged: become # tyololoka, sholola discover **nongela (e)**discovering enongelo (oma-)   
discrimination oshipungo, lya (Ii) oshipungo,   
**okayoya. *People often discriminate*** *against* ***step-children.*** Olwindji oondjendanayina ohadhi **liwa** oshipungo.   
discuss kwandjagela (e), kundathana   
discussion onkundathana (oo-), ekundathano   
(oma-)   
disease omukithi (omi-). contract a # kwaula **dish** oshiyaha **(ii-)**dish **up (food)** hukula   
**dishearten tyololoka, sholola   
dishonesty** omakoto   
disk ongalo (oo-)   
dislike uugelele   
dislocate cthomoka, dharnuka   
disorder elyalyakano, okwaanelandular.hano dispersion ehalakanitho (oma-)   
display eulukilo, etalitho   
disregard thithimana, dhina **(i)**dissatisfied yemata   
distance ekaakena **(oma-),** oshikako (ii-), oshinano   
**(ii-),** elala (oma-)   
distil **dhindola**distribute **hawaleka (e),** topola   
distribution **ehawaleko, etopolo   
district oshikandjo** (ii-)   
disturb zizilika **(e), plyaganeka (e)**disturbance eziziliko (oma-)   
**ditch epwampwa (oma-)**divide **pambula, topola**divider **omutopoli (aa-)**division oshitopoiwa (ii-)   
divorce vekula, **henga** (e)

divorcée, divorced person omuhengwa (aa-). bill of divorcement ehengo (oma-), ehengathano (oma-)   
dizziness oshitelele, oshidhungwe   
do ninga (1)   
doctor omwaaludhi (aayaludhi), ondohotola (oo-). wltchdoctor onganga (oo-)   
dodge yanda. Id. jump with joy yanda omalondo does tashi ningi   
dog ombwa (oo-). old # onkuluwa. wild $ ombjdhj (oo-)   
dolphin ondolofine (oo-)   
domestic -kwagumbo   
dominant omuthindili kongudhi   
dominate thindila kongudhi   
donate gandja   
donkey okasino (uu-), gwamululu (-, 00-), okandoongi (uu-)   
donor omugandji (aa-)   
door omweelo (00mw-, omiyelo), eyambi (oma-). # opening osheelo, oshiyelo (ii-). #-frame oshikulo shomweelo   
dormouse: cape # nalufungu (-, oo-)   
dot osbitsa (ii-), okantongo (uu-)   
double mbalipaleka (e), ndambula   
doubling embalipaleko (oma-), endambulo (oma-) doubt v. limbililwa   
doubt n. elimbililo (oma-), ondjo (00-)   
dove onguti (oo-), Cape Turtle # ontendeguti   
(00-). Roberts’ *354*down pevi, pohi. *Put the book down against the wall.* Tula embo pohi pooha dhekuma.   
downpour epoola (oma-)   
dowry omagano gehokanitho   
drag koka (0), kookolola, pwedha   
dragon oshikoko *(ii-)*drain v. popola, kaheka (e)   
drainage epopolomeya, ekaheko(meya) dramatic pashinyandwa   
draught n. enkwiya (oma-)   
draught **(of air)** omwiilambepo   
draw faneka (e), thaneka (e). # a line tenda (e), sinda (e)   
draw water kweya   
drawer omuthanekj (aa-), omufaneki (aa-) drawing ethaneko (oma-)   
dream yaguma   
dream **n.** ondjodhi (oo-)   
**dreamer** omuyagumi (aa-)   
dreaming eyagumo (oma-)   
dress ohema (oo-), ohema yoshikiirnu   
dried kaha, kukuta   
drift onkondo (oo-), oshau (oo-)   
drill mboola   
drllilngmachlne omboolamashina (oo-)   
drink indooha, nwa (nu). Id. *Josef drinks a lot.*

Josef ohi indooha mo unene. kind of alcoholic # omunoko (omi-)   
drink n. oshikunuwa (ii-), oshinuwa (ii-)   
drinker omunWi (aa-)   
drinking place enwino (oma-)   
drip v. ndonda   
drip in nogela (e)   
drive (car) hinga (i). # away tidha. # (cattle) ukitha. # In (nail) mbambangela (e). # off funga   
driver omuhingi (aa-)   
driving ehingo, okuhinga   
drizzle okanyaganye   
Drongo: Forktailed # ontene (oo-) Roberts’ 541 drool yeya (e)   
drop eta (oma-)   
dropping: loose animal #s ombundu   
drought uulumbu, oluteni, oshikukuta, ompinya, ekomba, ondj ala   
drowse kumuka, kotha   
drug n. oshingangamithi (ii-)   
drum ekandiina (oma-), ondoloma (oo-), endolondolo (oma-). petrol # ohwayikitha (oo-)   
drum (instrument) ontunda (oo-). *Drums are beaten.* Oontunda otadhi hikwa.   
drunk koiwa   
drunkard onkoiwi (cx>-)   
drunkenness uunkolwe   
dry -kukutu. # out kukuta. *The clothes # out.* Ooñguyo otadhi kukuta. # tears kukutika (e). # up pwina (e)   
dryness uukukutu   
duck ombaka (oo-). Knobbiled # onkuwa (00-), onkuya (oo-). Roberts’ 115   
due **(to)** molwad   
ugout canoe owato (oo-)   
duiker (buck) ombambi (oo-)   
dumb: deaf and # ombolo (oo-)   
dung (muddy) elombo   
during pethimbo [ly(a-)]   
dusk oshjwjwilj   
dust n. ontsi. #pan oshiyuke (ii)   
dust v. pupula   
duty oshinakugwan *I* thwa (ii..), oshilonga (ii-) dwarf okangongolo (uu-)   
dweller: city # ombwiti (oo-)   
dwelling olukaiwa (omalu’)   
dye n. o(n)daya, efumika (oma-)   
dynamite ondilimani   
dysentery oshitokota, oshimela shomb1n7

Roberts’ 148   
Eagle: **Golden # ekwatandimba (oma-) ear okutsi.(omaku-). #-lobe ebb (oma-). #-hole ombencletsi (oo-). middle #** okutsi kwopokati. external II okutsi kwokombanda. It (cup) onkogo (oo-), okakongo (uu-). #-rlng egola (oma-)   
early kuyele, oongulasha, moontundumene. very # ongulangula. # morning **ongula** yontene   
**earn** mona **(o)**earning ernoniko, **okurnona**earth cvi (oma-), uuyuni. # **dweller** omukuuyuni (aa-)   
earthing **up fila (e)   
earthquake ekakamovi** (oma-)   
earthworm oshiyokahi (ii-)   
**easier pu unene   
east** uuzilo   
**Easter Opaasa (Oo-)   
eastern** kuuzilo   
easy -Pu   
**eat lya** (ii). It with the fingers tapula   
eating okulya   
eavesdrop ambela (e)   
eavesdropping eambelo (oma-)   
ebony (tree): African **# (diospysros mespilif onnis) omwandi (oomwandi). #** fruit onyandi (oo-)   
eclipse eluudho. **# of the sun eluudho lyetango. # of the moon eluudho lyomwedhi**economic paliko   
economy eliko (oma-)   
edge oha (oo-). # (side) olungenge (omalu-, oo-). # of a knife olungenge iwoshimbele   
educate putudha   
educated -putuki. # person omuntu omuputuki education elongo   
educational palongo   
efficient (person) omudhiginini (aa-)   
effort onkambadhala (00-)   
**egg eyi (oma-)**Egypt Egipiti   
Egyptian **Omweegipiti (Aa-)**eight betatu   
eighth -tihetatu. the # person omuntu **omutihetatu** eighteen omubongo nahetatu   
eland ongalangombe (00-). **Id.** *We are in trouble.* Otu Ii mongalangombe.   
elder (feminine) kakayiwa (-, oo-)   
**elderly -kokele. # boy omumati omukokele**eldest child osheeh (iiyeli)   
election ehogolobo (oma-)   
electric current omukungu gwolusheno electric light olamba yolusheno   
electric storm oshikungulu shoombadhi electric stove esiga lyolusheno

electrician omunalusheno   
electricity olusheno (omalu-)   
element oelemende (oo-)   
elephant kahenge (-, oo-), ondjamba (oo-) eleven omulongo nayimwe   
elsewhere shaampoka   
embarrassed gugwa   
embassy uuiilepo, uukalelipo   
ember ekala (ama-)   
embrace papatela (e)   
emigrant omutembuki (aa-)   
emigrate tembuka   
emigration etenibuko (oma-)   
emigrant’s tree, boscia albitrunca omunkunzi (omi-)   
employ kuta (u), kuta muilonga   
employee omuniilonga   
employer omuhona (aa-), omukuti (aa-),   
omugandji gwlilonga   
employment oshilonga (ii-), ekuto millonga empty mwaa na sha   
encircle kondeka (e)   
encircling okakuwilili, ekondeka (oma-) encourage kumika (e). Id. tsa omukumo   
end hula (u). Id. *The cow has go: much milk in its udder.* Onzinzi oya hula.   
**end n. ehulio, omusilo. # of the month** ehuliio lyomwedhi   
endeavour lalakana   
endeavour n. oshilalakanenwa (ii-)   
endeavouring elalakano (oma-)   
enemy omutondi (aa-)   
energetic noonkondo, oshimati, ondjungu energy omatha   
engaged: become # yaleka (e). *The boy becomes # to the girL* Omumati ota yaleke omukadhona.   
engine oindjina (oo-)   
engineer omwiindjiniya (aa-)   
engineering uuindjiniya   
England Ingilanda   
English Oshiingilisa   
Englishman Omwiingilisa (Aa-)   
enjoy **(food or** drink) ketsula, nkotsola, tyapula enough gwana   
enrichment etanitho (oma-)   
enslave pika *(1)*entertainment einyanyudho   
enthusiast omulaadhi (aa-)   
enthusiastic ladhipala   
entrance: main # edo (omweelo), oshiyelo (ii-). #-haIl osisilwa   
epidemic ekithi   
epidemically pakithi   
epilepsy oshintona   
**equal** thike pamwe   
equality uuthikepainwe

equipment oshilongitho (ii-)   
equivalence efaathano (oma-)   
eraser okadhimitho (uu-)   
erect cihika (e)   
erecting edhiko (oma-). # material oshidhjkj0 (ii—)   
erode wegula   
erosion ekanitho, ekungululo. ground # ekanitho Iyevi, ekungululo lyevi   
err puka   
erratum epukululo (oma-)   
escape iyaka   
especially unene (tuu)   
essay oshinyolwa (ii-)   
establish dhika (e)   
establishment edhikopo   
estimate tengeneka (e), fekela (e)   
estimate n. etengeneko (oma-)   
eternity uukwaaluhe   
Europe Europa   
European oshilumbu (ii-), omutiligane (aa-), Omweeuropa (Aa-)   
evaluate tala ongushu   
evaluation etalongushu   
evening ongulohi. # service oandaha   
event oshiningwanima (ii-)   
evergreen (tree) omwaayagumuki (oo-)   
every (sing.) kehe. # person ornuntu kehe. # car oshih auto kehe   
everybody kehe gumwe   
everyday kehe esiku   
everyone kehe gumwe   
everything kehe shimwe   
everywhere akuhe, kehe mpoka   
evidence uumbangi, uunzapo   
evil-doer oshihwanga (ii-), omukolokoshi (aa-) exactly lelalela   
exaggerate dhenga (e) omutoto   
examination ekonakono (oma-)   
examine konakona. # critically sinasina examiner omukonakom (aa-)   
example oshiholeiwa (ii-)   
exceed lunda (u)   
excel ladhipala   
except kakele [k(a-)]. *The drummers were all there # Negumbo.* Aahiki yoontunda ayehe **opo ya** 11 kakele kaNegumbo.   
excreta etudhi (oma-)   
excuse dhimina (e)   
excuse n. edhirninopo (oma-)   
exhausted gundika (e), lolola   
exhaustion eloloko (oma-)   
exhibit onza (oo-), oshuulikwa (iiyulikWa)   
exile v. pongeka (e)   
exile n. uupongekwa, uupika, uukwatWa.   
exit ompito (oo-)

expand fula (u), nenepala   
expect tegeleta (e)   
expecting (baby) etegelelo   
expeimt elolebo (oma), oshuuvithoko (ijy..)   
expert pyokoka. *Vilho was an* # *blacksmith.* Vilbo okwa ii omuhambudhi a pyokoka.   
expert n. omuhwangi (aa-), omupyokoki **(-)**explain fatulula, yelithila (e)   
explanation efatululo (oma-), eyelithilo (oma-)   
exploit nyokoma, thipa ombinzi   
exploiter omunyokom (aa-), omuthipimbinzi (aa-)   
extend yedha. *The boy extends his arms to grab him.* Omumati ota yedha omaako ge e mu lcwate.   
extinguish dhima (i). # *the fire!* Dhima omulilo! Id. *Excuse me for disturbing you!* Dhimina ndje p0 sho tandi ku piyaganeke!   
extract (teeth) kula   
extracting ekulo (oma-)   
exult ligola   
exulting eligolo (oma-), ondigolo (oo-) eye eho (omeho). #-brow iikulugumbo. #lid   
oshipa sheho.#-muscle ontumba yeho. #-doctor ondohotola yomeho. #-disease iihuli. #-witness ontali (oo-)   
**F**fable olungano (oo-)   
face oshipala (ii-)   
face v. gama. *The gate is facing east.* Osheelo osha gama kuuzilo.   
fact: it is a #! Hambaa!   
fact ii. oshitsa (ii-)   
fact(s) uushili   
factor oshinima (ii-)   
factory ofarnbulika (oo-), ofabrika. # made   
-kwafambulika   
fade: # (out) dhimeyeka (e)   
fail ponya (o)   
fail (the grade) ndopa   
fair shi na uuyuki   
fain( kambuka   
fall down mbolokota, gwa (Eu). # out hukuka. tailing (raindrops) notha   
fall short **(of the** mark) kambela **(e)**falling egwo   
family aunegumbo. my # omukwetU (aai-) omukwajiezimo (na-). your N ornuk went (Ha-)   
famine uulurnhu, ompinyn, ekomba. oshikukUtH. ondjala   
fan epepelambepo (oma-), epelapela *(orna-).* N palm (hyphaene ventricosa) 0ulunga (omi-)   
fang ehuga (oma..). two sharp fangs 0rnayego gaali gomahuga ga tsa

far kokule [k(a-)]. as $ as sigo   
farewell elaicko (oma-)   
farm ofaalama (oo-)   
farmer omunafaalama (aa-)   
farming uunafaalama   
fat: he #, become # ondoka, paluka. *The catile a fat.* Oongombe odha paluka.   
fat n. ekagadhi (oma-). abdominal # ofu (oo-). on the meat enkene (iinkene)   
fate ethikilo   
father: my # tate (-, oo-). your # ho (-, oo-). his, her # he (-,oo-). your grand # nyokokulu (-, oo-). my #-in-law tatemweno   
fatherland evaleiwamovi   
fatness eyondo   
fatten palula, ondodha   
fault epuko (oma-)   
fear tila   
fear (of heights) uugelele   
feast oshilyo *(ii-),* oshituthi (ii-), oshiindingili   
(iiyindingili). # of the first fruit oshipe   
feather olwenya (oma-), omenya (oo-)   
feature oshidhimbulukiwa (ii-)   
February Februali   
feeble -nkundi   
feed palutha   
feeding epalutho, etekulo   
feel uva (u)   
feeler okagumiyenzi (uu-)   
feeling eiyuvo (oma-)   
feet ompadhi (oo-)   
fell (trees) keka (e), teta (e)   
female (animal or plant) -kiintu   
fence: make a # gumba (u)   
fence **ii.** enkolo (oma-), olugumbo (omalu-)   
ferment konda (a)   
fermentation olwani   
fester ondjundudhi (oo-), epuya (oma-)   
fetch (water) teka (e)   
fever: splenic # ombuiwa   
feverishness olwiidhi (omaiw-)   
few -shona   
fiancé omuyaleki (aa-)   
fiancée omuyalekwa (aa-)   
fibre olundali (oo-)   
field: cultivated # eyana (oma-), epya (oma-). ploughed # oshliwa *(ii-).* open # ehenene (oma-)   
fifteen omulongo nantano   
fifth -titano   
fifty omilongo ntano   
fig onkwiyu (oo-). St tree omukwiyu (omi-). wild $ ondhiye (oo-)   
fight v. kondja (o)   
fight n. olugodhi (omalu-, oon-), oondumba   
fighter omukondji (aa-)

fighting **ekondjithathano (oma-)   
figurative** pafano   
**figure olupe (omalu-), etendwafano (oma.-)**file **oshikuic (ii-)**fill **hota (o), udha.** *The floodwater is filling the pans.* **Efundja ohali udha omakango.   
film efano   
filter dhinda (i), dhindola**filter n. oshidhinditho (ii-). #-paper   
ondhindimbapila (oo-)   
**final -hugunini   
finance umaliwa   
financial -kwamaliwa, paimaliwa   
finch:** red **or yellow # namusheshe** (-, **00-).** Scalyfeathered **# naangongwa** (-, **oo-). Roberts’ 806   
Finchiark : Chestnutbacked # nambololola** (-, **oo-).** Roberts’ **515   
find v** adha, **mona (o)**find **n. oshiketha (ii-)   
finding emoniko, okumona   
fine (adj.) -wanawa   
fine ondjo (co-), uulunde   
finger omunwe (omi-). index #** omutanganwe (ortu-), **omuuliko. little # okanwegona**fingernail **olunyala (omalu-, oo-)   
finish ndondolidha, mana   
finished pwa (pu). #** mana, manuka. *The work is* **#.** Iilonga **oya manuka.   
fire omulilo** (cmi-), ondalu (oo-). **small # okamulilo (uu-). build a #** sakala. **# place esiga (oma-)   
fire-extinguisher** oshidhimithi   
**fire-screen omushigo gwomulilo   
firewood: piece of #** oshikuni (ii-). **green #** oshithonono (ii-)   
farm maka, thilu   
firm (business) ofeema (oo-), ongeshefa (oo-) firmly **thiluthilu   
first tango. the # person omuntu gwotango. # born (child) osheeli (iiyeli)**firstly tango   
**fish** ohi **(oo-). big #** epombo **(oma-)   
fisherman omuyulihi (aa-)**fishing ekwato lyoohi   
fishing boat ombauto (oo-)   
fish-hook okandjolo (uu-)   
fish-trap oshishongo (ii-)   
**fist ongonyo (oo-)   
five -tano.** # people aantu yatano. # trees omiti ntano. # books omambo **gatano. # goats** iikombo itano. # beasts oongombe ntano. **#** calves uutana utano   
fix **mba,** ukitha   
**flag epandela (oma-)   
flake (off) weguka**

**flame: burst into # hwama, lulumuka   
flame n. omutemo (omi-)   
flanneL board** oshipelendelapi (ii-)   
**flap** dhakwa(a. **#!** *#!* ***the*** *blanket sounded in wind.* **Dhcpa-Dhcpa, osho ekumbatha Iya** dhakwa(a mombepo.   
flare **onyeka** (oo-)   
**flash shela, adhiina.** *I close my eyes because of the !ighrning-#.* **Onda** thithikile **omeho olwaadhi sho twa shela.   
flash gena.** *The* ***fire-fly*** *flashes in the night.* **Auto** ota **gena uusiku.   
flash-card epakolwanyolwa (oma-)   
flat papa.** *Your car’s wheel is going* #. **Okugulu   
kwoshihauto shoye otaku papa.   
flat mbugala,** guguka   
**flat-iron oshikangule** (ii-)   
**flavour dhogeka (e). #** food **toya (o).** *Mother flavoured the* **meat. Meme okwa toyo onyama.   
flavouring iitowaleki.** *Don ‘tput too much flavouri ng in the food.* **Miikulya mo tula mo** iitowaleki oyindji.   
flea okalipi (uu-)   
fledgling okadhila (uu-)   
flee okuya ontuku   
flicker welima   
flickering omuwelimo, ewelimo (oma-) float kaazna   
floating ekaamo (oma-)   
flock ngundumana   
flock n. enduwa (oma-). a # of birds oshinduwa shuudhila   
flood eyelu (ama-)   
floor olupanda (omalu-)   
flop mbwata   
flour uusila (omau-)   
flow (water) kunguluka   
**flower v. shena (e)   
flower n. ongala (oo-)   
flowing -kunguluki. # water omeya** omakunguluki   
**flu** egwllilila   
**fly v.** tuka (U)   
**fly n.** ondhi (oo-)   
foam etutu **(oma-), ondutu (oo-)   
focus (on)** ukilila, odha   
fog **osheentsi, oshiyentsi (iiyentsi)   
fold v. gonya (o)   
fold n. omugonyo** (orni-)   
**follow landula, tainba   
follower** omwiigameki (aayigainekj), omulanduli (aa-)   
**following elandulo,** oshilandulj *(ii-)***fontanel oluwewe (omalu-, oo-)**food **iikulya,** oondya. stored # **oshaaluwata (iiyaluwata),** iikulya **iipungulwa. # bowl** (pet) **oshililomwa (ii-)**

fool cgoya (oma-)   
foolishness uulayi (omau-), uugoya   
foot ompadhi (oo-). Id. quickly moompadhj   
oontalala   
foot (of mountain) Oflyonga (oo-)   
footsteps iikukulilo, iikukulo   
forbid dhilika (e)   
forbidden thing oshidhilikwa (ii-)   
force v. thiminika (e). # into thininika (e), thindila   
(e)   
force ii. ekuni, ethiminiko, ethind Ito   
forcefully omatha   
ford onkondo (oo-), oshau (oo-)   
forefinger omutanganwe (omi-), omuuliko foreign -kwiilongo   
foreigner omukwiilongo (aa-)   
forelock eshuku (oma-)   
foreman folomana (-, oo-)   
forest okuti (omaku-), omugulu. dense # okuti kwamunyarna   
forestry uutekumiti. # official omukwanepangelo guutekumiti   
foretell hunganeka (e)   
forge hanibula   
forger omuhambuli (aa-), omukwaanga (aa-), omuhambudhi (aa-)   
forget dhimbwa   
forgiveness ekuthilo. *Please forgive me!* Kuthila ndjepo!   
form v. ma (e), honga (o)   
form n. ofooroma (oo-), ofooloma (oo-). order # ofooroma yomambestelo, ofooloma yomambestelo   
form n. olupe (omalu-)   
formula oformula   
fort epopilongulu (oma-)   
forty omilongo ne   
found adhika   
foundation ekankaineno (oma-)   
fountain oluthithiya (omalu-), othithiya (oo-)   
four ne. # people aantu yane. # trees omiti ne. books omambo gane. # goats ilkombo me. beasts oongombe ne. # calves uutafla une   
fourth -tine   
fowl ondjuhwa (oo-)   
fox ombugu (oo-). cape # kalulunga (-. 0°-)   
fragment oshitandu *(ii-),* 0hikangWa d   
frame oshikulo (ii-). window # OSh1ku0 door-# oshikulo shomWeeto   
France Fransa   
free manguluka   
freedom emanguluko   
freely nemanguluko   
freeze hekela (e)   
French Omufransa (Aa-)   
**fresh** -talala

fret n. omugoyclo (omi-)   
Friday Etitano   
fridge osikopa yoktitalaleka   
friend eumc (oma-), kuume **(-,** oo-), memukwetu **(-,** oo-). make #s panga uukuumc, kuiimeka (e)   
fright uurnbanda (oniati-), chaluko (oma-)   
frighten hahitha, sosa, tilitha. N off ganda   
frog efurna (oma-). young # okatekene (uu.). N spawn oongondowi, oonzimino   
frolic wawanga   
from za *(i)*frond epokolo (oma-)   
front: in *#,* komeho [g(a-)j. *In N of the school is a free.* Komeho gosikola oku na omuti.   
front-end loader embakumbaku lyokutsilika frost ombambi   
fruit n. oshiimati (iiyimati), oshiyimati (ii-). # of African ebony onyandi (oo-)   
fry kanga, yotha   
fuel oshihwa.mj (ii-), omahoolj   
fugitive ontauki (oo-)   
full udha. # to the brim omufwanya   
MI-time ethimbo lyu udha   
funeral efumbjko (oma-), efumvjko (oma-). # arrangements oompangelafumviko   
funnel ombako (oo-)   
furnishng epoleko (oma-)   
furniture iipolckigumbo   
furrow ofoola (oo-)   
further komeho   
fury ongeyo (oo-)   
fuse ontopitha (oo-)   
future onakuyiwa. in N konakuyiwa, komongula, uunawangula   
**G**gale oshikungulu (ii-)   
gall onyango   
gallop ndombola, ohalopa   
gamble ndombela   
gambol wawanga   
game omulowe (omi-). N (touch) okatoma (uu-) gang ongenga (oo-), ongundu (oo-)   
gaol ondholongo (oo-), okakuma (uu-),   
ondjedhihlo (oo-)   
gap ekolonibongo (orna-), omwaka (oo-)   
garage ongalashc (oo-)   
garden ostiitsanihc (ii-), ohikunino (ii-). #-hosr omun mu (omi-)   
gardener ornuriashikunino (aa-)   
garment onguwo (oo-)   
gas ohasa. N cylinder embundjuhdsa (e-, oma-)   
gasp hetha, fudhagana   
gasping **(for breath) efudhagano**

gate osheelo (iiyelo)   
gather gongela (e), ngundumana. # together gongaleka (c). # firewood tyaya, ndjagaya   
gathering oshigongi (ii-), egongalo (oma-) gear ongela (oo-)   
general road ondjila yakwaiukehe   
generation epipi (oma-)   
genitals uulumentu   
German Nepando (-, Oo-), Nepando lyliyela, Omundowishi (Aa-). # (language) Oshin dowishi. # measles epapata   
Germany Ndowishi   
germinate mena (e)   
get together gongala   
get up (early) meneka (e)   
get well aluka   
ghonorrhea oshinena, okata   
ghost oshiluli *(ii-),* oshilulu (ii-)   
giant evukule (oma-)   
gift omagano, iigandjwa. *He gave him the book as a* N. Ye okwe mu pe embo omagano.   
gills omahangu   
gin: home-made # olambika (oo-), ombike gin, ginning machine efufuli(shina)   
ginger ondjindja   
giraffe ombahe (oo-), onduli (oo-)   
girl omukadhona (aa-). # child okanona   
okakadhona   
girlhood uukadhona   
give gandja, pa (e). # away shukusha. *One of the iron bars gave away at his touch.* Shimwe shiikulo osha shukusha sho e shi gumu. # water to hugila (e). # way (stand aside) engena (e)   
giver omugandji (aa-)   
giving egandjo   
gizzard oshindimba (ii-)   
glad: become # nyanyukwa. make # nyanyudha gland ondhi (oo-)   
glass ekende (oma-) # cutter opratando (oo-). drinking # ehalasa (oma-)   
gleam *adhima*glide telegana, tengela (e)   
glitter taima, welima, konita   
glory eadhimo (oma-), oshinge   
glow hanya   
glue eka (oma-), olaima (oo-), onka (oo-) glutton omufukedhi (aa-)   
gnaw kunya, gunya   
gnome okangongolo (uu-)   
go ya (I). #! Inda! Unduka! # ahead huma (u), tsilcila (e). # down iculula. **let #** etha. # over (sun), peguka. #round tanauka, dhingoloka. # through taakana. # **to** uka   
goal (score) okoola (oo-)   
goat newewe (-, oo-), oshikombo (ii-), ekombo (oma-)

goaway bird, Grey Lourie nankwe (-, 00..). Roberts’ 373   
God Nampongo, Kalunga, Mpambiishita gold oshingoli (ii-)   
good -kali   
good -wanawa, nawa, dhingi, Ida. *He was N in the game.* Okwa ii dhingi muudhano. very # mbindili, nawanawa   
goodbye! Enda p0 nawa!, Kala **0** nawa! goodness uuwanawa (omau-), uutoye   
goods-shed ongushe (oo-)   
Goose: Spurwinged # ondjokwe (oo-). Roberts’ 116   
gossip v. tuta omulombo, hokola   
gossip n. omututulombo (omi-)   
govern lela (e), pangela (e)   
government elelo (oma-), oholomende (-, oo-) gown engauna (oma-)   
grab kwata, akula. # and run nyekula, fegula grabbing eakulo, ekwato   
grade v. ngundupika (e), yoolola   
grain: (pennisetum spicatum, pennisetum amer icanum) ehangu (oma-). # ear eha (oma-), omutse gwoshilya. # seed omuma (oo-). gran ary oshigandhi (ii-), eshisha (oma-)   
grandfather kuku (00-)   
grapefruit opomelo   
grapefruit (tree) omupomelo (omi-)   
grapes oviinu (oo-), endjembele (oma-)   
grasp dhamatela (e)   
grass omwiidhi (00mw-). # stalk oluhozi (oo-). # broom oluhwati iwoohozi   
grasshopper oshipethipethi (ii-)   
gratingly kwegenyena (e). *The pestle made a grati ng sound* against *the corn in the stamping block.* Omuhi otagu kwegenyene iilya koshini.   
gratitude olupandu   
grave ombila (oo-)   
gravel ongelevela   
graveyard eyendo (oma-), eendo (omayendo) gravy omuhoka (oma-)   
graze litha, napa   
grazing enapo, uunapelo, uulithilo   
grease v. lomona, ngilisa   
grease n. engiliso (oma-)   
greave oshikangc (ii-)   
greed olwiho   
greedy fuka, -fukedhi. eat greedily hakana greedy person omufukejhj (aa-)   
greediness omuhaka   
**Greek (person)** Omungeleka (Aa-)   
green: **become #** ziza (1). **# adj. -ngeline, -zizile.   
light # efo lyomupancla   
greet popitha, kunda (u). # with the hand minika   
(e)   
greeting ekundo, epopitho**

grey -mbundu, -tsimine. # hair omvj (oo..) greylsbkwaya   
grief eyeme (oma-), eyemato (oma-), oluhodhi grievance othina (oo-). N (sorrow), sadness   
uuthigwa   
grind fine goola   
grinding kwegenyena   
gripes oshitheta   
groan v. kema (e). N (in sleep) nona (o), tonga (o) groan n. omukemo (omi-)   
groceries iingolosola   
grope ndhindhila   
groundnut ombundufukwa (oo-)   
groundsquirrel nyanga **(-,** oo-)   
group (working together) ondjambi (oo-) grow mena (e). # strong kola (o). *He grew strong   
quickly.* Okwa kolo mbala rneendelelo. growl gona (o), kenya   
grub enkandyangali (oma-), enkandangali (oma-), ezinyo (oma-)   
grudge iikonene   
grumble ngungutula   
grumbling engungutulo (oma-)   
guard tonatela (e)   
guardian omutonateli (aa-)   
guava ekwaava (oma-). # tree omukwaava (omi-)   
guess fekela (e), tengeneka (e)   
guesswork efekelo (oma-), etengeneko (oma-)   
guilt uusama (omau-)   
Guinea-fowl onkanga (oo-). Roberts’ 204   
guitar ekwangwangwa (oma-), oshiketala (ii-)   
gulf ekololo (oma-)   
gun ondjembo (oo-). sbot-# ondjembo yomushasho. # barrel oluungu (omalu-). # powder othile   
gust of rain oshihomo *(ii-)*gutter oshiyakelikunguluki (IF)   
**H**habit onkalelo (oo-), ondjigilile (oo-), omukalo (omi-)   
bad li,na   
haft omupini (omi-)   
hail Ompawe (oo-.). 4 dorm oshikungulU shoompawe   
hair (birds and an[mals) jifufu. U (people) efufu (oma-). hairiness olufufu   
hajnJrier omukamuli (aa-)   
half etata (oma-)   
half ai hour etauttuntli (oma). tatawih (oma-)   
hail oshinyanga (ii-)   
Ilamerkop namutapaloya . oo-). Robct5 81   
hand oshikaha (ii-), eke (oma-). right # eke   
lyokolulyo. **left** N eke **lyokOlUmoho back o(** the

# oshilalangali (ii-). handing over egandjo (oma-)   
handbag ombuluwaka (oo-)   
handicapped sha lemana   
handcuffs oomango   
handle (cup) okakongo (uu-), onkogo (oo-). #, (crank) oshikweyitho (ii-)   
handwriting enyolwakaha (oma-)   
hang (over) endjelela (e), kulumana hang-over opapalase   
happen sha holoka (po)   
happening eholokopo   
happiness olupolo, elago (oma-)   
happy nyanyukwa   
harbour etulilo (oma-), etulilosikepa (oma-) hard -kukutu. be # maka, kalanda, kolonda harness n. (donkeys only) oshikeshele *(ii-), #*oxen ondjoko (oo-)   
harness v. kutila (e)   
harrow oshihelelitho (ii-)   
harvest v. teya   
harvest n eteyo   
hartebeest ohumba (oo-)   
has na   
hasten ulumika (e)   
hat egala (oma-). wide-brimmed # ondjeke (oo-) hate v. tonda (o), huga (u)   
hate n oluhuga   
hater omutondi (aa-)   
haughtiness oshilundo (ii-)   
have na   
hawk ekodhi (oma-)   
he ye   
head omutse (omi-)   
head on hwanuka   
headache oshipwatagula   
headcloth oshikayiwa (ii-)   
heading oshipalanyolo (ii-)   
heal pola (o), aludha   
healing ealudho (oma-)   
health uundjolowele, uukalinawa   
heap (up) ndurnbala, ndumbila (e)   
heap n. ondumba (oo-)   
hear uva (u)   
hearing **(court)** iihokolola   
heart omutima (omi-)   
heartburn oshingulila   
hearth esiga (oma-)   
heat n. ornuyenyc, uupyu. # of the day oshanga heat v. pupyaleka (e)   
heathen omupagani (aa-)   
heating epupyalo   
heave up Luna   
heaven eguhu   
heavy -dhigu. become heavier dhigupala hedgehog nikitha *(-,* oo-)

heel oshithi (ii-)   
height omutunibo (omi-), uule   
heir omuthiguhili (aa-)   
helicopter edhagadhaga (oma-)   
hell ekano, oheli   
helmet ombashiYa (oo-), egala yornbashiya help v. kwatha   
**help n. ekwatho (oma-)**helper omukwathi (aa-), omuwateli (aa-), omulcwatheli (aa-), omuyakuli (aa-)   
**helping ekwatho** (oma-)   
helplessness uukeenankondO   
hemorrhage etiko lyombinzi   
hen onkadhindjuhwa (oo-). #-coop oshikuku (ii-) herb olundjangwiti (omalu-)   
herd v. litha   
herd n. oshigunda (ii-). # (donkeys or horses) ohalopa (oo-)   
herd boy omusita (aa-), omulithi (aa-)   
herding uusita   
here mpaka   
Herero Ornuherero (Aa-), Omushimba (Aa-). #. language, culture Oshiherero   
heritage uuthiga (omau-)   
hero ependa (oma-), ofule (oo-)   
Heron: Blackheaded # endoko (oma-), kandoko (-, oo-). Roberts’ 63   
hesitate ungaunga   
hesitation eungaungo (oma-), ekwatakwato (oma-) hide holeka (e), holama.   
hiding-place oshiholameno (ii-)   
high -le, ondeendeka (oo-). a very # mountain   
ondundu ondeendeka. # lunda. up #   
mookathele. #-Iylng place omutumba (omi-). #   
up in the air mombanda   
hijack kwata onibambyona   
hijacking ekwatombambyona   
hill oshikulundundu (ii-)   
hillock oshituntu (ii-)   
hi,nmu   
himself ye mwene   
**hindrance omukundu (omi-)**Hindu Omuhindu (Aa-)   
hinge ekandula (oma-)   
hint, tip ondunge (oo-)   
hip onto (00-)   
hippopotamus ondjambameya (oo-), ongololo (oo-)   
hire thitha   
his -C. # dog ombwa ye. # house egumbo lye. # goat oshikombo she. # horse okakambe ke   
historian omunandjokonona (aa-)   
history ondjokonona (00-)   
hit dhenga (e), gopola, thepagula, dhengagula. # with a fist **or** stick thandula. # hard lilika (e)   
hitting emokagulo, ethino, egopolo, ethepagulo,

leflgagUl0   
hoarse omuthitawi (aa-)   
hoe v. lima *(1),* longa ***(0),*** papula   
hoc n. eteTflO (oma-)   
hole oshilambo (ii-). ombululu (oo-), okwena (omakW-) eumba (oma-). deep # ombwili (oo-)   
hold papatela (e)   
holding epapatelo (oma-)   
holiday efudho (oma-)   
Holland Holland   
hollow out kolola, hoka ***(0)***hollow ekololo (oma-). # tooth eyego lyomututu Holy Communion UuIaIelo Uuyapuki, Oshililo home egumbo (oma-)   
homeless (person) epongo (oma-)   
homesick ponga ***(0),*** yuulukwa   
homestead egumbo (oma-), ongulu (oo-) honey omagadhi goonyushi   
honeycombs omahila gomagadhi goonyushi, elonga (oma-)   
honeybadger mbuluyamunkete (-, oo-), ndithi (-, o)   
honour simaneka (e), tumbaleka (e), esimaneko   
hoof ekondo (oma-)   
hook v. haka, patekena (e)   
hook n. ongona (oo-)   
Hoopoe dhepupu (-, oo-). Roberts’ 451   
hoot dhenga ombenda   
hooter ombenda (oo-)   
hop tanta, humpuka   
hope v. inekela (e), tegarnena (e)   
hope n. etegameno (oma-)   
horizon ongengegulu (oo-)   
horn oluniga (omalu-, oo-). # ring ongola (oo-)   
Hornbill ekoko (oma-). Roberts’ 459. Ground # epumputu (oma-) Roberts’ 63   
horse okakambe (uu-), onkambe (oo-), ongolo (oo-)   
hosepipe omuligu (omi-)   
hospital oshipangelo (ii-)   
hostility ontyayi (oo-)   
hot -pyu. become # pupyala. # water omeya omapyu   
hotel ohotela (oo-)   
hour otundi (oo-), owili (oo-)   
house ongulu (oo-), egumbo (oma-), onganda (oo-). chief’s # uuwa (omau-), ombala (oo-). at our # paandjetu. the # of -andja   
household iikwagumbo   
house plan omusindilogumbo (omi-)   
house snake oluyu (omalu-)   
how? ngiini?, akene. *Do you know # the* ***parents*** *do their* ***work?*** Ou shi aakuluntu nkene haa longo iilonga yawo? ***How are*** *they* ***working?*** Otaa longo ngiini? how many? ngapi? # tflflY **people?** Aarnu yangapi?

hum izizima. # a song okwiizizima okandjim humiliate fupipika (e)   
humili(Y eifupipiko   
hump oshituntu (ii-), oshikulundundu (ii..) hump (ox) etunda (oma-)   
hunch (back) osh flkundundu (ii-)   
**hundred cihele (oma-)**Hungary Hungary   
**hunger onkudht. ondjala.** *I am hungry.* Onda sa ondjala.   
hunt konga (o), yewa (e), yanga   
hunter omukongo (aa-)   
**hunting (birds with fire)** minjkjja **(e).** # **of** birds   
**with a tight at night** oshimuni (ii-), oshim inikila (ii-)   
hunting party uukongo (omau-)   
hurry endelela (e), uluma. # along tsitsimika (c), ulumika (e). *The man urged the procession to # along.* Omusamane okwa tsitsimike osheendo shi endelele.   
hurt ehameka (e). # a wound tolokana husband omulumentu (aa-), omulume (aa-) hut: sleeping # ondjugo (oo-), ondunda (oo-) hyena embungu (oma-), onkutha (oo.-). shimbungu   
(-, oo-), shidhengeni (-, oo-). brown # efukambungu (oma-)   
hygiene uukalinawa, uundjolowele   
hypocrite omufudhime (aa-)   
**I   
I** ngame, ngaye   
Ibis: Sacred # onkumbwandhila (oo-). Roberts’ 91   
ice iikangwa   
ice over v. kangwapala   
idea owino (oo..), ondunge (oo-)   
if ngele, uuna, ando   
ignorance uukwaashiwo   
iguana ekakala (oma-)   
ill ehama   
ill health oshigombo *(ii-)*illegal pwaa shi paveta   
illness omukjthj (omi-), uuwehame   
Image oshifetha (ii-)   
imagination efekelo (oma-)   
imagine fekela (e)   
imitate holcia (e)   
**iIflh()ftian** choleto (onia-)   
immediately nziya, rnhala   
Immerse yaycka (e)   
immigrant omutembuki (aa-)   
Immigratiog, etembuko (olna-)   
linmunisat Ion etufltil() (oma-)   
immunise tuntila (c)   
Impala ornpalala (oo)

impatience oshinyenu   
impediment omukundu (omi-)   
impertinence uukandala, omanganga importance omupondo, esimano (oma-)   
important simana. Id. tuwalala. *The thing is* #. C)shinima oshi na omupondo.   
imprint v. kadhula, kodhola   
imprint n ekodholo (oma-)   
improve hwepopala   
improvement ehwepopalo   
in m(u)i   
nciter omutsithjmamjnjmjnj (aa-), omutsjtsjinjkj   
(aa-)   
include kwatela (mo)   
income iiyemo   
increase v. indjipala, tanitha, indjipaleka (e)   
increase n. etaneko (onia-), eindjipalo (oma-)   
indefinite ongandi. a certain unspecified day. esiku lyontumba lyongandi   
independent sha manguluka. # country oshilongo sha manguluka   
India India   
Indian Omwijndja (Aa-)   
indictment etamaneko (oma-)   
influences omawethomo   
inform kundanjtha   
information eyelithilo (oma-), ekundanjtho   
(oma-). give # dhuma (u)   
infringe pogola   
inhabitant omukalimo (aa-), omukalj (aa-)   
ink otinde (oo-), ohinga (oo-). #-pen opena yohinga.. pencil opena yekala   
inlet oshimpolco (ii-)   
inquisitiveness uutaledhi, uutalambambj, okatalekoriawa   
insane -pwidhi   
insect okapuka (uu-). big # embangumbangu (oma-). water-# ehundju (oma-)   
insecticide omuti gwokupombela   
inservice training okuupikilwa miilonga inservice training centre endiki lyokuupikilwa   
miilonga   
Inside Ineni   
inspect konakona   
inspection ekonakono (oma-), etalelo (oma-) inspector omukonakoni (aa-)   
inspire kumjka (e)   
install tulitha   
instance ngaashi, oshiholeiwa (ii-)   
instead peha (ly(a-)J   
instigation omaminimjnj, omangumingumi instruct Iombwela (e)   
instruction elombwelo (oma-)   
Instrument oshilongitho (ii-), oshilongithwa   
(ii-). # (musical) okahumba (uu-). stringed # okahumba koothipa (uu-)

insurance (policy) etimaumbwile (oma-) insurgent omuniipotha (aa-)   
intelligence ondunge (oo-)   
intelligent person omunandunge (aa-) intelligible uvika, uvitike   
interjection (gram.) oshityankumwe (ii-) Interest eltulomo   
Internal pokati [k(a-)]   
international paigwana   
interview v. konakona   
interrogate pulidha   
intestine endjandja (oma-), okandjandja okaposi Intestines iikwamela   
into m(u)   
intoxicating drink ilkolitha   
introduction efalomo (oma-)   
Invest pungula   
investigate nongonona, koneka (e)   
Investigator omukoneki (aa-), omunongononi   
(aa-)   
investment epungulo   
investor omupunguli (aa-)   
Invisible shaa wetike   
invitation ehiyo (oma-)   
invite hiya   
Ireland Ireland   
iron kangula. flat # oshikangule (ii-) iron oshiyela (ii-), osheela (iiyela). # bar oshit enda (ii-), oshiyela *Cii-)*irrigate tekela (e)   
irrigation etekelo (oma-)   
irritate piyaganeka   
irritation (on the skin) etito (oma-)   
island ontuntu (oo-)   
Israel Israeli   
Israeli Omwiisraeli (Aa-)   
issue v. gandja   
it sho   
it is so osho   
Italian Omwiitalia   
Italy Italia   
itch nywa (nyu). *My arm itches.* Otandi nyu kokwaako.   
itching ohwehwe   
item oshinima (ii-), oitema (oo-)   
itself sho shene   
‘I   
jack a. ondjeke (oo-)   
jack up ndjeka (e).   
jackal kaandje (-, oo-), ombandje (oo-). silver # kalulunga (-, oo-)   
jackaiproof fencing oshipa sbombandje

jacket ombayikitha (oo-)   
jackhammer omundjini (omi-)   
January Januali   
Japan Japan   
Japanese Omujaparn (Aa-)   
jealous isa ondumbo. # person omukodhintu   
(aa-)   
jealousy efupa, uukodhi   
jeep ondjipa (oo-)   
jelly omayoyo, oyeh (oo-)   
jerk hilagula   
jersey ombindja (oo-)   
jingle kelengendja   
job oshilonga (ii-)   
joke v. tegula, shendjula   
joke a. omandjenga, omashendjo, oshileva (ii-), omategu. *I am not joking.* Itandi ningi omashendjo.   
jolt puma (u)   
journalist omuniifo (aa-), omutooLinkundana (aa-)   
journey v. enda (e)   
journey a. oondjenda, olweendo (omaiw-)   
judge v. pangula   
judge n. omutokoli (aa-), omupanguli (aa-)   
judgement epangulo (oma-)   
jug ekopi (oma-)   
July Juli   
jump tanta, nuka. # about nuka omalondo. # out hwanuka. # up tukuluka   
jump n. omundjomboko (omi-), enuko (oma-) jumper omunuki (aa-)   
jumping-hare onkwiyu (oo-)   
June Juni   
jurist omunongompango (aa-)   
just: (only) owala. # an ordinary   
woman omukiintu gwowala. # ndele, shila justice uuyuki   
justness uuyuuki   
jut out anduka   
**K**Kenya Kenia   
key oshipatululo *(ii-)*kick: # up a dust gundula, funda (u). # sand shina   
(i)   
kick a. omuthi (omi-)   
kicker omuthangi (aa-)   
kid okakombwena (uu-)   
kidnap mbernba (e) p0   
kidnapping embembopo   
kidney oshitishanathigo (iitiyanathigo), othigo   
(00-)   
kill dhipaga, tsela (e)   
killer omudhipagi (aa-)

killing edhipago (oma-), eIo (oma-)   
jlogram okilograrna (oo-)   
kilometre okilometa (oo-)   
kind hearted (person) omunambjlj (aa-)   
kindle tema   
king omukwaflhilWa (aa-)   
kingdom uuyamba   
Kingfisher: Stnped # ontyololola (oo-). Roberts’ 437   
kitchen onkombitha (oo-), okombitha (oo-), elugo (oma-)   
Kite: Yellowbilled # kayimbi **(-,** oo-) Roberts’ 817, embiimbili (oma-) Roberts’ 126   
knaviShness omakoto   
knee ongolo (oo-)   
kneel tsa oongolo   
knife omwele (00mw-). blunt # omwele gwa simpa. pocket # oshimbele (ii-). #-blade efo lyomwele   
Knobbilled Duck onkuwa (oo-). Roberts’ 115   
knock konkola. # at the door konkola komweelo   
knot oshitholongonyo (ii-)   
knot v. dhitika (e)   
knot n edhita (oma-)   
know shi, tseya   
knowledge ontseyo (oo-)   
known shiwike. well-# person omuntu gwambanda, omuntu omushiwikile   
knuckle onkankonya (oo-)   
Korea Korea **-**Korhaan: Redcrested # epampa (oma-). Roberts’ 237   
Kon Bastard ethona (oma-), nakagungwa **(-,** oo-). Roberts’ 230   
kraal: cattle4 oshigunda (ii-)   
kudu oholongo (oo-)   
Kwangali person Omukwangali (Aa-). # language and culture Oshikwangali   
Kwanyama person Omukwanyaina (Aa-). # language and culture OshikwanYama. # tnbal land Uukwanyama   
**L**laboratory olabora (00-)   
labour iilonga   
labourer omuniilonga (aa-)   
ladder omparti (oo-), oshilondeIO (w)   
ladle v. pinda (I) *,e tiwir* lairs *Ut*lair omvugo (oo-). *Hares like* 10 *fl* vuga *palm-bushes.* Uulirnba ou hole **0 U**Oomvugo dhawo milYale.   
lake dale (oma-)   
lamb okanzigona (uu-)   
lame (person) omusilom1 (aa

lamp olamba (oo-)   
land cvi (oma-), epya (oma-)   
landing nambela (e)   
landowner mwene gwevi   
language elaka   
large -nene   
last hugunini. at # navuiwa. # year omumvo gwa zi ko   
lastly hugunina   
late laata. *He is* #. Okwa Iaata.   
later konima [y(a-)]   
lath olunwa (omalu-, oo-)   
Latin Oshilatina   
latrine okandjugo (uu-)   
laugh yola (o)   
laughing oshindjola *(ii-).* # out loud yola mokule, ongandja (oo-)   
laughter eyolo lyomusheko   
lava eloya epyu   
law oshipango (ii-), ompango (oo-), oveta (00-) lawn-mower oshimwitho (ii-), oshitetitho   
shomwiiclhj   
lawsuit iihokolola   
lawyer omunongompango (aa-)   
lay: # eggs vata omayi   
laziness uunyenge, uunye, uunyolowe   
lazy (person) omunanyalo (aa-). a # boy omumati omunanyalo   
lead v. lela (e), pangela (e)   
leader omuleli (aa-), omupangeli (aa-)   
leading ewiliko   
leadwood (combretum **imberbe)** omukuku (omi-)   
leaf efo (oma-). #-vein oonkandja. #-bud ongo (oo-), okango (uu-)   
leak v. hiha, ziya, ndonda   
leak n. ehiho, eziyo, endondo   
lean kumbala, nanga, nama. # person omun akashendjelutu (aa-)   
lean to etala (oma-)   
lean against egameno (e)   
leanness uukumba,, ekumbalo   
learn ilonga (o)   
learned oowino, uulongelwe. *Dr Uusiku is a learned man.* Ndohotola Uusiku oku na oowino odhindji.   
learner omwiilongi (aailongi)   
learning eilongo   
leave (alone) etha. # behind thiga (I). # the **shade** gondjoloka   
leech ehundju (oma-)   
left olumoho (omalu-). # hand eke Lyokolumoho. #-handed person omumoho (aa-) leg okugulu (oma-). # of mutton (or beef) oshitako (ii-). front # oshiyoko *(ii-),* oshooko   
legist omunongompango (aa-)   
leisure-time ekutuko (oma-)

lemon ongongo (oo-). #-tree omugongo (omi-)   
lender omuheheli (aa-)   
length omukokomoko (cmi-), uule (omau-), omukonga (orni-)   
lenghten lepala, lepeka (e)   
lens (eye) omuni (oo-)   
leopard ongwe (oo-)   
leper omunashilundu (aa-), omunuulepela (aa-)   
leprosy oshilundu, uulepela   
less: become # shonopala. make #, shonopeka (e)   
lessen shonopeka (e)   
lesson oshileshwa (ii-)   
letter omukanda (omi-), ombilive (oo-). # of alphabet okandanda (uu-), okanyolo (uu-)   
level ondondo (oo-)   
lewd person omuholume (aa-)   
lewdness uuholume   
liar omuniifundja (aa-), omufundja (aa-)   
licence olisensa (oo-)   
licentious person omuholume (aa-)   
licentiousness uumpwani   
lick latha. # off fingers itapula   
licking eitapulo (oma-), eilatho (oma-)   
lid oshisiikilitho (ii-), oshisiikilo (ii-). # (grain basket) oshimato (ii-)   
lie: # down lala. # on the back lala ongali. # on the stomach lala egombe. # down flat mbeta. # about napakana   
lie (tell lies) fundja (u)   
lies omutoto (omi-), iifundja   
life okukalamwenyo, omwenyo (oo-)   
lift **(up)** leka (e), yambula, yelutha, tumba (u)   
**lift n.** embamba (oma-), olefa (co..)   
light **hwameka (e), tomeka (e). make** # **minikila   
(e)   
light -pu.** # **of colour -yedhi   
lighter oshitoloha** (ii-)   
lightning okashelu (uu-). #-bolt olwaadhi, (omalwaadhi, oombadhi)   
**like nga-, ngawo, ngaaka.** # a child ngokanona **like** panda, **hole.** *I do not # him climbing trees.***Elondo lye komuti** inandi ii **panda nande.** *I love   
you.* **Ondi ku hole.**lime okaalaka (oo-)   
limit v. ngarnbeka   
limp tina, **shongola   
line n.** omukweyo (oini-), omusinda (omi-). **form a** # **isa ombongoLa,** tsa **omukweyo   
lineage epipi (oma-)   
linger utuuta, hepitha**lining ofulunga (oo-)   
lion ondumbu (oo-), onkoshi (oo-), onime (oo-), kafute kanegaga (kanenganga)   
**lip omulungu** (omi-), okalungu (un-) Id. *He starts to* ***shout.* Ta** zi **mokalungu.** talk tula uulungu **kumwe**

liquid oshikunguliiki (ii-)   
liquor engandja (oma-). home-made # olambika   
list elandulathano (oma-)   
listen pulakena (e). # carefully pupa (u)   
listener omupulakeni (aa-)   
listless leela   
literature uunamambo   
litre olita (oo-)   
little kashona   
live kala, lumba (u). # on hupa (u)   
liver ehull (oma-)   
livestock oshimuna (ii-)   
lizard eyengele (oma-), eengele (omaengele). blue-headed # nyandako (-, oo-)   
load v. londeka (e). # off heluia   
load n. ofulaha (00-)   
loader (person) omutumbi (aa-)   
loaf pwampwagana, mwamwala. # about   
ondjululu (ninga ondjululu)   
loafer othondolo (oo-), omweendaguli (aa-) loan hehela (e)   
loan n. ondjambi (oo-)   
location olukanda (omalu-)   
lock pata   
lock n. ekumba (oma-)   
locomotive omutse gweshina   
locust ombahu (oo-). # species eyagayaga (oma-) lodge menekela (e)   
loft oombuli, oshihaya (ii-)   
loftiness olutumbo.   
log ekumbeti (oma-)   
logo epapa (oma-)   
loneliness uuwike, uuza, ezaza, owike   
long -le, ondeendeka (oo-). # ago nale   
long for yuulukwa   
Longbilled Crombec ndulumakunde (-, oo-).   
Roberts’ 651   
longing ondjuulukwe (oo-)   
look at tala. # after tonatela (e), yalcula. # around,   
# about legalega, lengalenga, talatala, ugauga,   
wendjawendja. # back, be on the #-out keuka.   
# forward to tanta   
loose kanitha   
loot oshihakanwa (ii-)   
Lord: the # Omuwa   
lorry ololi (oo-), ohauto yofulaha   
lose enkete (oma-)   
lost: get # kana, nena   
lotion omagadhi   
Lourle: Grey # siluwewe (-, 00-). Roberts’ 373 lOuse ona (oo-). louse’s egg ondji (oo-)   
lout oshintu   
love v. hole. #1 hola? loved hol Ike   
love n. ohole. the # of God ohole YaKatunga Lovebfrd: Rosyfacj # ehwjijhwjjj (oma-).   
Roberts’ 367

lovely -holike   
lowing v. lila (1)   
lowing n. elilo   
loyalty cvuliko, einekelo   
lubricate gwayeka (e)   
lucerne olusiana   
luck elago (oma-), ompolo, olupolo   
luckily lago-enene   
Lüderit.z Okakoveiwa, Oliind iii   
luggage omutsalo (omi-)   
lukewarm (make water #) lomona, yenyeka (e) lull kotheka (e)   
lung epunga (oma-)   
lurch funga (u)   
lure v. heka (e)   
lure n. eheko   
lynx ehinga (oma-)   
**M**machine eshina (oma-)   
madam, mrs efolo (ooh-)   
magazine (gun) elola (oma-)   
magazine (reading) oshifonkundana (ii-)   
magnet engeneta (oma-)   
magnetic -kwamangeneta   
magician ompulile (oo-)   
magistrate mangestrata (-, oo-)   
maggot othithi (oo-)   
mahangu omahangu   
mail opoosa (oo-). # box oshiketha (ii-)   
maize epungu (oma-)   
major majora   
make for hwanuka   
make ninga *(1). #* beds yala. # friends hangana   
maker omuningi (aa-)   
malaria olwiidhi (omaiw-), omalaria   
male (person) omulumentu (aa-)   
mamba ontoka (oo-)   
mammal -yamithi   
man omulumentu (aa-). strong # ekanda (oma-). *#,* her husband omulume (aa-). like a oshilumentu. unmarried # omurnati (aa-)   
manage pondola   
management ewiliko lyopombanda   
manager menindjela (-, oo-)   
manda,-ane (tree) omumafldalina (omi-) mane omulengendenge (omi-)   
maned jackal ekundi (oma-)   
manget(jtr omunkete (omi-). #-ftult onkete   
(oo-)   
Iflanhoocj uulumentu   
manner omuhingo (omi-), omukalO (orni-) ‘flanure ondoya. kraal N uuhoho   
manuscript enyoiwakaha (oma-)

many -indji. # trees omiti odhindji   
manyplies ompumba (oo-). *He drinks strong   
drink* Id. Ota tutike ompumba.   
**map** okaalita (uuy.)   
**marble** okamanya (uu-)   
**March Marsa**margarine omagadhi   
marijuana epangwe   
marine -kwafuta   
mark v. ndhindhilika (e)   
mark: birth # oshaala (iiyala). scorch # oshiwawi (ii-), oshilwadhi (ii-)   
market oshilandelo (ii-), oshilandaiithilo (ii-) marriage ondjokana(oo). # officer omuhokanithi (aa-). # ceremony ehokanitho. (oma-). # dowry omagano gehokanitho. # feast ohango (oo-)   
married person omunandjokana (aa-)   
marrow omongo (oo-)   
marry fukika (e). # (only a man) hokana   
marsh edhiya (oma-)   
marula (sclerocarya caifra) omugongo (omi-). # fruit ongongo (oo-). # beer ongongola, omagongo   
Masked Weaver enza (oma-). Roberts’ 814 material oshinima *(ii-),* oshilongitho (ii), oshiyata   
(ii)   
match okapaiwa (uu-)   
match (game) ethigathano (orna-)   
mathematics omatematika   
mattress etalashe (oma-)   
maturing (meat) gaga   
Mauser ontyuula (oo-)   
maw oshiteta (ii-)   
maximum pombanda, omaksimuma   
May Mai   
me ndje. *1-fe hits* #. Ota dhenge ndje.   
meal: midday # omwiha (oomw-). evening #   
uulalelo (omau-). prepare the evening # tema uulalelo   
meal (maize) uusila   
meander ngolyauka, dhingakana. *The road meand ers through the mountains.* Oondjila odha dhingakana noondundu.   
meaning eityo (oma-)   
means (of payment) iisimpo, iimaliwa measles okakwenyene   
measure yeleka (e), meta (e)   
measurement oshimetitho *(ii-.)*measuring emcto, eyeleko   
meat onyama. scarcity of# oinukaga. underdone # onunda   
mechanic niakeninga (-, oo-)   
medicine omuti (omi-)   
medicine (science) uunamiu   
medlar: wild # ombu (oo-), oshimbu (ii-)   
meet tsakaneka (e)

meeting oshigongi (ii-), etsakaneno (oma-)   
melodica okahumba (uu-)   
melt hengumuka. *The hail melts.* Oompawe otadhi hengumuka.   
member oshilyo (ii-)   
membership uukwashilyo   
memorise ilonga Inomutse   
memonsing ci longomomutse   
mend andeka (e)   
Mercedes Benz Omashete (oo-)   
merchandise ilpindi, iilandithomwa   
merchant omulandithi (aa-), omupindiki (aa-) mercy ohenda (oo-)   
merit **V.** merita   
merit n. uukoma, uuhwangu   
message etumwalaka (oma-), elaka (oma-). # of consolement omalaka gomupendu. # of thanks omalaka golupandu   
messenger omweeti (aaeti), omufali (aa-), omutumwa (aa-),ontumwa (oo-)   
metallurgy ometalidji   
midday omutenya (omi-)   
middle: in the # etifa, mokati   
middle oshiya *(ii-)*middle ear okutsi kwopokati   
midnight uusikukati   
midwife omuvalithi (aa-)   
militant ngenda (e), genda Ce). *The bulls are ready to fight.* Oontsezi odha genda, dha hala okukondja.   
military uukwiita   
milk v. kanda   
milk n. omahini. skimmed # omahini ga kweywa. fresh # omahinihini #-porndge oshimbunda (ii-). butter-# omaale   
milking ekando, okukanda   
milky-way omulalawili   
millet (pennisetum spicatum, peimisetum   
americanum) ehangu (oma-)   
**million** omiliyona **(00-)**millipede **ongoongololo** (oo-)   
mind omadhiladhio   
mine omina (oo-)   
miner omumini (aa-)   
minerals iikwamevi   
minimum ondjele yopevi   
mining omaininga, emino   
minister omuministeli (aa-)   
minister (church) omuuvithi (aa-), omusita (aa-). deputy # (political) omuyakuliministeli (aa-), omunisteli gwopevi (aa-)   
ministry uuministeli   
Ministry of Education and Culture Uuministeli wElongo nlikwashigwana   
Ministry of Fisheries and Marine Resources Uuministeli wOohi nOonzo dhomEfuta

**Ministry of Youth and** Sports Uuministeli wAagundjuka nOmaudhano   
**minute (watch) omunute (omi-). # hand** omuhingi **(aa-)   
minutes (meeting) oshiningwapo (ii-),**oontokolwa   
mirror okatengelelo (uu-), esipili (oma-), ekende Iyokwiitalela   
**miser ongundja** (oo-), ondalapata (oo-), omuluya (aa-)   
misery uukweyi   
misfortune omupya (omi-)   
miss palutha   
**miss (teacher) yefolou** (-, oo-). #, **madam feelani** (-, **oo-)**missile omisile (oo-)   
**missing -kani**mission etumo (oma-)   
missionary omuhongi (aa-), omutumwa (aa-)   
missus meme (.-, oo-)   
mist ombundu   
mistake cpuko (oma-)   
mister tate (-, oo-), tatekulu (-, oo-), omusamane (aa-)   
mistiness oshiyentsi, osheentsi   
mistress ohonda (oo-)   
mix myanka, nyanga (nyanka), pilula   
mixed **up** vundakana, lyalyakana, piyagana, napakana   
mixture evundakano, oshipilili, onyanka, epiyagano   
moan v. kema (e). # in sleep nona   
moan n. ekemo (oma-)   
mock v. sheka (e)   
mock n. enyankelo, enyonkelo, esheko (oma-)   
model omodela (oo-)   
moisten mutika (e)   
moisture oshimuto, uututo, oshitosj, oshimuke   
molar etayego (oma-)   
mole othile (oo-)   
mole onkwi (oo-), oritunankwj (oo-). #-hill efundo (oma-)   
**molecule omolekule (oo-)   
moment okathimbo (uu-). at that #** shandje   
**Monday Omaandaha   
money omambairibj,** oshimaljwa (ii-)   
**mongoose: cape** grey **#** amwili (cob-)   
monk omw(j)jkalelj (aa)   
**monkey onkima (oo-),** lunkima (-, **cc-)   
monster evukuje (oma-)   
month omwedhj (oomw-). at the end of** the # komusilo gwomwedhj, kehulilo Iyomwedhi   
moody oshizimbj   
moon omwedhj (oo-)   
**Moorhen onkwlnkwjtj** (oo-). Roberts’ 226   
**mopane omusati (omi-)**

more: become # tana, indjipila. It and *#, It* often vuka. *He loves women* # *and* #. Ye okwa vuka mokuhola aakiintu.   
moreover nokuli   
morning ongula (oo-), omuakushj # okaantenya   
morning star magwila   
mortality (animal) omaso mokatj kiirnuna mosquito omwe (oo-)   
mostly unene   
moth embiimbili (oma-)   
mother: my # meme (-, *y3..)* my It-in-law ngumweno (-, oo-), mememweno. nursing it omwali (aamwali ), omuyamuthj (aa—)   
motor-car oshihauto (ii-), etukutuku (oma-)   
motorcycle okapakapaka (uu-)   
motto omoto   
mould n. oshushi (oo-)   
mould v. tholoma   
mountain ondundu (oo-). # chain olukambo   
mourner omunaluhodhi (aa-)   
mouse embundu (oma-), ombuku (oo-). small # newango (.-, oo-). field-it naalungwe (-, oo-). dark-grey field # ondhile (oo-). #-hill efundo (oma-). it trap oshiliya (ii-)   
mouth okana (oma-). open-mouthed ekama. corner of the # ompoko yokana   
mouth-organ okafilita (uu-)   
move tembuka, kuyunguta. # stealthily nyoweka (e), pela. # swiftly mwenguluka. # slowly gonzonoka, kakadhala   
movement einyengo (oma-). it (grass or water) omunyengo (omi-)   
mover omutembuki (aa-)   
moving etembu (oma-)   
moving anxiously v. nyulukuta   
mucus omanino   
mud omunoko (omi-), enono (oma-), ontopo (oo-)   
muddy vongoka   
mudguard epeko (oma-)   
mug oshitenga (ii-)   
mule emulutiya (oma-)   
multitude uuwindji (omau-), engathithi (oma-)   
mumble ngungutula   
mumbling engungutulo (oma-)   
mumps okakombo   
municipality muni (-, oo-)   
murder v. dhipaga   
murder n. edhipago (oma-)   
murdered person 0udhipagwa (aam urderer omudhipagi (aa-), ontOm (oo-)   
muscle ontumba (oo-) awoya)   
mushroom okahilili (uU-), owoya **(Om**musjcj nakuhikuuhUmba (-, oo)   
musk cat okangungumanh (uu-)   
Muslim Omumoslema (Aa-)

**must** na oku   
**mutter** dhilomota   
**muzzle-loader** engondo (oma-)   
**N**nail ondungo (oo-), omboha (oo-)   
naked omudhu (otni-)   
Nama person Omunama (Aa-)   
name v. tumbula, tamuna, tomona   
name n. edhina (oma-). # sake mbushe (-, oo-)   
Namibia Onamibia, Namibia   
Namiblan Omunamibia (Aa-)   
nape (of neck) ekothi (oma-)   
nappy omunambo (omi-)   
narrator omuhokololi (aa-)   
narrow thinana. a # opening okambululu ka thinana   
nation oshigwana (ii-)   
National Assembly Oshigongi shoPashigwana naturally paunshitwe   
nature uushitwe, uunshitwe. # table oshit aafulaunshitwe   
nature uukwatya (omau-)   
naughtiness uutsini, uupote   
naughty pota   
naughty person omutsini (aa-)   
nausea okukunkutwa   
nauseate mbilinga   
**navel** ekuvu (oma-)   
Ndonga language Oshindonga   
Ndonga person Omundonga (Aa-)   
Ndonga tribal area Ondonga   
near moohenga, popepi [n(a-)]. very # popepi konyala. # the house popepi negunibo   
nearly masiku, konyala, lunga. *Their flour is nearly dry.* Uusila wawo masiku wa kukuta.   
neat opala   
neatness uuyogoki, uuhaya   
neck othingo (oo-). #-tie ofilipusa (oo-)   
necklace okalyenge (uu-). # of beads oshimona (ii—)   
need: **be in** *#* hepa. *I am in # like a widow.* Ngame onda hepa nda *fa* omuselekadhi.   
need n. ompumbwe (oo-), oluhepo   
needle onane (oo-). eye of a # eyulu lyonane. darning #, thatch # onkumbo (oo-)   
negotiation euvathano   
neighbour omush!inda (aa-)   
**neighbourhood** omudhingililo (omi-), uushiinda **(omau-), omudhingoloko (omi-),** omukunduko (omi-), uupopepi   
**nematode, roundworm onematode (oo-)   
nephew gwaantsezi (oo-)   
nervous** lyalyakana, ngwangwana

nest oshihandhila (ii-)   
**net ondjandja (oo-)   
netball (game) etanga** lyomokambamba   
never nande. ***1*** *shall #for get you.* Itandi ku **dhimbwa nande.**new -pe   
newcomer kashuku (-, oo-), onyuwana (oo-) news omulombo (omi-), onkundana (oo-).   
regional # oonkundana dhoshilongo (dhoshitopolwe)   
newspaper oshifonkundana (ii-)   
next: # door kooha [dh(a-)J, ontega (na-). # to each other tegarna. # to me pooha dhandje. *Sit* # *to me!* Kuutumba pooha dhandje!   
nice -wanawa. # (taste) -toye   
niece gwontsii ***(-,*** oo-)   
Nigeria Nigeria   
Nigerian Omunigeria (Aa-)   
night uusiku (omau-)   
Nightjar: Fierynecked # Iumbarnba ***(-,*** oo-). Roberts’ 405   
nine omugoyi. # people aantu omugoyi. # books omambo omugoyi. # goats iikombo omugoyi. # beasts oongombe omugoyl. # calves uutana omugoyl   
nipple egundji (oma-)   
nit ondji (oo-)   
no aawe, aawoo   
nod komona   
noise: make # uyagana, kudhila (e), yogelela (e), yayagana, lokosha   
noise n. euyagano (oma-), ekudhilo (oma-), eyogelelo (oma-), ombuya (oo-), ondokosho (oo-), oiwango (omaiw-)   
noise (sound) oshikwelengi (ii-), ewi (oma-) norms oohedhi   
north olundume, uukwanyamantu, uum bangalantu, onooli   
northern kuumbangalantu   
Norway Norway   
nose eyulu (oma-). bridge of the # omupolo   
(omi-). #-bleeding (rhinorrhagia) omukota nostalgia ponga, yuulukwa   
not ha. # **like** that hasho   
notch nega (e). # around nogola. *I make the stick thinner with my kntfr.* Otandi nogola oshiti noshimbele shandje.   
note ndhindhilika (e)   
note n. efo (oma-). one rand # efo lyoranda notes onota (oo-)   
nothing pwaa na sha. good for # omutsaangidhi (aa-)   
noun oshityadhina (ii-)   
November Novomba   
novice kashuku ***(-,*** oo-). onyuwana (oo-)   
now ngashingeyi. # and **then** olupita (omalu-).

*Eveiy # and then they peck something off the ground.* Omalupita nomalupita otadhi shomona sha pevi.   
now (day) nena   
nowadays ethimbo lyongashingeyi   
nuclear power oonkondolute   
nucleus olute (omalu-)   
nude ornudhu (omi-)   
numb feeling uugoriyoto   
number omwaalu (oo-). # ilne omusindamwaalu   
(omi-)   
numeral (gram.) oshityamwaalu (ii-)   
nurse omupangi (aa-), onesa (oo-) wet-# omwali   
(aamwali), omuyamuthi (aa-)   
nut (on bolt) omuta Coo-)   
nut ehuku (oma-). manila nuts omahuku goongongo. Id. to make plans okwiiyengela iihuku. #-oil ondjengo   
**0**oath: take an # gana   
oath n. egano   
obedient vulika   
obedient person omuvuliki (aa-)   
object oshiningwa (ii-). # of a sentence omuningi (aa-)   
objectionable (be) pumpa. *The person is#.* Omuntu okwa pumpa.   
observation report ehokololokoneko   
obstacle oshiirnbi (iiyimbi), omukohongo (omi-) obstinate person omuthengalali (aa-)   
obtain likola   
occasion ompito (oo-)   
occasionally oolumwe   
occiput onkome (oo-)   
occupant omukaatumbi (aa-)   
ocean efuta (oma-). Atlantic ocean efuta   
lyAtilanda   
October Oktoba   
offend shunduja   
offering eyambo (oma-), ondjambo (oo-) office ombelewa (oo-). charge # ombelewa   
yomalopotelo   
officer omunambelewa (aa-)   
official omukwanepangelo (aa-)   
officially papangelo, pambelewa   
often OIwindjj, olundji   
oh Akutu!   
oil omagadhi, omahoolj   
ointment omugwayo (omi-)   
old: become # kulupa. # person omukulupe (aa-). # (adj.) -kulu. # age uukulupe   
Olive omono (oo-)   
on k(u-)

**once lumwe. at #** oshita   
**one, -mwe.** # **of my (legs) kumwe kwogandje (omagUlU)**onion onyanga (oo-)   
only (i)ke. U I ngame andike. # **US** tse atuke. # you ngoye awike   
ooze (out) tsipuka. *The mud oozed through his toes.* Enono olya tsipuka pokati kominwe dhoompadhi. # away pwina (e)   
ooze n. enkanyana   
open patuluta, egulula, pashula. *# the door!* Egulula omweelo! # suukulula. be # pashuka, tonata, makuka, patuluka, eguluka. be # wide andjuka. *Fill in the # spaces.* Udhitha ngashingeyi pomahala ga andjuka.   
**Openbilled** Stork endongo (oma-), endongondon go (oma-). Roberts’ 87   
opening uupitilo (omau-), ompito (oo-), ombululu (oo-)   
operate tanda   
operation etando (oma-)   
operation **theatre oshitandelo** (ii-)   
**operator omulongi (aa-)   
opponent omukondjithi (aa-)**opportunity **ompito** (oo-), olweedhe, olufo (omalu-)   
oppose kondjitha   
opposite ekondjithathano (oma-)   
**oppress thininika (e)   
oppression othina (oo-)   
opthalmic surgeon ondohotola yomeho   
or nenge.** *This nwn # those people.* **Omuntu nguka** nenge aantu mbeyak.a.   
orally pakana   
orange eiemuna (oma-). # tree omulemune (cmi-)   
**orange (colour) enyangWa, epeke   
order v. lombwela (e)   
order i. elombwelo (oma-)   
Order: in #** that opo   
**ordinary sha nathangwa   
organ okahumba (uu-). mouth** # okafilita (uu-) **organisation ehangano (oma-)   
organise longekidha   
organism okanamwenyo (uu-)   
oribi tungu** (-, oo-)   
Origin **onakuziwa   
Orphan othigwa (oo-)**oryx osino (oo-)   
Ostrich ompo (oo-). #-egg shcll eyenge (omaO ther -kwao, iwe, -kwawo. **# people aafltU Y**aantu yakwawo   
Othwjse andola   
Otter lushendje (-. oo-), uhweflge (00-   
**Our’s -itu. our** boy omumati gWetU )   
OUtlet (pipe) **ombululu** (oo-) ombende   
Outside **pondje**

outspan kutulula   
ovary oshivalelo (ii-)   
overaH ekalanyana (oma-)   
overcome pondola   
overcast enzile, ezile   
overflow hunga   
overhear ambela (e)   
overpower tona (0)   
overseas kombanda yomafuta   
overtime olutaima   
overturn (a car) kandoma   
owl ehwiyu (oma-), ehuyu (oma-). Whltefaced # ekulu (oma-). Roberts 397   
owner omuhona (aa-), mwene (ooyene) **ownership** uumwene   
**ox** ondumetana **(oo-). draught-#** onani (oo-). riding # onkutsa (oo-)   
oxygen oksigina (ofudhilwamombepo)   
**p**pace v. katuka   
pace n. onkatu (oo-)   
packet oshipakete (ii-)   
page epandja (oma-)   
pail: milk # etenga (oma-)   
pain ehama. burning # etapato (oma-). birth # oshitheta   
painfulness uuwehame (omau-)   
painstaking oshimpwiyu (ii-)   
painter omupaindi (aa-)   
pair epando (oma-)   
Pakistan Pakistan   
palate ondaathelokati   
pale pemba (e). Id. *The leaves fadei* Omafo oga pemba.   
Palestine Palestina   
Palestinian Omupalestina (Aa-)   
palm bush oshiyale, oshaale (iiyale)   
palm frond, # stalk epokolo (oma-)   
palm-fruit, # apple ondunga (oo-)   
palm leaf olwaale (omaiw-, oombale)   
palm-tree omulunga (cmi-)   
pan ekango (oma-)   
panga ekatana (oma-)   
pant fudhagana   
pants ombuiukweya (oo-)   
paper ombapila (oo-)   
parable eyele (oma-)   
paragraph okatendo (uu-)   
parcel okapakete (uu-)   
parent omuvali (aa-), omukuluntu (aa-)   
parliament opalemende (oo-)   
part oshiparnbu (ii-), oshitopoiwa (ii-)   
particular hihhi

parting (in the hair) ontaula (oo-)   
party oshituthi (ii-)   
pass tokola, pita po, enda po   
passage omukala (omi-)   
passenger omufaalelwa (aa-), omupashiyoni (aa-). # train omaha, eshina lyaapashiyoni   
Passover Opaasa (Oo-)   
past tense epitathimbo   
pasture uulithilo, omalithilo, uunapelo (omau-)   
**patch ombamba (oo-)   
patch (on clothes)** oshiyando (ii-), oshaando (iiyando)   
**patch andeka (e)**patience **eiclhidhimiko   
patient n. omuvu (aa-)   
patient v.** idhidhinüka **(e)   
pattern epi, ompatolona (oo-)   
paunch epunda (oma-), ela (oma-)   
pauper omuthigona (aa-)   
pause** efudho **(oma-)   
paw olunyala (oo-), enyala (oma-)   
pawpaw epapaya (oma-)   
pay v. futa (u)   
pay n. ondjambi (oo-), ofuto   
payment ofuto (oo-), efutoko   
pea ofukwa** (00-)   
**peace ombili   
peaceful** -nambili   
peak **ondungu (oo-)**peak **ohulo (oo-). the** top **(peak, tip) of the** tree **ohulo yomuti**pearl **egwe (orna-)   
pebble okamanya (uu-)**peck **up** (like **birds) shomona   
pedal ompadhi (oo-), epoha (oma-)**peel **v.** yuguna, **kunkula, wegula**peep **ontamena (e)   
peevishness oshinyenu   
Pelican: White # onyundu (oo-).** Roberts’ ***49*** peltophorum africanum (wattle) omupalala   
(omi-)   
pen opena (oo-). ink # opena yohinga   
pencil opena **yekala   
pencil-tailed tree-rat** ekiki **(oma-)   
penis ondha (oo-)**pension openzela (oo-)   
people aantu   
pepper opepela (oo-)   
per pa-   
percentage operscnda (oo-)   
**perhaps pamwe, ngiika, andola. sikulimwe,**mbela **aniwa, inga   
period elala (oma-), uulethimbo (omau-). *A long #*** *has passed.* Pwa **piti elala ele.   
periodical (magazine) oshifo shoshikakothimbO**permission **epiukilo (oma-). Is it permissible?**

**Osha pitikwa tuu?   
perpendicular ongalate, -pangalate   
persevere (In) dhiginina (e)**perseverance uudhigtmni   
**person omuntu (aa-).** choosy **# omutende (aa-). clever # omunandunge (aa-).** first # **opersona yotaflgo   
personality uuntu**personification **emwenyeko   
perspiration omazigudhe, epupyu**perspire **pusha (u)   
pessimist omumoninayi (aa-)   
persuade tompola**pest **okapuka (uu-)**pestle omuhi (omi-)   
**pet oshitekulwanainwenyo (ii-)   
petals (flowers) iishaningala**petrified kunlcwa   
**petrol opetololi   
pharmacy oapoteka (oo-)   
philologist omutseyi(ma)laka (aa-)   
phonetics elongomawi   
photo efano (oma-)   
photograph v. faneka, thaneka   
photograph n.** ethano **(oma-), efano (oma-)   
photographer omufaneki (aa-), omuthaneki (aa-) phtysis epunga. # in** animals oshipunga **phyllogeiton discolor (date tree, mountain date   
tree) omuye (omi-)**pick ii. **ombike (oo-)   
pick v. tona. #** (fruit) **toonona, fona. # up toola** picture **efano (oma-)**piece oshintimbu (ii-), oshipambu ***(ii-),*** oshikangwa (ii-), oshitelele **(ii-)   
Pied Kingfisher ontyololola. Roberts’ 428   
pierce ulula   
pig oshingulu (ii-). small #** okangulu **(uu-). baby #** okanguiwena **(uu-)   
p11 opela** (00-)   
pillar **ongundhi (oo-),** ongudhi (oo-)   
**pillow oshigwilo (u-), oshikuusinga (ii-)   
pimple ombuiwa (oo-), oshipulu (ii-)   
pin osipela (oo-)**pincers oshange (oo-)   
**pinch nyata**pink **-ndjokahj, -yokahi   
pioneer omukokoli (aa-)   
pipe omuligu (omi-), omunino (onii-)   
pipe: smoking # ombiga yomakaya**pistol opistoli (oo-), ombjstolj (oo-)   
**pitfall ekelo (oma-)   
Pithy** saying oShifldhjndlJikwa (ii-)   
**pity olukeno** ohenda (oo..). ***He felt #for him.*** 01W **mu uvitile olukeno   
place** epandja (orna-), ehala **(oma-). at** another # paiwe. **In the #** of peha **[Iy(a-)]** . #-name edhina

Iyehala   
place-value (arith.) ondjeIemutl, ehala plague okapuka   
plain olushandja (omalu-)   
plait tunga (u). # bangle dhinga (I). # or roll a rope yogoha   
plan ompangela (oo-). to make plans okupangela oompangela   
plane v. heula   
plane n. oshiheule (ii-)   
plane: aeroplane ondhila (oo-)   
planet opuLanete (oo-)   
planning edhiladhilo (oma-)   
plank oshipilangi (ii-)   
plant v. tsika (e), kuna (u)   
plant n. oshimeno (ii-)   
plantmg etsiko (oma-)   
plaster V. Icolonga   
plaster n. omunoko (omi-)   
plasterer omukolongi (aa-)   
plastering ekolongo   
plastic oshifwagalala (ii-)   
plate etiti (oma-), oshiyaha (ii-)   
play dhana. # truant faula. # instrument hika (i)   
Play time okafudho (uu-)   
player omudhani (aa-)   
please alikana   
pleasure enyanyu (oma-)   
plentiful pumbulukwa   
plenty -(i)ndji   
pliers oshange Coo-), onkwato (oo-)   
plodding -kambadhali   
plosive (gram.) oshilcwelengi shomutopo   
plot (of land) ofoola (oo-), ehala (oma-)   
plough v. pulula   
plough n. oshipululo (II-)   
plough land oshintenga (ii-)   
Plover: Crowned # Iuntsentsona. Roberts’ *255*pluck thula   
plum: sour or red # ombyu (oo-)   
plumber omupangeliminino (aa-)   
plumber-line ondjelekingalate (oo-)   
plume olundelelwenya   
plural olupe Iuuwindji   
plus na, pwa gwedhwa   
plus sign (arith.) endhindhilikotulokumwe (oma-)   
pneumonia oshitsa, oshihoya   
pocket: trouser # ondjepela (oo-), ondjato (oo-)   
pod eyakashala (oma-), ekunde (onia-)   
Poet omutoti gwiitewo   
poetry uukwatewo   
point ulika (e). *He points with his hand.* Otu ulike neke lye.   
P0lSo **UUZigo**POiOnlng (food) ezigopaleko   
P0)soflOus shi na UUzigo

Poland Poland   
point n. olwelu (oo-)   
pole edhigwati (oma-), oshiti (ii-)   
police omiya dhashinana, omupolisi (aa-)   
police station opolisi (oo-)   
poliomyelitis opolio   
polish v. mboona, kusha (u), pusha (u)   
polite pamikalo (narnikalo)   
politics oopolotika   
political papolotika   
politician omunapolotika (aa-)   
pollard ombulu (oo-)   
pollution enyateko (oma-)   
pool ondombe (oo-), olutha (oma-), okatha (uu-)   
poor (person) ohepele (oo-)   
pope omupapa (aa-)   
population oshigwana (ii-)   
porch oshiwalanda   
porcupine eningu (oma-), shiningu (-, oo-)   
porridge epoolisa (oma-), oshimbombo (ii-), oshithima (ii-). mllk-# oshimbunda (ii-). # remains in the pot omakonyo   
Portugal Oputu   
Portuguese Omuputu (Aa-), Kandjala (-, Oo-) position ehala (oma-)   
possess likola   
possession eliko (oma-), emona (oma-) possessions iiniwe   
possessive *(gram)* oshityamwene (ii-). # construct ion omutungilo guumwene. # concord oshikwatakanithimwene (ii-)   
possible vulika. ***It*** *is* #. Otashi vulika.   
post: cattle # ohambo (oo-)   
poster epakoiwa Coma-), epulakata (oma-)   
post office opoosa (oo-), ombelewa yopoosa. # clerk omunapoosa (aa-), okierka yopoosa   
postpone tsilika (e), kaleka (e)   
pot ombiga (oo-). okayuli (uuyuli). clay-# ondjo (oo-), oluyo (omalu-, oondjo)   
potato okatoofola (uu-), oshihakautu (ii-)   
potion: magic # oshigegeti (ii-)   
potsplinter okakangwa (uu-)   
potter omuhongi gwiiyuma   
pound v. tsa (tsu). # bran kwankula   
pounding block oshini (ii-)   
pour tila (e), tula. It out pimpa (i). It in zila (e)   
poverty oluhepo (omalu-), ompumbwe (oo-). uuhepcLe   
powder uusila   
power oonkondo   
**power station ohaiveleka   
powerful** shi na oonkondo   
powerlessness **uukeenankondo (omau-) practically paprakika**praise **tanga, simaneka (e), pandula, hanibelela (e)** praising **ehainbelelo**

pray galikana   
prayer egalikano (oma-)   
praying mantis namukokolambiga (-, oo-)   
preach uvitha   
preacher omuuvithi (aa-)   
preaching euvitho (oma-)   
precipice ekulukila (oma-)   
predicate (gram.) oshitomoni *(ii-)*predicative (gram.) pashitomoni   
predict hunganeka (e)   
prediction ehunganeko (oma-)   
prefix oshitetekeli (ii-)   
pregnancy uusimba   
pregnant (person) omusimba (aa-)   
premier omuprima (aa-)   
preparation elongekidho (oma-)   
prepare longekidha, paineka (e). # food paka p0   
presence uulipo   
present omagano   
present tense ethimbo lyongashingeyi   
president omupresidende (aa-)   
press kama. # down thinda (1). # a button thinda okambandi   
pressure ethindakano   
prevent imba (1), keelela, kandeka (e)   
price ondando (oo-)   
pride uuntsa, einenepeko   
priest omusaseri (aa-), omuyambi (aa-), omup risteli (aa-). high # omuyambi omukuluntu   
primary school oprimaskola (oo-)   
prime minister omuprima (aa-), oministeli   
yotango   
Prinia: Tawnyflanked # namutyani. Roberts’ 683   
print nyanyangidha   
printer omunyanyangidhi (aa-)   
printing works oshinyanyangidho   
priority oshinakugwanithwatango (ii-)   
prison ondholongo (oo-)   
prison cell okandjugondjedhililo (uu-)   
prisoner onkwatwa (oo-), omunandholongo (aa-)   
private paumwene, ponto. # secretary amushanga gwoponto. # school osikola yopaumwene   
privilege ompitolago (oo-), uuthembalago problem uudhigu (omau-), omukundu (omi-), oshidhiladhilwa (ü-)   
problematic pashitokoiwi, pashidhiladhilwa proceed tauka   
process omuyo (omi-)   
**professor** omuprofesa (aa-)   
**profit ohehela   
programme** elandulathano, oprograma progress ehumokomeho, eyokomeho   
**prohibit** indika (e)   
prohibition eindiko (oma-)   
project oproyeka (oo-)   
**projector oprojeka (oo-)**

promise v. uvaneka (e)   
promise n. euvaneko (oma-)   
promote yela (e)   
prompt tsitsimika (e), ulumika (e)   
pronoun oshityapeha (ii-)   
propaganda opropahanda   
property emona (oma-), eliko (oma-)   
prophesy v. hunganeka (e)   
prophesy n. ehunganeko (oma-)   
prophet omuhunganeki (aa-)   
proposal ethaneko (oma-)   
proposer omweetipo (aaetipo)   
process omuyo   
prostitute ombwanda (oo-)   
protect gamena (e)   
protection egameno (oma-)   
protector omugameni (aa-)   
protein oproteine, oshitungilutu   
protrude anduka, tsinuka   
proverb eyeletumbulo (oma-)   
province oshikandjo (ii-)   
provisions onguta (oo-)   
prune: wild # ombeke (oo-)   
public ongaiangala   
Public Service Commission Okomisi ylilonga yEpangelo   
publican omutelom (aa-)   
published holoka   
puff-adder epili (oma-)   
pugnacious ngenda (e), genda (e)   
pull nana, hila (i), shika (1), shukashuka. # out homonona. *I open the drawer.* Otandi homonona osikopa. # out nyomona, hukul& # out hola, nakula. dhona. # and tug pikapika, shikagula   
pulse pupa (u)   
pulverise ndanda   
pumpkin oshihenda (ii-), etanga (oma-), enyangwa (oma-). #.pip ontanga (oo-)   
pupa oshikalakala (ii-)   
pupil omulongwa (aa-), omwiilongi (aailongi) pupil (eye) omuni (oo-)   
purify yogola, yeleka (e), yelitha   
purple -mbulautiligane   
purpose etompelo, elalakano   
purposely owina   
purpura omukona   
pus ontsika (oo-). *Pus is coming from the wouncL* Oshilalo otashi zi oontsika.   
push uridula. # into ngundula, ngushula, puma (u). # up yelutha   
put away pungula. # In hukika (e). tula. # on tumba (u). # together pangela (e). # up yedha   
putty opati (oo-)   
python ombogne (oo-)   
python vine enongo (oma-)

**Quail: Common** # oshimote (ii-). Roberts’ 200 **qualliChlttOfl ability evulo (oma-)**qualifY tongonOfla   
qualitY uulcWatya (omau-)   
quantitY **uuwindjl**quarrel y. tamaflana, ludhika (e)   
**quarrel n.** oontamanana   
quart oshitine (ii-)   
quarter oshikako (ii-), oshjno (ii-)   
quarter hour oshitinetundi (ii-)   
queen omunyekadhi (aa-)   
quenched kumwa   
question v. pula.   
**question** n. epulo (orna-). ask a # pula cpulo, puiaguia question mark oshipulitho *(ii-)*questionnaire elandulathano lyomapulo queue v. tsa ombongola   
queue n. omukweyo (omi-)   
quick mbala   
quickly mbala, mbalambala, nziyanziya   
quiet gundjila (e). keep # mwena. # mweneka (e), huhumina (e)   
quill etendenyenwa, omalwenya   
quinine okiina   
quiver kakama, dhekweta   
**R**rabbit: small # okalimba (uu-)   
rabies endambi, olundumba   
race omuhoko   
racial pamuhoko   
radio ofunguna (oo—), oraiio (oo-)   
rafter oshikonde (ii-)   
rag oshinyakwi (ii-)   
rage (fire) geya (e), ongeyo (00-)   
raid ekumbu (oma-), osbikonP (ii-) Id. *Your   
mouth kinds you* in *the trouble often.* Okana oke   
eta ekumbu LyamWefle.   
railway oialugweyi, olutenda   
rain v. loka (o) temufla   
rain n. omvula (oo-), sheflga (-, 00). h”y s omuloka. # drop eta lyomVtita.   
pers ant # omuzimbi. sheet # oflZigt oJuI1 (oon-). **U** gauge oshiyelekl(h0 sh0fl1\*   
rajnbw okatamvula **(UU)**rake v. yagaya, wowola. # vut yoka *(o)*rake n. oluwowolo (omaIU)   
ramrod ondongolola (oo-)   
rascal oshintu (ii-) olufitU   
rat epandapukU (orna-). strlpe(I # ühan (ooh)   
ravine iomb0flg0 (oma-)

raw -ihu. # food iikulya iiyihu   
razor **okakululo (uu-)**razor **blade** oshimbi (ii-), **okambi (uu-)** reach adha   
reach **out** laalela (e), yedha. *The boy extends his arms to grab him.* Omumati ota yedha omaako geemukwate.   
reaction einyengo (oma-)   
read lesha   
reader omuleshi (aa-)   
reading okulesha, elesho   
ready pyalcudhukwa. get # pameka (e) really nani. *I really overslept.* Nani onda kothelele. rear projector oprojeka yokuulukfla konima rebel omupiyaganeki (aa-)   
rebellion ondumbo   
rebellious piyagana   
rebelliousness epiyagano (oma-)   
rebuke egando (oma-)   
receipt uunzapo. #-hook embo Iyuunzapo receive taamba   
receiver omutaambi (aa-), omutuminwa (aa-) recitation okatewo (uu-)   
recite tangumuna   
recluse omw(i)ikaleli (aa-)   
recognise dhimbulula   
recognition edhimbululo (oma-)   
recoil hwanuka   
recollect dhimbulukwa   
recollection edhimbuluko (oma-)   
recommend tumbaleka (e), popila (e)   
recommendation etumbaleko (oma-), epopilo   
(oma-)   
recover aluka. # consciousness kambukuluka recruit kuta   
rectangle olee   
red tiligana. Adj. -Liligane   
Red Bishop namusheshe (-, oo-). Roberts’ 824 Redbilled Teal onkololo (oo-). Roberts’ 108 Redbilled Quelea eyandja (oma-). Roberts’ 821 Redcrested Korhaan epampa (ama-). Roberts’   
237   
redemption (by Christ) emanguluko   
reduce kutha, kulula   
reducing ekutho, ekululo   
reduplicate ndambula   
reduplication endambulo (oma-)   
red-water oshiketaketa, okatethi   
reed encage (oma-)   
reel pegeya (e)   
referee ornuhikihiya (aa-)   
reference euliko (oma-)   
referendum elolohogololo (oma-)   
refugee ontauki (oo-)   
refusal etindo (oma-)   
refuse tinda (i)   
*95*

region oshitopoiwa *(ii-)*regular olwindji, olundji   
rehabilitation centre endiki Iyonzulonkalo reject v. tinda   
rejection etindo   
related pambathana   
relationship uulyaathane, ekwatathano relative ezimo (oma-), omukwanezimo release mangulula   
relieve yakula ko. # arrangements   
euvathanoyakuloko   
relieve oneself ka (e), nya (iii)   
remainder oshihupe   
remember dhimbulukwa   
remembrance edhimbuluko (oma-) remove tongona   
rent thitha   
repair pyatula, andeka (e), pangela (e) repeat endulula, tyuulula   
repeatedly natango   
repetition eendululo   
repel (water) shiga (I)   
represent kalela (J)o)   
representative omukalelipo (aa-)   
report v. lopota   
report n. elopotelo (oma-)   
reprimand kumagklha, ganda   
republic orepablika   
request v. indila   
request n. eindilo (oma-)   
rescue v. hupitha   
rescue n. ehupitho, emangululo   
rescuer omuhupithi (aa-)   
research ekonakono   
resemble fa (e). # one another faathana   
residence omuhandjo (omi-), olukaiwa (omalu-) resign laleka (e). *The man resi gned from his job.*Omulumentu okwa laleke miilonga. resignation elaleko (oma-)   
resin eka (oma-)   
resource onzo (oo-)   
respect v. simaneka (e)   
respect n. esimaneko   
responsibility uulilepo (oman-)   
rest v. thuwa, vuluhikwa   
rest n. efudho (oma-), evululuko (oma-) restless Londoka   
restrict ngambeka (e)   
restriction engambeko (oma-)   
results lizemo   
Resurrection Eyumuko   
retail ostola, ositola   
retina ondanda yeho   
retro reflector okaho (uu-), okalondodhilamba   
(uu-)   
return v. galuka, shuna

**return n. egaluko** (oma-), eshuno (oma-) reveal holola   
revelation ehololo (oma-)   
revenge onkone   
reversible -mpinyula   
revolution orevolusi, etanauko (oma-) revolve dhingoloka   
reward ofuto (oo-)   
rewrite nyolulula   
rheumatism uugolo   
rhinoceros ompanda (oo-)   
rhlnorrhagia omukota   
rhyme v. ziminathana   
rhythm omunyantuko   
rib olupati (omalu-), oombati   
rice olwishi (omaiw-)   
rich tumba (u). # man omutumbi (aa-) riches uuhwi, uukengeli, uuyarnba, eliko Coma-).   
amassed # osbaaluwata (iiyaluwata)   
riddle olungano (oo-), otumbutumbu (oo-)   
ride kayila (e). # a bicycle loloma   
rider omukawili (aa-), omukayili (aa-)   
ridge oshituntu (ii-). # (on roof) oshihoko (ii-)   
right mondjila. *You are right, my son.* Ou ii mondj ila, mutuati gwandje.   
right-hand (side) olulyo (omalu-). *The boy writes with his* #. Omumati ota nyola nelce lyokolulyo.   
righteous (person) omuyuuki (aa-)   
**rim** omugoyo (cmi-)   
ring v. tona (o)   
ring n. okalinga (uu-)   
ringing etono (oma-)   
ringworm enyankanyanica (oma-), e(y)ankadhi (oma-)   
rinse simpula   
rinsing esimpulo (oma-)   
rioter omupiyaganekj (aa-)   
rioting epiyaganeko Coma-)   
ripe pya (pi)   
ripen mateka (e), oloya   
ripple **(on** the water) ondhigilila (oo-)   
rise v. (dough) tumba (u). # **from** the dead yumuka   
rise n. oshituntu (ii-), oshikujundundu (ii-) rising of costs elondondando   
river omulonga (omi-). # bank ontum (oo-) road epola (oma-), ondjila (oo-). main # epola enene, ondjila **onene,** elila (oma-). main **#** (gravel) ongaI2 (oo-). general # ondjila yakwalukehe   
roadworthy **Ii** kopate, Ii kundjila   
roam endagula, puka   
roan antelope **ompengu (oo-)**roar **pumba (u), koma (o), dhuma (u), ndunduma,   
uma (u)**roaring **edhumo** (oma-) **endundumo** (oma-)

roast kanga, yotha   
roasting eyotho (oma-). # of meat eyotho lyonyama   
rob Iwa (lu), yuga (u)   
robber omuyugantu (aa-), omuyugi (aa-) rock emanya   
rock-rabbit okahele (uu-)   
rodent okakukunyi (uu-), okatakahakaha rogue oluntu   
roll galangata, galangatitha. # up (wool) ngonga (o). # down volotota, pononoka. # of tobacco ondhinga (oo-)   
roof oluhaka (omalu-, 00-), oshikonde (ii-)   
room ondjugo (oo-), ela (oma-)   
roosting-pen olukumbeti (omalu-)   
root (word) ekota (oma-)   
root (plant) omudhi (omi-)   
rope ongodhi (oo-). thick # egodhi (oma-) rose-leaf (combretum zeyheri) omusheshe (omi-) rot v. ola (o)   
rotate (by itself) dhingoloka   
rotating edhingoloko (oma-)   
rotter, worthless person omutsaangidhi (aa-)   
rough pindjala. *The sea is* #. Efuta olya pindjala. round: go # dhingoloka   
round n. ekombo (oma-), ongonga (oo-) round up oshikonga (ii-)   
round off, approximate ngonga   
route olweendo   
rove endagula, puka   
row ombongola (oo-), omukweyo (omi-), ompola (oo-)   
royal -kwaniiiwa   
**rub** goga (o). # in nogela (e). # out dhima (i). Id. *Extuse me for disturbing you!* Dhimina ndje po sho tandi ku piyaganeke!   
rubber (eraser) okadhimitho (uu-)   
rubber (material) ongumi (oo-). # wheels omagulu goongumi   
rubbish onyata, okambondi (uu-), oshiyagaya (ii-)   
ruckle of dying animal ula (u)   
rudeness uunkundi   
ruin v. tuka (u)   
ruins ekulukuma (oma-)   
rule v. pangela (e)   
rule n. ompango (oo-)   
ruler omuparigeli (aa-), omuleli (aa-)   
ruler (line) okatenditho (uu-)   
rumble dhuma (u), ngunguma. uma (u)   
rumbling omudhurnjno (omi-), omungungumo (omi-), endundumo (oma-)   
ruminate ekeshela (e)   
ruminating eekeshelo   
rumour omutoto (omi-)   
run shokomeka (e), lafagula, matuka. tondoka, ifila okavi, tota (o). # away wayuka. fadhuka

p0. # away Id. kutha omatako kumwe Russia Orusia, Rusia   
Russian Omuruusia (Aa-)   
rust ilkogo. *The iron rusted.* Oshiyela osha ninga likogo.   
rustle hwalakata, kulukuta   
rustling (of wind) homa   
**S**Sabbath Esapati (Oma-)   
sacred yapula. be # yapuka   
Sacred Ibis onkumbwadhila (oo-). Roberts’ 91   
sacrifice n. eyambo (oma-)   
saddle oshithala (ii-). bicycle # okathala kombasikela   
Saddlebilled Stork onkumbinkumbi (oo-). Roberts’ 88   
safe n. oseifa (oo-)   
safety .iuyepe1o   
sail v. (ship) thaila   
sail n. othaila (oo-)   
sailor omusayili (aa-)   
salary ondjambi (oo-)   
sale elandithopo (oma-), ofanditha (oo-)   
salt omongwa (oomongwa). coarse # omongwa gondjuwe. fine #, ground # omongwa gwa tsuwa. granular # ondjuwe   
salute v. saluta   
salute n. esaluto (oma-)   
salve olukula (omalu-), oonkula, omugwayo (cmi-)   
same sha faathana   
sand evugu (oma-), ehekevi (oma-). grain of **#** ewe (oma-), egwe (oma-)   
sand-box oshitaafulavi (ii-)   
sanddune ehaufu (oma-)   
sandal okatapatapa (uu-), ompyakaya (oo-)   
sardine ontangu (cc-)   
**satellite osatelite (oo-)   
satisfied** kuta, **utwa.** *I am satiated with water.* Ondu utwa komeya.   
satiation (appetite) ekuta   
satisfy kululukwa. *Maria’s longing for her parents was satisfied.* Maria okwa kululukwa aakuluntu ye konima yondjuulukwe onene.   
Saturday Etihamano, Olyomakaya   
sauce omuhoka, oshigali   
saucer okatashe (uu-)   
saunter mwamwala   
sausage omuhaka (omi-)   
save v. hupitha. # *yourselfl* Ihupitha mwene! saver omuhupithi (aa-)   
saving ehupitho   
savings **(bank) omapungulo**

Saviour Omukuliui   
say tya (ti), tamuna, tumbula, tomona. # again tyuulula   
saw v. saaha   
saw n. oshisaaha (ii-)   
scab ekoko (oma-)   
scabies onkana, olwaga   
**scaffold** ekombo (oma-)   
scale omuthika **(omi-)**scandal epiyaganeko (oma-)   
scandalmonger omunaluhoko (aa-)   
scar oshaadhi, oshiyadhi (iiyadhi)   
scarce pumba (u)   
scarcity epumbo (oma-)   
scattered halakana   
scheme oskema (oo-)   
scholar omwiilongi (aailongi), omunasikola (aa-), omulongwa (aa-)   
school enongelo (oma-), osikola (oo-). #-board   
epangelonongelo (oma-). # committee   
etonatelonongelo (oma-), epangelonongelo. #   
property elikosikola secondary #   
osekundoskola (oo-). primary # oprimaskola   
(oo-)   
scientist omunongononi (aa-)   
scissors oshikonde (ii-)   
**scoff (at) sheka (e)   
scold ula (u)   
scolding egando (oma-)**scoop pinda (i). # out tapa, huga (u), yota (o)   
scorch yaya   
scorpion ondje (oo-)   
Scotland Skotland, Scotland   
scour wega (e), pogonyona   
scrape pela (e), wega (e)   
scratch yaga, hadha, nkwanagula. ***Luckily they were not hurt, but were scratched by the branches.*** Lago enene inaa ehama, the iitayi oye ya nkwanagula.   
scream n. onkugo   
screen **omushigo** (omi-). fire # omushigo gwomulilo. smoke # omushigoiwithi   
screw-driver oshithetimboha (ii-)   
scribe omulongimpango (aa-)   
scurvy oshinamayego   
sea efuta (oma-)   
seam omuhondjo (omi-)   
seamstress omuhondji (aa-)   
seal (badge) epapa **(oma-)**search **(for) konga (0)   
searcher omukongi** (aa-)   
seat oshithala (ii-), **oshipundi (ii-)   
second (time) osekunde (oo-)   
second** (place) -tiyali   
**seconder omukoleki** (aa-)   
secret **oshiholekwa** (ii-), **onanguwi** (oo-)

secretary amushanga (-, ooh-), **private #** aipushanga gwoponto. # general amushangan djayi   
Secretary Bird nuukuti (-, oo-). Roberts’ 118 secrete **kaununa**secretly mofuthi, monanguwi, meholamo section oshitopolwa (ii-), ombinga (oo-) security egameno, osekuriti, ondiindii see wete, Iwete, mona (o)   
seed **ombuto (oo-),** onkenya (oo-)   
seek konga (0)   
seeking ekongo   
seen talika   
select hogolola   
selection ehogololo (oma-)   
self -ene. I myself ngame mwene   
selfdefence eipopilo (oma-)   
selfish nokwiihole   
selfishness okahalu (uu-)   
seifrespect eisimaneko   
sell landitha   
selling elanditho(po). # price ondando yelanditho semester osemesta   
seminary: theological # okuwiki (oo-) send tuma (u)   
sender omutumi (aa-)   
sending etumo (oma-)   
senior oseniolo. # clerk omunambelewa   
omuseniolo   
sentence etumbulo (oma-)   
sentry omutonateli (aa-)   
separate topola   
separated topoka. ***A person is never #fro,n his purse.*** Omuntu iha **topoka nokampunda ke** kiimaliwa.   
separation etopoko **(oma-),** eyooloko **September Septemba**seringa: wild **# omutundungu (omi-)   
serval** cat **oshiyaluhwa (ii-)   
servant omupiya (aa-), omukalele (aa-), omuyakuli (aa-). #** girl **omulongelikad.hona (aa-)**serve yakula   
**service (a car) sevesa, ngilisa**serving **eyakulo**session **omutumba (omi-)**set **(sun) ningina (e)   
setting -ningini**settle **(down) tula   
seven heyali. # people** aantu **yaheyali. #** trees omiti **heyali. #** books omambo gaheyali. # **beasts oongombe heyali. #** calves uutana uheyali   
**seventeen omulongo naheyaii**seventy **omilongo heyali**sew **hondja (o)**

shackles ongwedha, lipandeko   
shade omuzile (omi-), omuzizimba .(omj-) shadow omuzizimba (omi-), omuzile (onu-) shake shukashuka. *I # the packet (parcel).* Otandi   
shukashuka oshipakete. *The boy shakes the pen because it doesn ‘1 want to write.* Omumati ota nipi opena yohinga moiwashoka inayl hala okunyola. # out shika (I), shukashuka, kakama shallow -hupi   
shame ohoni, egugwe (oma-)   
shape v. umbinga   
shape n. olupe (omalu-)   
shard okapambu (uu-), okakangwa (uu-) share koleka (e), topola   
shareholder omunashitopoiwa (aa-)   
sharp tsa. # point olwelu (oo-). # turn egoli Iya tsa   
shave honga., kulula oombenzi   
shaver oshihongitho (ii.), okakululitho koombenzi shaving oshihongelo (ii-)   
shawl oshikelive (ii-), oshisaali (ii-)   
she ye   
sheath olumpangwa (omalu-). # knife ombele (oo-)   
sheep onzi (oo-). # shears ekoshongo (oma-)   
sheet elaakana (oma-)   
shelf olaka (oo-)   
shell oshipakoloswa (ii-), oshipakosoiwa (ii-). white # omba (oo-)   
shelter v. ondama   
shelter n. omuzile   
shepherd’s tree (boscia albitrunca) omunkunzi (omi-)   
shift omunzinzi (omi-)   
shin ohongo (oo-). Id. to cry very much lila mohongo   
shine adhima, taiina, konita   
shingles ondhiya   
shiny -taimi   
ship oskepa (oo-), osikepa (oo-)   
shirt ohema (oo-)   
shiver huhuma, kakama   
shock kukula   
shoe ongaku (oo-), olukaku (omalu-). skin # oshitsakaya (ii-). # lace okaya (uu-)   
shoot v. umba (u)   
shoot n. new # oshitutuma (ii-)   
shop ositola (oo-), ostola (oo-). It counter oshilandithilo (ii-)   
shop landa   
shopping elando (oma-)   
short -fupi. It person omufupi (aa-). It story efupihokololo. It wave ehupikuthi   
short drcuit eshoto   
shortness uufupi   
shorten fupipika (e)

shortcomings oluhepo (omalu-), ompumbwe (oo-) shortly pafupi   
shot omupaulilo (omi-)   
shotgun omushasho (omi-)   
should ando   
shoulder epepe (oma-)   
shout *v.* kuga (u), igidha, ligola, Jagidha. Id. report to the people. kuga koshilongo   
shout n. eigidho. # of joy ondigolo (oo-) show ulika (e)   
showing off uufuuli   
shower (of **rain)** oshihomo (ii-)   
shrub oshigwanga (ii-)   
**shut** edhila   
sickle bush onyege (oo-)   
sickness uuvu (omauvu). chronic state of # ala side ombinga (oo-). on all sides koombinga noombinga. # olungenge (omalu-). on the **other** # handlyaka [y(a-)J. on the # ponto [y(a-)J, kombinga *[(ya-)].* **the other # of the** river handiyaka yomulonga   
sidewalk okahwahwjjla (uu-)   
**sieve (basket)** ongalo (oo-)   
sift thitha   
**sifter** omuthithi (aa-)   
**sifting** ethitho (oma-)   
sigh **v.** tonga (o)   
sigh **n.** etongo (oma-), omuningo (omi-)   
sign **v. shaina**sign n. endhindhiliko (oma-)   
signal endhindhiliko (oma-)   
signature eshaino (oma-)   
signing eshaino (oma-)   
Silence! Mwena!   
silence n eimweneneno (oma-), emweno (oma-), othilu (oo-). dead # okumwena kwotkijlu   
silk ofeyi (oo-). # worm ezinyo (oma-)   
silver oshisiliveli   
similarly nokuli   
simple nathangwa. # sentence etumbulo   
lyanathangwa   
sunultaneously oshita   
sin ondjo (oo-), uuiunde   
since okuza, okutameka   
sinew oluthipa (omalu-)   
sing imba (1)   
singing eimbo (oma-)   
singular paushimwe   
sink ota (o), mbondokeja (e)   
sinner **omulunde (aa-)**sir tate (-, oo-), tatekulu (-, 00-)   
siren engombe (oma-)   
sister omumwayjna (aa-). half N omurnwaj,o (aamw-)   
sister (hospital) sestela (-, oo-)   
sit kuutumba. N in the shade gondja (o)

sitting-room oshinyanga (ii-)   
situation onkalo   
six hainano. # people aantu yahainano. # trees omiti hamano. # books omambo gahamano. # goats iikombo ihamano. # calves uutana uhamano   
size uunene (omau-)   
skeleton oshipongo (ii-)   
skin **V.** yuya (u)   
skin **ii.** okaanza (uuyanza), ombanza (oo-), oshiguwo (ii-)   
skin pants ombende (oo-)   
**skip n. embamba (oma-)**skirt **ohulukweya (oo-)   
skull** olulcwe (omalu-)   
skunk onkandanga (oo-), okankandanga **(uu-),** nkala (-, oo-)   
sky ombanda   
**slam ngwanda   
slanderer omuhokoli (aa-),** omuhongakanithi (aa-), omunaluhoko (aa-), omuhindadhi (aa-)   
slandering iigambo, **ehokolo** (oma-)   
slaughtering place okatomeno (uu-)   
**slave omupika** (aa-)   
**slavery uupika (omau-), uukwatwa (omau-), uupongekwa (omau-)   
slay dhipaga   
sledge-hammer osilwa (oo-), ohamala (oo-) sleep v. kotha. # deeply kothelela (e)   
sleep n. oomposi   
sleeping mat oshlyala, oshaala (iiyala) slide thenunuka. # down pweyuka   
slime** enicanyana, **omunoko   
slip (slide) thenunuka   
slip n. okafilipi (uu-)   
slip out hunuka, nyomoka, hukula. # In hwilingita**slit. **n. ompangulushushu (oo-)   
sliver oshihwandu (ii-)**slope **‘V. siluka   
slope n. esilu   
slovenliness ohethi, uuhethi   
slow kashona.** very # **ncuuncuu   
slowness onome (oo-)   
sluggard omunyenge (aa-), omunyolowe (aa-) sluggishly odhedhu.** *The* ***boy*** *works* #. **Omumati**ota **longo odhedhu.   
smack V.** autsa   
**smack n.** ekwiko **(oma-), enkawa (oma-) small -shona. very # -shuushuu   
small** pox **oshikoloha**smallish **kashona**smash **nyanyula   
smear gwaya   
smell v. thimbila (e)   
smell n.** ezimba **(oma-), omulo (omi-), omuthimbo (omi-).** bad # **nika**

*inn*

smile imemeha, menya (e)   
smile n eimemeho a. # cigarette liila smoke (pipe) hila omalcaY   
okasekeleta   
smoke n. olwithi. #-screefl omushigoiwithi smooth thethenga. be # eiekana   
smuggle simookola   
smuggling esimoolcolo   
snail onkonkolosa (oo-), onkankolosa (oo-) snake eyoka (oma-). mole # onkumbo (oo-) snaps nyankela (e)   
snare: set a # tega (e)   
snare n. okamwigo (uu-)   
snatch fegula   
snatching eyakulo   
sneak pela (e)   
sneeze shemita   
sneezing eshemito (oma-)   
snore gona (o)   
snoring omugono (omi-), egono (oma-) snort pemba (e)   
snout omulungu (omi-)   
snow olumi   
snuff ofenya. #-box ofenya (oo-). take # fenya so ngaaka   
soap othewa (oo-). blue mottled # ekoha (oma-) sob hekumuna   
sobbing ehekumuno (oma-)   
social welfare pankalathano   
sock oshikausjno (ii-), oshikamusino (ii-) soft -nenguni, -Pu   
soften fumika (e), nengena   
soil *‘v.* Iuudhjka (e), nyateka (e), kakeka (e) soil n. oluma   
soiling enyateko (oma-)   
solder thila (e)   
soldering-iron oshifikilitho (ii-)   
soldier omukwjita (aa-), eshala]j (oma-),   
omuso1otaj (aa-)   
sole omukoya (omi-). # of a shoe omukoya gWolUkajcu   
solid -kukutu   
Solitude uuwjke   
solution epongololo (oma-), ekatununo solve pongolo1 potokonona, katukununa **Solven(** 0Shihengu (ii-)   
Some -mwe   
Someo ornuntu gumw   
something sha, in # mosha, musha   
Sometimes OO)umwc   
somewhere shaampoka   
son omwana (oyana) omwanatj (oyanamati) #   
-in-law oshitenya (ii-)   
song eimbjjo (oifla-), ondjimbo (oo-)   
soon masjku mbala. as # as bela tuu   
soot edhilo (on\_). Id. *Procro.s,j,j,,j0 is r/z* **hzct**

*of tune.* Shakwatakwata sha nib edhilo. soothe mbembeleka (e)   
soothing embembeleko (oma-)   
sorcerer omutikili (aa-), omulodhi (aa-) sorcery ondjongo (oo-)   
sores iilalo   
sorrow oluhodhi (omalu-)   
sort (out) totha mo   
soul omwenyo   
sound oshikwelengi (ii-) ewi (oma-)   
soup osopa (oo-), ontelela (oo-)   
sour -hflu   
source olunza (omalu-, oo-)   
sourness uululu   
**sourplum** oshipeke (ii-)   
south uumbugantu, olukadhi. the # Uushimba Southern kuumbangalantu, kolukadhi   
sow kuna (u), zika (e)   
sowing ekuno (orna-)   
space ehalakati. open # ehalandjandja (oma-), eyalala (orna-)   
spade oshihupulo (ii-)   
Spain Spania   
Spaniard Omuspania (Aa-)   
spanner oshipatululo (ii-)   
spark ondjahe (oo-), ohandje (oo-)   
Sparrow: Cape # evalelanganda (oma-). Roberts’ 803   
sparse onkangamuhalakana   
spatula oluko (omalu-)   
speak popya (popi)   
speaker omupopi (aa-)   
speaking epopyo   
special sha sheywa. # visit ctalelopo Iya sheywa species oludhi (omalu-)   
speech omupopyo (omi-), oshipopiwa (ii-)   
speed v. ulumika (e). *It does nor help you to # it up.* Itashi ku kwatha oku shi ulumika.   
speed n. ontuku, ondapo   
spell sipela   
spelling esipelo (oma-)   
sphere ongonga (oo-)   
spherical form ongonga (oo-)   
spider ewiiwili (oma-)   
spike: metal # ondjela (00-)   
spill tika. *The water spilled on the ground.* Omeya oga tikile pevi.   
spinster oshikumbu (ii-)   
spirit ombepo (oo-)   
spirit-level, water-level oshipilangi shomeya spiritless mya (ml)   
spirits: ancestral 41 aathithi   
spit v. hiya   
spit n. omaycye   
splendour eadhimo   
splenic fever ombuiwa

splint (off) popoka   
splinter oshihwandu (ii-). oshikangwa (ii-). # mark oshipopo (ii-)   
split toogonya, topola   
spoiled folika, **lunduka,** dhuma (u). *“You are spoiled, my child!”* “Owa folika mumwandje!”   
spoon osindo (oo-), olusindo (omalu-)   
sport osporta   
sportsman omunasporta (aa-)   
spot ontongo (oo-), oshaala *(iiyala)*spout, nozzle oluungu (omalu-)   
spread taandelitha. # out andjaga, ihanena (e). *The mice are scattered over the land.* Oombuku otadhi ihanene moshilongo. # out to dry aneka   
(e)   
spnngbuck omenye (oo-)   
sprinkle gunda (u). # water shashamina (e)   
sprinkler oshishashamini (ii-)   
sprout tsapuka   
spniit okapwampwalonga (uu-)   
Spurwlnged Goose ondjokwe (oo-). Roberts’ 116   
spy v. ndaadha   
spy n. ondaadhi (oo-)   
square ombine (oo-). # metre ombinemeta.. # brackets iikondekithombine. # root ombinemudhi   
squat tsa enyonti, nyontimana   
squeak v. kina   
squeak n ekino   
squeeze thelekenya kama, kola   
squirrel ondjele (oo-)   
stab tsa (tsu)   
stab-wound enkisha (oma-)   
stadium ostadiuma (oo-), onkatu (00-)   
stage n. etuni (oma-)   
stalk n. oshihengeti (ii-), oshihenguti. grass # oluhozi (oo-)   
stalk v. hundjunina (e), ondelela (e). *I # the birds.* Otandi ondelele uudhila.   
stamp v. sitamba   
stamp n. ostamba (oo-)   
stamp: postage # ositombe (oo-), ostombe (oo-) stand, # up thikama. # firm(ly) kankama stand out ladhipala   
standard ostanda (oo-)   
standing othika   
star onyothi (oo-). evening # hungilila   
stare thikikila (e), minikila (e)   
Starling: Blackbellied # oshidhilu (ii-). Roberts’   
768   
start tameka (e)   
starting etameko   
start off shopoka   
startle haluka, halutha   
state onkalo (oo-)   
station osasiona (oo-), osasiyona (00-)

statue **oshiyelekelafano (ii-)**stay kala, **lumba (u)**steal yaka, **mbemba (e). Id. *He escaped on the roat’L* Mondjila okwi iyaka po.   
steam oshimoko, omuku. #-engine oindjina yomuku   
steenbok okapundja (uu-), ompundja (oo-)**stem **(stalk) omino (oo-)   
stem (of pipe) omutili (omi-)   
step katuka.** *The man takes* ***big steps.* Omulumentu** ota **katuka oonkatu oonde.   
step on lyata**step **n. ondondo (oo-), oshikolo (ii-)**stepchild **omuvongambelela (aa-), ondjendanayina**(00-)   
**stick** oshiti **(ii-).** digging **# oshihe (ii-). forked #**ongudhi (00-). **weaving # olumbala** (omalu-,   
**oo-). stirring # oluko (omalu-) throwing #**oshitago (ii-), **oshivugati** (ii-)   
**stick out** edha   
**stickiness onka**still **natango**sting **ongona (oo-)**stir **pilula   
stirring nyulukuta   
stock iiniwe   
stockyard oshigunda (ii-)   
stoke hohela (e)   
stomach epunda (oma-), ela (oma-)   
stone emanya** (oma-). **piece of # oshitandu (ii-),   
oshipambu (ii-). brittle # onkunkulumashe (oo-), owege (oo-)   
stone (of** fruit) **onkenya (oo-)**stoop **nyongama**stoop andalala. *The old woman is* ***stooping.***Omukulukadhi omukulupe **ote ende a** andalala. **stop hula (u),** kankaina, keelela (e), funga (u) stop: # sign ositopa, ostopa. bus # **ostopa   
yoombesa. full # oshitsa (ii-)   
stopper ekumbo (oma-)**storage **ompungulilo** (oo-)   
**store** V. **pungula**store **n. ositola (oo-), ostola (oo-). # room ompungulo (oo-)   
Stork:** Openbilled **# endongondongo (oma-). Roberts’ 87. Black # onkumbinkumbi (oo-). Roberts’ 84**storm **v. nukila (e), umpila (e), ponokela (e). # out** mbulukuta   
storm ii. oshikungulu **(ii-)   
story ehokololo** (oma-)   
straight **ukilila**strain dhinda **(i)**stranger omukeeshiwike (aa-)   
strap v. **pandeka** (e), manga   
strap n. **omuya** (orni-), **ositolopa** (oo-)

straw oshihengen (ii-), oshihenguti (ii-) straw: drinking # oluyi (omalu-)   
stream v. kunguluka   
stream n. okapompolonga (uu-)   
street epandaanda (oma-)   
strength oonkondo, omatha   
stress thinda (i)   
stretch laalela (e), inana   
strike v. tingula, dhenga (e), thandula strike n. oshipotha (ii-), ekanka (oma-) strike foola. to # a match okufoola okapaiwa striking edhengo (oma-)   
string onkandja (oo-)   
strip n. oshitetela (ii-)   
stripe elila (oma-), ompola (oo-), omusinda (onu-) strive lalakana   
stroke n. uusjlombanda   
stroll endaenda, endagula   
strong -nankondo   
stronghold etulo (oma-)   
strongly noonkondo   
Struggle ninikidha   
struggle n. ekondjo   
strut okanyaganye, ithela (e)   
stubborn taganana   
stuck tyuulila (e). *The* ***car is*** # *in the sand.* Oshihauto osha tyuulila mevugu.   
student omwiiongi (aa-)   
studies omailongo, omalongo   
study v. ilonga   
study n. eilongo, elongo   
stumble thathala, koyonga, punduka   
stumbling block oshipundukithi (ii-), oshlimbi (ii-)   
stump oshithindi (ii-)   
stutter kokoma   
stutterer omukokomi (aa-)   
stuttering ekokomo (oma-)   
sty(e) onkulankulilo (oo-)   
style omukalo (omi-)   
subject oshipalanyolo (ii-). # of a sentence omuningi (aa-)   
subject: school # oshilongwa *(ii-)*subside kodhodhoka   
subtract kutha   
succulent oshikagadhi (ii-)   
suck thipa (1), yama (u). *I # the pipe.* Otandi thipi ombiga.   
Sudan Sudan   
suddenly oshaaku, ohaluka, ombaadhilila   
suffer mona ubuna   
sufficient -gwana   
suffix oshi.huguflifli (u-)   
suffocate sa oshimpwininlka   
sugar osuuka. #-cane omwenge **(otagu),**00rnWeflge (otadhi)

**suicide** eidhipago (oma-)   
**suit** omutsuhu (omi-), oshuta (oo-)   
suitcase ondjato (oo-), okofa (oo-)   
sulky oshizimbi   
sullenfl oshiflyeflu   
sum UP ngonga (o)   
sum n. omwaalU (omi-)   
summary engongO (oma-)   
summer othinge, okwenye   
summit ondungu (oo-)   
sun etango (oma-). morning # okaantenya sunbeams oonte dhetango   
Sunday Osoondaha (Oo-) # school Elongelo   
(Oma-)   
supernatural being oshipwe (ii-), oshikwafa (ii-), oshihehelela *(ii-)*supplies iiniwe   
support v. ambidhidha, gama   
support n. eambidhidho, ongundhi (oo-), ongudhi (oo-)   
supporter omwiigameki (aayigameki), omulanduli (aa-)   
sure shili   
surface ombanda, ondjalo (oo-). flat # epapi (oma-)   
surpass lunda (u), yule   
surround kondeka (e). surrounded kunduka. *Windhoek is surrounded by mountains.* Oondundu odha kunduka Ovenduka.   
surrounding ekondeka (oma-), edhingoloko (oma-)   
survive kala nomwenyo   
suspicion efekelo (oma-)   
suspect fekela (e)   
Swainson’s Francolin ongwali (oo-). Roberts’ 199   
Swakopmund Omoonda, Oshiwakopo swallow n. okandigilila (uu-)   
swallow v. nina   
swank uufuuli   
swarm v. wiwima   
swarm n. enduwa (oma-)   
sway pegeya   
swear tuka (u)   
swearing etukano (oma-)   
sweat v. pusha   
sweat a. epupyu   
Sweden Sweden   
sweep komba (o)   
Sweeper ornukombj (aa-)   
sweet okaleke (uu-)   
sweeten towaleka (e)   
swee.poj0 oshikapa (ii-)   
swell tula, fula, zinda (i)   
**Swelhng** Onzjndo   
Swig n. enkwiya (oma-)

take a #nkwiya   
swim yoga (o)   
**swing** ekwjlika (oma-)   
switch efungu **(oma-)**Switzerland Switzerland   
**sword** egongamwee (oma-)   
symbol endhjndhjl1ko (oma-), osimbolo (oo-)   
sympathy omupendu, ondjaaleja   
syllable okantoko   
syllabus Omusindalongo (omi-)   
Synonym oshitya oshimwayjnathana 0SjflOflj (oo-), ezirnjnathano   
Synopsis engongo   
Syphilis endongo   
Syria Sirja   
Syrian Omusiria   
system omulandu (omi-)   
**T**T-jtj etsakaneno Iya- T   
table oshitaafula (ii-)   
taboo oshipwe (ii-), oshidhila (ii-)   
tadpole Oshivolovojo (ii-)   
tail omushjla (omi-)   
take kwata, fegula, akula. # away kutha. # out kutha mo. # off kutha ko. # courage tula omwenyo mombinzi   
taking efalo   
tale ehokololo (oma-)   
talk popya (popi), tumbula, lcundathana, hapuia. # a lot yogomona, popyagula   
talker omupopi (aa-)   
taU -le   
talon olunyala (oo-), enyala (oma-)   
tame **v.** tekula   
tampan oshilumathi (ii-), enkopyo (oma-) tan **hika (i)**tank otenga (oo-)   
tap **opomba** (oo-)   
tape-measure okapayameti (uu-)   
tapeworm onteku (oo-)   
tariff ondjeie   
tarry Ongaonga   
task Oshinakugwanjthwa (ii-), oshilonga (ii-) taste v. makela (e), **lola** (0)   
taste n. omulyo   
tasteless kahuka   
tasty **dhoga**TawnyflankeJ Prima namutyani. Roberi’ 653 tax efendelo (orna-), oompale   
**taxpayer** omufendeli (sa-)   
**tea** otee   
teach **nongeka (e), longa (o)   
teacher** miitiii (-, **oo-), omulongi (aa-), mestela** (-.

oo-)   
teaching elongo (oma-)   
team wiwima   
team **(sport) ospana (oo-)**tear **n. omahodhi   
tear v. tuula. # apart polagula. # off fola teaser ompote (oo-), ontseyele (oo-)**teasing **enyonicelo (oma-)**teat **egundji (oma-)   
technical pateknika, paungomba   
technical** school **oskola yuuteknika, oskola yuungomba   
technique uuteknika, uungomba   
telegram ondelekelama   
telephone ongodhi (oo-), otelefona (oo-) television, TV otelevisi,** 0 TV (oo-)   
**tell hokolola. #** lies **kweya, fundja (u) temper:** bad # -hahu   
**temple ombandu (oo-)   
temporarily shopakathimbo   
tempt makela (e)   
temptation emakelo (oma-), ehongololo (oma-) tempter omumakeli (aa-)**ten **omulongo (omi-). #** people **aantu omulongo ten cent corn osendamulongo   
tender -nenguni, -pu   
tennis otenesa   
tent othaila (oo-).** pitch a # **dhengela** othaila, **dhika othaila   
tenths iitimulongo   
term (school) oshinano (ii-),** oshikako (ii-) termite **otha (oo-),** othakulathe (oo-)   
terrifying -tilitha   
**terror uuhwenge**test **konakona,** tutsa (u)   
test **ekonakono (oma-),** otutsa (oo-)   
testicle **etupa (oma-), ofukwa (oo-), etondo (oma-) testing** etutso   
**textile machine eyogohi(shina)**tetter **oshipena (ii-)**thank **hambelela (e), pandula. # you tangi** thanksgiving **ehambelelo (oma-)   
that** kutya   
thatch **kumba (u). #-needle onkumbo (oo-) thatcher omukumbi (aa-)**thatching ekumbo **(oma-)   
their -wo   
them mu,** ya, **etc.   
theme oshipalanyolo**themselves **yo yene**then **nduno, ngaa, sho. and N ihe**theological seminary **okuwiki (omaku-) there mpoka, p0, mono, mo, hwiyaka   
thereafter opo nduno**therefore **moiwasho   
these mbaka**

these: (at # **li-class)** kwaambi   
thick -nene   
thicken ngoteka (e)   
thicket oluhwa, engande (oma-)   
thief omunyekuli (aa-), omufuthi (aa-), elunga   
(oma-), ombudhi (oo-), ontseyele ***(00-),*** ompote (oo-)   
thigh etundji (oma-)   
thin -tonongo, -shona   
thin v. yula (u)   
thin n. onkangamuhalakana   
thin out vudha, hola (o)   
thing oshinima (ii-). small # okanima (uu-), okakolokoto (uu-)   
think dhiladhila   
third -titatu   
thirst enota   
thirty omilongo ndatu   
this, **like # ngeyi   
thong omuya (omi-), ositolopa (oo-)**thorn okwega (omakw-). devil’s # ondjoho (oo-). #-bush eno (oma-)   
those mbyoka (iinima)   
thought edhiladhilo (oma-), ecedho (oma-)   
thousand eyuvi (oma-), eyovi (oma-)   
thread n. oluthipa (omalu-)   
threat etilitho (oma-)   
threaten tanta, tilitha   
three -tatu. **# people aantu** yatatu   
three-legged pot kashitenda (-, oo-)   
thresh kukula, yungula   
threshing okakukula (uu-), eyungulu (oma-). # floor ompale (oo-), olupale (ornalu-),   
oshindanda (ii-)   
thrice lutatu   
thrills omahwijjli   
throat omuligu (orin-), Omuniflo (omi-)   
throttle ponda (o)   
throw dhaadhiga, umba (u). # away ekela(hi), ekela pohi   
thumb omulumenwe (omi-)   
thunder omutyaiakata (omi-). # doud   
oShityalaicatakogo (ii-)   
Thursday Etine   
thus ngaaka   
tick ongupa (oo-), ebb (oma-)   
tickle nyongota. ticklish feeling Uunyangalashe tidiness uuyogok.i, uuhaya   
tie ii. ofilipusa (oo-)   
tie v. manga. # **a kno** futika   
tiger ongwe (oo-)   
till sigo   
time ethimbo (oma-). # and again olupita   
(omahi-). It oshik ando (ii-). ***I*** *have* ***told you****many* ***times.*** Onde ku bombwele iikando oyindji. overtime olutajma times (aritm.) Lu-

tin ondooha (oo-), oshisha (ii-)   
tinder box, oshitoloha (ii-)   
tip (pen) ondungu (00-)   
tip (money) otepa (oo-)   
tire v. (out) vulitha, lolodha tired vuiwa, loloka. *I am tired because I work hard.* Onda vuiwa oshoka otandi longo noonkondo. # -loloki. #d eyes omeho omaloloki   
tiredness omvulwe **(00-)**title (heading) oshipalanyolo (ii-)   
to k(u). *I am going to father.* Otandi *yl* kutate.   
toad: clawed # eluya (oma-)   
tobacco omakaya. # plant ekaya. # roll ombandu (oo-)   
today nena   
toe omunwe (omi-)   
toga eguyo (oma-)   
together pamwe   
together; get # gongala   
toilet okandjugo (uu-)   
tomato etama (oma-)   
ton otona (oo-)   
tone ewi   
tongue elaka (oma-)   
tonight uusiku wonena   
too wo   
tool oshilongitho *(ii-)*tooth eyego (oma-). #ache uuwehame weyego top ondungu (oo-), ohulo (oo-). the # of the tree   
ohulo yomuti. on # of kombanda (y(a-)] torch onyeka (oo-)   
tortoise ohima (oo-). mountain # onkili (oo-). small # with dots okapehehe (nu-)   
torture v. hepeka (e)   
torture n. ehepeko (oma-)   
tot okatota (ui!-)   
touch guma (u)   
tough kindja   
tourist omupashiyoni (aa-)   
towel oshihanduke (ii-)   
tower oshungo (oo-)   
town oshilando (ii-), ondoolopa (oo-)   
township olukanda (omalu-)   
trachea epungunino (oma-)   
trachoma oompunyu   
track oshinkoti (ii-)   
tractor embakumbaku (oma-)   
trade v. pindika (e)   
trading n. epindiko (oma-), otreidinga   
tradition omuthigululwakalo (omi-)   
tramc sign endhindhiliko lyiiyendi(ho   
traffic iiyenditho   
**trail** ‘. koka   
train **v. dheula**train n. eshjna (oma-)   
trainer omudheuli (an-)

**training** edheulo (oma-)   
traitor omukengeleli (aa-), omugwaaleki (aa-) transaction epindikathano (oma-)   
transfer dhilutha   
transferred dhiluka   
transgress yona (o)   
transgression eyono (oma-)   
translate Lundulula, toloka   
translation elundululo (oma-)   
translator omulundululi (aa-), omutoloki (aa-) transport **v.** enditha   
transport n. otranspota   
transvaal teak omuguya (omi-)   
transversed shigakana, taakana   
trap n. omwigo (oomw-), oshitenda *(ii-)* trash oshifakufaku (ii-)   
travel enda (e), pashiyona   
traveller ondjendi (oo-), omundundwiila (aa-), omweendj (aaendi), omupashiyoni (aa-)   
travelling olweendo, epashiyono   
treachery iihelele   
treason ekengelelopangelo Coma-)   
treasure emona (oma-)   
treat (nurse) panga   
treatment epango (oma-)   
tree omuti (omi-)   
tremble kakama, dhekweta   
trembllng -kakanñ   
trench omulcanka (omi-)   
trespass yona (o)   
trespasser nakuyona *(-,* oo-), omuyoni (aa-) triangle onkuvundatu (oo-)   
tribe omuhoko (omi-)   
trigger n. onkandja (oo-)   
trip **v. koyonga,** punduka, thathala   
triplets elongo   
trot nduundula, ngoongola, nguunguja trouble uupyakadhi. get into # nkenzuka. looking for # oondjamukudhi. have # with shushadhala   
trough etemba lyokuhugila   
trousers ombulukweya (oo-)   
trowel eke (oma-)   
truant: play # faula   
truant n. ofaule   
truck okambaki (uu-), ololi (oo-). train # oshikoto (ii—)   
true oshilj   
truly shili   
trumpet enkuma (oma-)   
trunk omunkati (omi-). tree # ekota (oma-) trust v. inekela (e)   
trust n. einekelo (oma-)   
truth oshili   
try tunyadhala, kambadhala   
try-square (carpenter) oshiyelekikotonela (ii-)   
Tsumeb **Oshomeya**105

**tub: washing # ombaali (oo-)   
tuberculoSiS epunga, oTB**Tuesday Etlyali   
tuft **eshuku (oma-)**tuft **(grass) ethinde (oma-)   
tune ongowela   
turkey** okalukuni **(oo-)   
Turkey Turkey   
turn v goyola. # off from peguka. # one’s back on pilainena (e). # something round tanauna,**dhingolola, punguLula, piluka   
turn n. olufo (oma-)   
turning **egoyoko**turtle **dove elyamono (oma-)   
twelve omulongo nambali   
twenty omilongo mbali**twice lwaali   
twist ngolyauka, dhingakana   
**twitching n.** omutilo (omi-)   
**twitter sheketa**twittering **esheketo   
two** -au, mbali. # trees omiti mbali. # houses omagumbo gaali. # goats iikombo iyali. # beasts oongombe mbali. # horses uukambe uyali. # people aantu yaali   
**Iwo cent coin osendambali   
tympanic membrane omanyanga**type oIudii (omaludhi)   
tyre (car) **elola (oma-), etayiyela** (oma-)   
**U**U-turn **egoli lya U   
udder** oshishawo (ii-), oshawo (iishawo)   
**umbilical cord okaankoga (uuyankoga)   
umbrella-thorn omunkono (omi-). # bush omushu (omi-)   
unbutton patulula   
uncle kuku** (-, oo-)   
**uncontrollable pwidhuka   
under kohi [y(a-)]. U the table kohl yoshitaafula underground kohl yevi   
underline tenda kohi**understand **uva (u), uvite**understanding **etanutho (oma-), euvoko (oma-),**euvathano **(oma-)**uneasy nyuiukuta   
unemployment okwaa na lilonga   
**unfold gonyonona, futulula**unharness **kutulula   
union ehangano (oma-)   
unionist omunehangano (aa-)**unite **hangana**unity **uushimwe (omau-)**universe eyalelo **(oma-)**

university ounivesiti   
unknown shaa shiwike   
unlock patulula, egulula   
unlucky -namupya. # person omuntu   
omunamupya   
unselfish nokwaajhole   
untie mangulula. # a rope futulula, dhituluja until sigo   
untouchable -kwaagumwa   
untrue iifundja   
**up and down vunda   
uphill omulondo (omi-)   
uproar olwango (omaiw-), ekudhilo (oma-)**upset kukula   
**uranium** ouraniuma   
**urinate** sitama, tutilca **(e)   
urine** omasita, omatutjko   
**us tu**Usakos Uusakosa   
use v. longitha   
use n. elongitho (oma-)   
usual: as # ngaashi shito   
usually shito   
uvula ondakona (oo-), oka1akora   
**V   
vacuum cleaner** eshina lyokwoopaleka oombanza   
valley esilu (oma-)   
value ongushu (o-)   
varicose vein endjandja (oma-)   
**vegetable** oshihape (ii-), oshikwamboga (ii-)   
vehicle ósheendjtho (iiyenditho)   
veil v. kuwika (e), siikila (e), **wiwika (e)**veil n. ewiiwili (oma-)   
veld elundu (oma-)   
venus hungilila   
veranda(h) oshjwala.nda   
verb oshityalonga (ii-)   
very unene   
vicinity omudhingililo (omi-), omudhingoloko (omi-)   
vicious -dhudhu. # dog ombwa Ondhudhu **viciousness onyanya   
victor kasindanj (-, oo-), omusjndanj (aa-) victory esindano (oma-)   
vigorously noonkondo   
village oshitunda** (ii-)   
**vine** omuviinu **(omi.), omundjembele (omi-) vinegar omaetika**vineyard **oshitsambevu eyana lyorniviinu** violate **pogola, yona (0)   
violation epogolo (oma.).** # of law **eyono (oma-)** violent pwidhuka   
**violin okafiojj (uu-)**

virus ombutu yuuvu   
visible monika   
visibility emoniko (oma-)   
vision emonika (oma-)   
visit pashiyona, talela **p0,** menekela (e)   
visitor omuyenda (aa-), omutalelipo (aa-)   
vitamin ovitamine (oo-)   
voice ewi (oma-)   
vomit kunga (u)   
vote hogolola   
voter omuhogololi (aa-)   
voting ehogololo   
**Vulture:** Black # elyanyama (oma-), ekodhi (oma-)   
**w**wagon etemba (oma-)   
Wagtail: Cape # naatooto (-, oo-)   
waist oshiya (ii-), ombwetelo (oo-) # coat okandholo (uu-)   
wait tegelela (e), kulumana, andiya. # and see utale   
wake v. pendula   
waken papudhula, pendula   
walk enda (e), lyanga. # in front tetekela (e). # past konda (o). # slowly andanga, mya (mi), namathela (e)   
walking stick olwoondje (omaiw-), ontoondje (oo-), ontayili (oo-)   
wall ekuma (oma-)   
Walvis Bay Ombaye   
wander endagula, puka   
want hala   
wantonness uuholume   
war iita   
warbler namutyani (-, oo-)   
ward (hospital) omukunda (omi-)   
warm yenya (e). # up hanyeka (e), pupyaleka (e) warmth uupyu   
warn londodha   
warning ekumagidho (oma-), elondodho (oma-) wart ontoya (oo-). small # okathindofldo (Un-)   
warthog ompinda (oo-)   
wary londoka   
wash yoga (0)   
washing eyogo   
wasp embonzi (oma-). black # nakahotamUma (-, 00-), edhi (oma-)   
waste hepeka (e)   
watch v. langela (e)   
watch n. omulangeli (aa-)   
water v. nwetha   
water n. omeya. flood # efundja

water grass omukope   
water vapour omukumeya   
water works elongomeya   
water-through etemba (oma-)   
waterfall egwomeya (oma-)   
waterlily evo (oma-)   
watermelon ekanuwa (oma-)   
•waterplant ookuyu (oo-)   
wattle: african # omupalala (omi-)   
Wattled Crane eyamakalwa (oma-), nyamakalwa (-, oo-). Roberts’ 207   
wave v. lapa   
wave n. ekuthikutlil (oma-)   
wax (in the ears) omakulukutsi   
Waxbill: Common # naakwalukula (-, oo-). Roberts’ 846. BlackCheeked # nalukula (-, oo-). Roberts’ 847. Blue # naashiishii (-, oo-). Roberts’ 844   
way (road) ondjila (oo-)   
way (habit) omukalo (omi-)   
we (o)tse   
weak nkundipala, gundika (e)   
weakness uunkundi   
wealth uuyamba (omau-), eliko (oma-) wean toyitha   
weapon oshikondjitho (ii-)   
wear zala   
weather ombepo (mewagandjo)   
weave tunga (u)   
Weaver: Yellow # enza (oma-)   
weaving etungo   
wedge okayila (uu-)   
Wednesday Etitatu   
weed v. helela (e), henda (e). # out katula weed n. eidhi, oshigwanga (ii-)   
week oshiwike (ii-). last # oshiwike sha zi ko. next # oshiwike tashi landula   
weight ondjundo (oo-)   
weir omushigo (cmi-)   
well a. etambi (oma-), omuthima (omi-), oshikweyo (ii-)   
well: get # aluka   
well -nawa   
went (okwa) yi (ya)   
west uuninginino   
western kuuninginino   
wet nengcna, tuta   
wetness oshjtosj (ii-), uututo   
whale epuka (oma-)   
what? shike?   
wheat iilya   
wheel okugulu (oma-)   
when? uunake?, uuna?   
when sho   
where? *peni?*whet upika (e)

whether ngele, **uuna**whey onkenge (oo-)   
which? -ni? # person? omuntu guni? while manga   
whims omanganga, omanyami   
whine ulula   
whip ongola (oo-)   
whiplash olutono (omalu-)   
whirl (water) wilauka   
whirling -wilauki   
whirling water omeya omawilauki   
whirlwind okambiya (uu-)   
whisper nongona   
whispering enongono   
whistle omwilwa (oo-), ohiya (oo-)   
white: become # toka. # adj. -tokele   
white omutiligane (aa-), oshilumbu (ii-) whither ganya, lemba (e)   
Whitsuntide Oshipe   
whittle mbunza, honga **(0)**who? lye? (-, oo-)   
whole ondhilu. swallow # nina ondhilu whole: the # -he. the # bottle ekende alihe whooping-cough oshikayikayi   
whore oshikumbu (ii-), ombwanda (oo-) why? omoiwashike?   
wide andjuka   
widow omuselekadhi (aa-)   
wife omukadhi. my # omukadhandje   
wild -pwidhi   
wildcat: cape # shihwe (-, oo-)   
wildebeest: blue # oshikandangula (ii-), ompugulu   
(oo-)   
will vula (u)   
will a. ehalo (oma-)   
will ka. *The boy # go to the store.* Omumati ota ka ya kositola.   
win sindana   
wind n. ombepo (oo-)   
wind v. (a watch) tula oshimoko   
Windhoek Ovenduka, Oshilongo shokakambe windmill eyale (oma-), eyalepomba (oma-) window elcende (oma-). #-frame oshikulo   
shekende   
windpipe omunmo (onu-), omuligu (omi-) windsock epandela lyoondhila   
wind-vane ekondombolombepo (oma-) wine omaviinu. paarl perle opalapala. # glass   
oshitenga (ii-)   
wing **ewawa (oma-), okuwawa (oma-)**winged **-kwamawawa**wink **pathima.** # of an eye **epathimo lyeho**winner **omusindani** (aa-)   
winning esindano (oma-)   
winnow **yela (e)**winter **okufu (omakufu)**

wipe off **pugula.. pyaana**wire **oncihalate** (oo-). copper # oondhalate   
dhongopolo   
wire-cutter(s) oshitetindhalate   
wisdom uunongo   
wish inekela (e). # for halela (e)   
witch omulogi (aa-), omulodhi (aa-)   
witchcraft uunganga, uulodhi   
witch-doctor onganga (oo-)   
with n(a)   
withdraw ikutha (mo)   
without nopwaa na   
witness ombangi (oo-), ohatoyi (oo-)   
wolf embungu (oma-), onkutha (oo-), shimbungu (-, oo-), shidhengeni (-, oo-)   
woman nekulu (-, oo-), omukiintu (aa-). married # omukulukadhi (aa-)   
wood iikuni, iiti. soft # ombolo (oo-). # splinter oshihwandu (ii-)   
wood-borer ontuko (oo-)   
woodpecker mbangula (-, oo-)   
woodwork iikwapilangi   
**wool** omafufu (goonzi), olufufu   
**word oshitya** (ii-)   
work v. longa **(o)**work n. oshilonga (ii-)   
worker omulongi (aa-). migratory # omuunguli (aa-)   
workforce etanga lyokulonga   
workhouse egumbo lyokulongela   
working okulonga   
works iilonga   
world uuyuni   
worm okalombo (uu-), ezinyo (oma-)   
worry v. walinga. worried stiff nika uuthigwa shill   
worry n. oshigombo (ii-)   
worth ongushu, omwago (oomw-)   
wound oshilalo (ii-). stab-# ohoma (oo-), enkisha (oma-)   
wrath ondjahi (00-)   
**wrestle pihkisha**wriggle **fotauka**wriggling **efotaulco (oma-)   
wrinkle (on the face)** othige **(oo-)**wrist **etivulcjlo (oma-), oshikesho** (ii-)   
write **nyola.** # **Illegibly nkwanagula   
wnter omushangi** (aa-), **omunyoli** (aa-) **wnting okunyola, enyola**wrnga11 **oshinyolitho** (ii **nyol itho)** wrongly **pombambo**

yard ehalafldjafldja (oma-)   
yawn oonyaflYO, tsa onyanyo   
year OmUITLVO (omi-). last # omumvo gwa zi ko, omvula. the # before last omuvogwali   
yeast efulika   
yellow -shunga. # (yolk) oshunga sheyi Yellow Weaver enza (oma-)   
yes eeno   
yesterday ohela   
yet tuu   
yield sign egandjomPito (oma-)   
yoke (cattle only) ondjoko (oo-)   
you ngweye, ngoye, mu, (singular) ku. ***I hit #.*** Otandi ku cthenge.   
young nyashuka. # adj. -gundjuka   
your’s -(i)ni   
your -ancijeni   
yourself ngoye mwene   
youth uugundjuka, omugundiuka (aa-) Yugoslavia Yugoslavia   
**z**zebra ongolo (oo-). # snake ongonyoka (oo-), ongolonyoka (oo-)   
zero onola, pwaa na sha